



## Pathogenesis of West Nile Virus

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Deadline for manuscript  
submissions:

**closed (20 March 2020)**

### Message from the Guest Editor

West Nile virus (WNV) is a member of the genus of Flavivirus, a group of plus-sense, single-stranded RNA viruses. It has been the leading cause of viral encephalitis in the United States for nearly two decades. Human infection results from mosquito bite, blood transfusion, organ transplantation, breast feeding, and *in utero* or occupational exposure. The features of acute illness in humans range from WN fever to neuroinvasive conditions, including meningitis, encephalitis, acute flaccid paralysis, and death. In addition, up to 50% of WNV convalescent patients have been reported to have long-term neurological sequelae or chronic kidney disease, which occur 6 to 12 months after the acute infection. Currently, there is no specific therapeutic agent for treatment of WNV infection, and an approved vaccine is not available for humans.

In this Special Issue, we would like to invite submission of original research or review manuscripts that cover virology, immunology, clinical studies, animal models, and transmission aspects of WNV infection. We hope the manuscripts from this Special Issue will provide new insights into WNV pathogenesis. I look forward to your contribution!





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## Editor-in-Chief

### **Prof. Dr. Lawrence S. Young**

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## Message from the Editor-in-Chief

The worldwide impact of infectious disease is incalculable. The consequences for human health in terms of morbidity and mortality are obvious and vast but, when infections of animals and plants are also taken into account, it is hard to imagine any other disease that has such a significant impact on our lives—on healthcare systems, on agriculture and on world economics. *Pathogens* is proud to continue to serve the international community by publishing high quality studies that further our understanding of infection and have meaningful consequences for disease intervention.

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