



HIV: ART and Immune Activation

Guest Editors:

Dr. Santhi Gorantla

Department of Pharmacology
and Experimental Neuroscience,
College of Medicine, University of
Nebraska Medical Center,
Omaha, NE, USA

Prof. Larisa Poluektova

Department of Pharmacology,
University of Nebraska Medical
Center, Omaha, NE, USA

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Message from the Guest Editors

Dear Colleagues,

Antiretroviral therapy (ART) has greatly reduced HIV infection-associated morbidity and mortality, by reducing viral replication, restoring CD4+ T cells and preventing the progression of HIV infection to acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). However, despite long-term ART and suppression of plasma viremia, low level of viral replication persists in HIV reservoirs in peripheral blood and lymphoid tissues. Persistent low level viral replication in the ART controlled patients can contribute to sustained systemic immune activation and inflammation. Albeit, ART reduces systemic inflammation and immune activation dramatically, it is not to levels synchronous with HIV-uninfected populations. Chronic inflammation in HIV patients has the potential to promote pathological conditions and end-organ diseases, such as, cardiovascular disease (CVD), neurocognitive dysfunction, osteoporosis, cancer, muscle wasting, premature aging and frailty among others.

This special issue will provide an overall understanding of the implication of immune activation/inflammation on HIV and ART related diseases, and provide prospect for the development of therapeutics.





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Editors-in-Chief

Prof. Dr. Peter E. Nielsen

Department of Cellular and
Molecular Medicine, Faculty of
Health and Medical Sciences,
University of Copenhagen,
Blegdamsvej 3C, DK-2200
Copenhagen, Denmark

Prof. Dr. Lukasz Kurgan

Department of Computer
Science, Virginia Commonwealth
University, Richmond, VA 23284,
USA

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Biomolecules Editorial Office
MDPI, St. Alban-Anlage 66
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