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# New Trends in Vaccine Characterization, Formulations, and Development

Guest Editor:

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Deadline for manuscript submissions: closed (20 February 2024)

### Message from the Guest Editor

Over the last few decades, several platforms have been used for vaccine development, formulation, and delivery. Each platform its own unique advantages over other platforms. This has led to the availability of different types of vaccines ranging from conventional attenuated or killed whole pathogen to subunit vaccines and, nucleic acidbased vaccines such as mRNA-based vaccines. Even though modern vaccines are proven to be safe and effective, they still suffer from numerous limitations such as poor thermostability, short shelf life at room temperature, and the requirement for specialized needles and syringes. To overcome these issues, new formulations and modes of vaccine delivery are currently under investigation.

We would like to encourage submissions on recent advances made in vaccine characterization, formulation, and development, for which original research articles, reviews, communications, case reports, and clinical trials mentioning technological improvements in the field of vaccines are welcome. Papers describing novel formulations, the development of new platforms for vaccine delivery, identification of novel adjuvants, and novel modes of delivery are also welcome.









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## **Editor-in-Chief**

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

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