

Supplementary Data

Complete Mitochondrial Genome and Its Phylogenetic Position in Red Algae *Fushitsunagia catenata* from South Korea

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Figure S1. A specimen image of *Fushitsunagia catenata*, a macroalga that was collected from the East Sea in South Korea. It is about 11 to 14 cm tall, has straight and hard apices, and irregular branching.

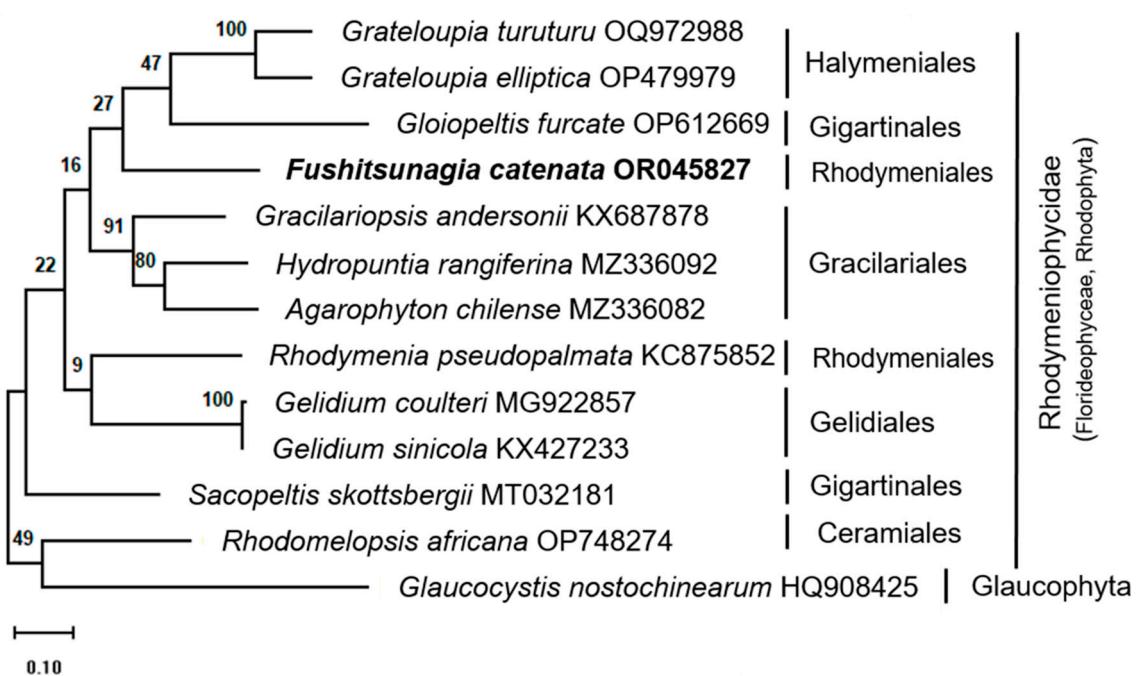


Figure S2. The phylogenetic tree generated from maximum likelihood (ML) analysis for the *cox1* gene sequences of several algae species. The sequence generated in this study is in bold. Numbers at nodes represent the bootstrap values based on 1000 replicates.

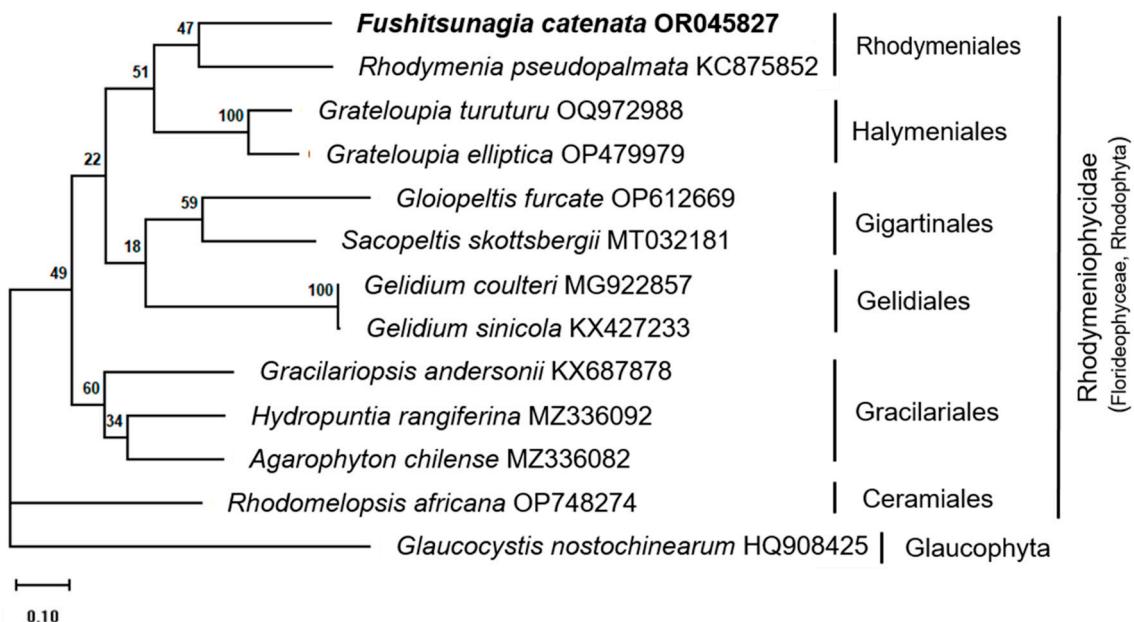


Figure S3. The phylogenetic tree generated from maximum likelihood (ML) analysis for the *cox3* gene sequences of several algae species. The sequence generated in this study is in bold. Numbers at nodes represent the bootstrap values based on 1000 replicates.

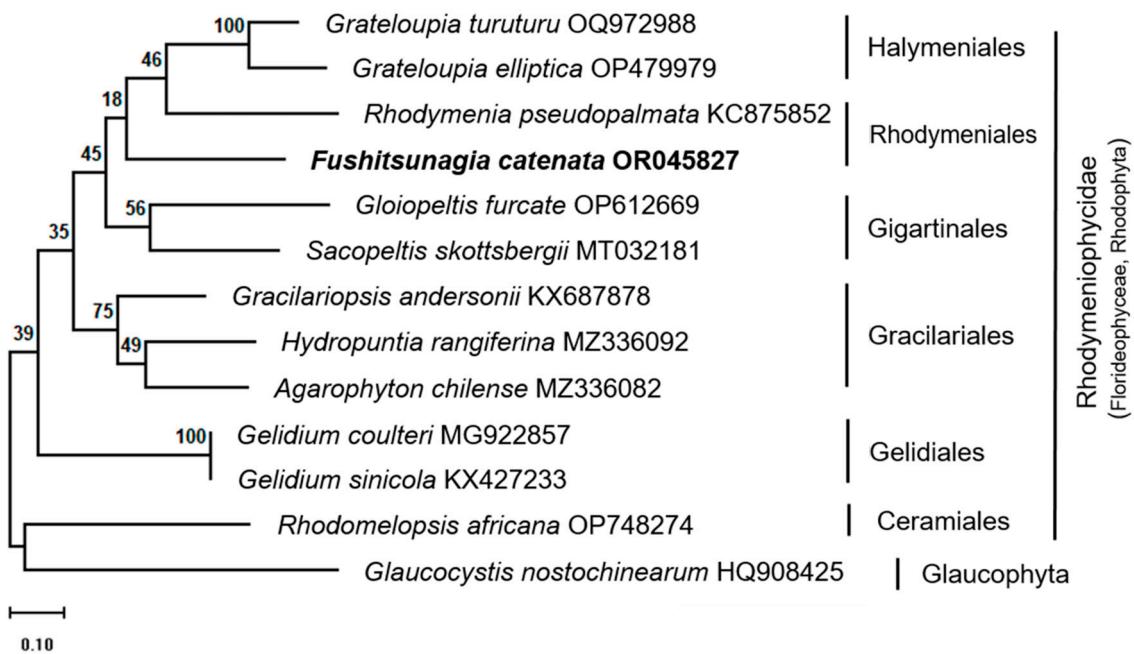
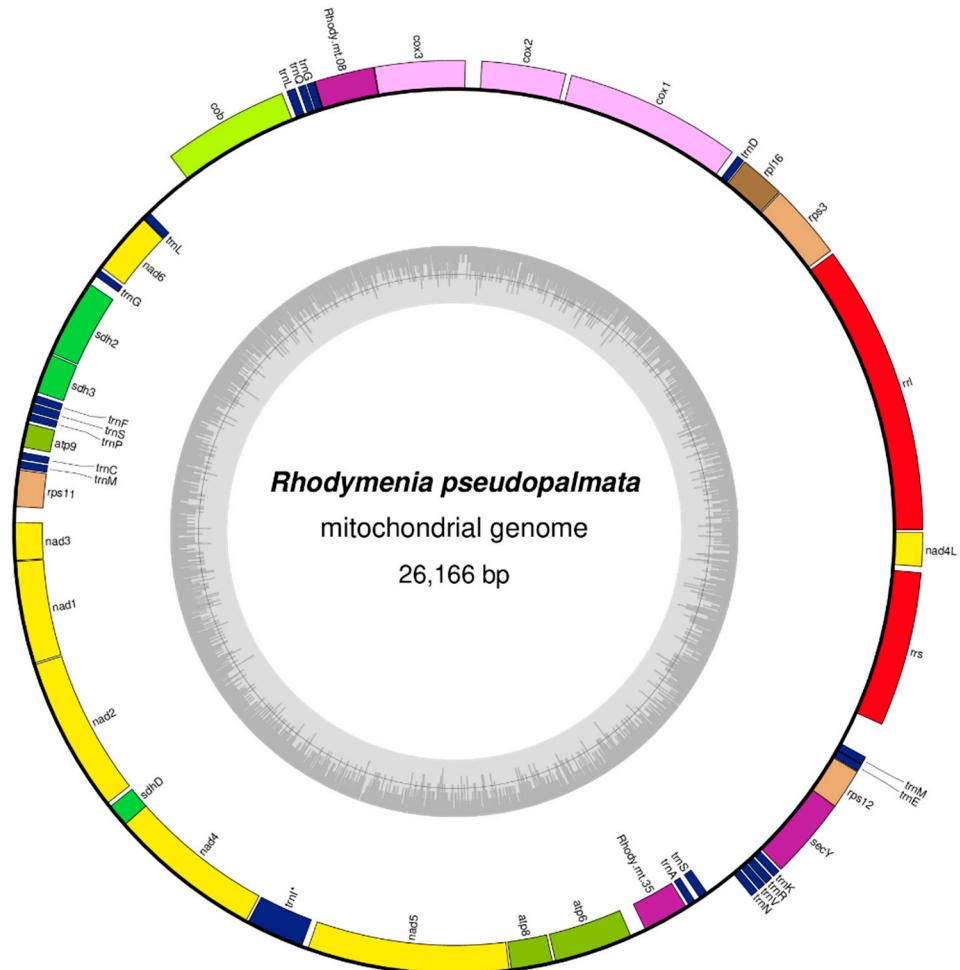


Figure S4. The phylogenetic tree generated from maximum likelihood (ML) analysis for the *cob* gene sequences of several algae species. The sequence generated in this study is in bold. Numbers at nodes represent the bootstrap values based on 1000 replicates.



- complex I (NADH dehydrogenase)
 - complex II (succinate dehydrogenase)
 - complex III (ubiquinol cytochrome c reductase)
 - complex IV (cytochrome c oxidase)
 - ATP synthase
 - ribosomal proteins (SSU)
 - ribosomal proteins (LSU)
 - other genes
 - transfer RNAs
 - ribosomal RNAs

Figure S5. The circular mitochondrial genome of *Rhodymenia pseudopalmata* (GenBank accession no. KC875852). Map visualization was produced using OGDRAW. The colors reflect the grouping of functional genes together with their acronyms.

Table S1. Codon usage of *Fushitsunagia catenata* (OR045827) mitochondrial protein-coding genes.

AA	Codon	No.	%	Fraction	AA	Codon	No.	%	Fraction	AA	Codon	No.	%	Fraction
Ala	GCG	27	0.453	0.09	Lys	AAG	32	0.537	0.13	Arg	CGT	42	0.705	0.31
	GCA	125	2.097	0.41		AAA	224	3.758	0.88		CGC	17	0.285	0.13
	GCT	132	2.214	0.43		TTG	118	1.980	0.13		AGT	107	1.795	0.21
	GCC	23	0.386	0.07		TTA	568	9.529	0.63		AGC	35	0.587	0.07
Cys	TGT	54	0.906	0.69	Leu	CTG	16	0.268	0.02	Ser	TCG	32	0.537	0.06
	TGC	24	0.403	0.31		CTA	75	1.258	0.08		TCA	174	2.919	0.34
Asp	GAT	117	1.963	0.87		CTT	108	1.812	0.12		TCT	137	2.332	0.27
	GAC	17	0.285	0.13		CTC	15	0.252	0.02		TCC	26	0.436	0.05
Glu	GAG	31	0.554	0.21	Met	ATG	157	2.634	1.0	Thr	ACG	27	0.453	0.08
	GAA	122	2.047	0.79		AAT	208	3.489	0.76		ACA	109	1.829	0.34
Phe	TTT	515	8.639	0.88		AAC	66	1.107	0.24		ACT	151	2.533	0.47
	TTC	72	1.208	0.12		CCG	16	0.268	0.08		ACC	33	0.554	0.10
Gly	GGG	41	0.688	0.13	Pro	CCA	75	1.258	0.38	Val	GTG	32	0.537	0.08
	GGA	100	1.678	0.31		CCT	88	1.476	0.44		GTA	139	2.332	0.36
	GGT	140	2.349	0.43		CCC	19	0.319	0.10		GTT	191	3.204	0.50
	GGC	43	0.721	0.13		Gln	CAG	25	0.419	0.15	GTC	23	0.386	0.06
His	CAT	96	1.610	0.79	Trp	CAA	138	2.315	0.85	Tyr	TGG	46	0.772	0.36
	CAC	25	0.419	0.21		AGG	14	0.235	0.10		TGA	83	1.392	0.64
Ile	ATA	139	2.332	0.24		AGA	37	0.621	0.27		TAT	168	2.818	0.69
	ATT	388	6.509	0.67		CGG	8	0.134	0.06		TAC	74	1.241	0.31
	ATC	55	0.923	0.09		CGA	18	0.302	0.13					