



## Article

# Application of CCTV Methodology to Analyze COVID-19 Evolution in Italy

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**Abstract:** Italy was one of the European countries most afflicted by the COVID-19 pandemic. From 2020 to 2022, Italy adopted strong containment measures against the COVID-19 epidemic and then started an important vaccination campaign. Here, we extended previous work by applying the COVID-19 Community Temporal Visualizer (CCTV) methodology to Italian COVID-19 data related to 2020, 2021, and five months of 2022. The aim of this work was to evaluate how Italy reacted to the pandemic in the first two waves of COVID-19, in which only containment measures such as the lockdown had been adopted, in the months following the start of the vaccination campaign, the months with the mildest weather, and the months affected by the new COVID-19 variants. This assessment was conducted by observing the behavior of single regions. CCTV methodology allows us to map the similarities in the behavior of Italian regions on a graph and use a community detection algorithm to visualize and analyze the spatio-temporal evolution of data. The results depict that the communities formed by Italian regions change with respect to the ten data measures and time.

**Keywords:** COVID-19; CCTV methodology; network analysis; community detection



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## 1. Statistical analysis

In this section we reported the results obtained by applying Wilcoxon Sum Rank test. We present different tables that report the results of Wilcoxon Sum Rank test related to Italian COVID-19 data in five temporal intervals: in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period. The Tables report the results only with  $p - values >= 0.05$ . The  $p - values < 0.05$  are mapped to zero.

Tables S1–S5, report the similarity matrix related to Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S6–S10, report the similarity matrix related to Intensive Care network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S11–S15, report the similarity matrix related to Total Hospitalised network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S16–S20, report the similarity matrix related to Home Isolation network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S21–S25, report the similarity matrix related to Total Currently Positive network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S26–S30, report the similarity matrix related to New Currently Positive network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S31–S35, report the similarity matrix related to Discharged / Healed network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S36–S40, report the similarity matrix related to Deceased network in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S41–S45, report the similarity matrix related to Total Cases in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

Tables S46–S50, report the similarity matrix related to Swabs in the first period, second period, third period, fourth period, fifth period.

**Table S1.** Similarity Matrix of Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S2.** Similarity Matrix of Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S3.** Similarity Matrix of Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S4.** Similarity Matrix of Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S5.** Similarity Matrix of Hospitalised with Symptoms network in the fifth period.

[illegible]

**Table S6.** Similarity Matrix of Intensive Care network in the first period.

	Alimento	Seitika	Salmon	Calabaz	Compost	Eneldo	Ensal	Lente	Legumbre	Lombarda	Mandar	Melón	Peperonc	Pepino	Salsituga	Schita	Sesuvio	Sonch	Urtica	Vale-Lente	Verano
Alcachufa	1	0	0.12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.22	0	0	0	0.07	0	0
Banana	0	1	0	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.45	0	0
Bermejo	0.12	0	0	1	0	0	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	0	0	0.11	0.41	0	0
Calabaz	0	0	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.49	0	0
Carota	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0
Castia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chico	0	0	0.24	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.27	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0
Leito	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	0	0	0.09	0
Ligueta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lombarda	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mandar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Melón	0	0.14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.11	0	0
Peperonc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.79	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pepino	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.06	0	0	0	0	0
Salsituga	0	0	0.17	0	0	0	0.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.07	0	0
Schita	0.25	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	1	0	0.16	0	0	0	0
Sesuvio	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.07	0
Sonch	0.07	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	1	0	0	0
Urtica	0	0	0.41	0	0	0	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Vale-Lente	0	0.45	0	0.49	0	0	0	0	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Verano	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0

**Table S7.** Similarity Matrix of Intensive Care network in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S8.** Similarity Matrix of Intensive Care network in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S9.** Similarity Matrix of Intensive Care network in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S10.** Similarity Matrix of Intensive Care network in the fifth period.

[illegible]

**Table S11.** Similarity Matrix of Total Hospitalised network in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S12.** Similarity Matrix of Total Hospitalised network in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S13.** Similarity Matrix of Total Hospitalised network in the third period.

	Albania	Bosnia	Bulgaria	Belarus	Canada	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia	France	Germany	Greece	Italy	Japan	Latvia	Lithuania	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey
Albania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.047	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czechia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.046	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.037	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.048	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.046	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

**Table S14.** Similarity Matrix of Total Hospitalised network in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S15.** Similarity Matrix of Total Hospitalised network in the fifth period.

[illegible]

**Table S16.** Similarity Matrix of Home Isolation network in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S17.** Similarity Matrix of Home Isolation network in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S18.** Similarity Matrix of Home Isolation network in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S19.** Similarity Matrix of Home Isolation network in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S20.** Similarity Matrix of Home Isolation network in the fifth period.

	Alemania	Bélgica	Dinamarca	Gales	Canadá	Corea del Sur	Ecuador	Brasil	Japón	Lituania	Luxemburgo	Hungría	Noruega	Suecia	Reino Unido	Venezuela	Estados Unidos
Alemania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bélgica	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dinamarca	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gales	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canadá	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corea del Sur	0	0	0	0	0	1	0,09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0,89
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0,09	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brasil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japón	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0,26	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lituania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0,12	0	0	0	0	0
Luxemburgo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungría	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Noruega	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Suecia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Reino Unido	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0,69	0
Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Estados Unidos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	0	0	0	0	0,09	0,11	0	0	0	0	0,67	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table S21.** Similarity Matrix of Total Currently Positive network in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S22.** Similarity Matrix of Total Currently Positive network in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S23.** Similarity Matrix of Total Currently Positive network in the third period.

	Albacete	Badajoz	Bilbao	Cáceres	Compostela	Enlla	Frail	Lugo	Lugo	Lugo	Madrid	Malaga	Palencia	Pamplona	Sevilla	Torres	Tron	Urdul	Valladolid	Vitor
Albacete	1	0	0	0.04	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Badajoz	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.06	0	0
Bilbao	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cáceres	0.04	0	0	1	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compostela	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enlla	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frail	0.04	0	0	0	0.07	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madrid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palencia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pamplona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.03	0	0.02	0	0	0
Sevilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Torres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Urdul	0	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Valladolid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vitor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

**Table S24.** Similarity Matrix of Total Currently Positive network in the fourth period.

	Albacete	Badajoz	Bilbao	Cáceres	Compostela	Enlla	Frail	Lugo	Lugo	Lugo	Madrid	Malaga	Palencia	Pamplona	Sevilla	Torres	Tron	Urdul	Valladolid	Vitor
Albacete	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Badajoz	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilbao	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cáceres	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.074	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compostela	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.046	0	0	0	0	0
Enlla	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frail	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0.05	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madrid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.014	0	0	0	0	0
Malaga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palencia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pamplona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sevilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Torres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Urdul	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Valladolid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vitor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

**Table S25.** Similarity Matrix of Total Currently Positive network in the fifth period.

	Albacete	Badajoz	Bilbao	Cáceres	Compostela	Enlla	Frail	Lugo	Lugo	Lugo	Madrid	Malaga	Palencia	Pamplona	Sevilla	Torres	Tron	Urdul	Valladolid	Vitor
Albacete	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.071	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Badajoz	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilbao	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cáceres	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0
Compostela	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.022	0	0.06	0	0	0	0
Enlla	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frail	0.071	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.026	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.029	0.027	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madrid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaga	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palencia	0	0	0	0	0	0.022	0.026	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.074	0.025	0	0	0
Pamplona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sevilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Torres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tron	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0.029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Urdul	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Valladolid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Vitor	0	0	0	0	0	0.061	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.046	0	0	0	0	1

**Table S26.** Similarity Matrix of New Currently Positive network in the first period.

	Albacete	Badajoz	Bilbao	Cáceres	Compostela	Enlla	Frail	Lugo	Lugo	Lugo	Madrid	Malaga	Palencia	Pamplona	Sevilla	Torres	Tron	Urdul	Valladolid	Vitor
Albacete	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.071	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Badajoz	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilbao	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cáceres	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compostela	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enlla	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frail	0.071	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.011	0	0.05	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madrid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaga	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palencia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pamplona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sevilla	0	0	0	0	0	0.011	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Torres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tron	0.05	0	0	0	0	0.029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Urdul	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Valladolid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vitor	0	0	0	0	0	0.061	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.046	0	0	0	0	1

**Table S27.** Similarity Matrix of New Currently Positive network in the second period.

	Albacete	Badajoz	Bilbao	Cáceres	Compostela	Enlla	Frail	Lugo	Lugo	Lugo	Madrid	Malaga	Palencia	Pamplona	Sevilla	Torres	Tron	Urdul	Valladolid	Vitor
Albacete	1	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0.12	0
Badajoz	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bilbao	0.07	0	1	0.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0.76	0	0
Cáceres	0	0	0.4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compostela	0	0	0	0	1	0.09	0	0.26	0	0	0	0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enlla	0	0	0	0	0.09	1	0	0.36	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Frail	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0.26	0.36	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.05	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lugo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madrid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaga	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0
Palencia	0	0	0	0	0.26	0.01	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pamplona	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.02	0.02	0	0	0	0
Sevilla	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.18	0	0
Torres	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0.77	0	0	0	0
Tron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	1	0	0	0
Urdul	0.12	0	0.76	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0
Valladolid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Vitor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table S28.** Similarity Matrix of New Currently Positive network in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S29.** Similarity Matrix of New Currently Positive network in the fourth period.

	Alimento	Sebo/Veja	Relaxante	Calçados	Computers	Eletrônicos	Embal.	Louros	Liquidos	Luminosos	Machos	Médica	Perfumaria	Regras	Sabonetes	Se/Não	Somente	Suave	Unidades	Vale-Custo	Verdes
Alimentar	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.11	0	0.29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Banheira	0	1	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.12	0	0	0
Bebidas	0	0.02	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.124	0	0	0
Calçados	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computação	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.72	0	0.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.65	0	0	0.06
Eletrônicos	0	0	0	0	0.72	1	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.12
Embal.	0.11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.063	0	0	0
Louros	0	0	0	0	0.33	0.34	0	1	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.27	0	0	0.05
Liquidos	0.29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
Luminosos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	0	0	0.17
Machos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Médica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07
Perfumaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.05	0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Regras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.15	1	0.13	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sabonetes	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.26	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Se/Não	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somente	0	0	0	0	0.02	0.13	0.13	0	0.77	0	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08
Suave	0	0.123	0.26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Unidades	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0.63	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Vale-Custo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Verdes	0	0	0	0	0.06	0.51	0	0	0.03	0	0.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0	0

**Table S30.** Similarity Matrix of New Currently Positive network in the fifth period.

Alimento	Barbacoa	Bolonesas	Calditos	Carne	Embutos	Ensalada	Lente	Lupulus	Luzernilla	Manteo	Melón	Papas	Pasta	Sandwich	Salsa	Tortitas	Uñas	Vidalia	Verano	
Almuerzo	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0	0	0	0.71	0
Barbacoa	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolonesas	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calditos	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.06	0	0	0	0.14	0	0
Carne	0	0	0	0	1	0.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0.28
Embutos	0	0	0	0	0.36	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.14	0.1	0	0.27	0.13	0	0	0	0.75
Ensalada	0	0	0	0.17	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0.26	0	0.02	0	0
Lente	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lupulus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
Luzernilla	0	0	0	0	0	0.79	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Manteo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.19	0	0	0	0	0
Melón	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papas	0	0	0	0	0.34	0.14	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasta	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.11	0.13	0	0	0	0.28
Sandwich	0.4	0	0	0.06	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.08	0.07	0	0	0
Salsa	0	0	0	0.09	0.27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.12	0	1	0.39	0	0	0	0	0.9
Sandwich	0	0	0	0.13	0.13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0.19	1	0	0	0	0	0.1
Tortitas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	1	0.09	0	0	0
Uñas	0.71	0	0	0.16	0	0	0.32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0.09	1	0	0
Vidalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Verano	0	0	0	0.28	0.71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.25	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0

**Table S31.** Similarity Matrix of Discharged or Healed network in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S32.** Similarity Matrix of Discharged or Healed network in the second period.

[illegible]



**Table S33.** Similarity Matrix of Discharged or Healed network in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S34.** Similarity Matrix of Discharged or Healed network in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S35.** Similarity Matrix of Discharged or Healed network in the fifth period.

[illegible]

**Table S36.** Similarity Matrix of Deceased in the first period.

[illegible]

**Table S37.** Similarity Matrix of Deceased in the second period.

[illegible]

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

**Table S42.** Similarity Matrix of Total Cases in the second period.

	Albania	Bosnia/Herz.	Bosnia	Croatia	Cos.	Ethio.	Israel	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Malawi	Poland	Portugal	Saudi Arabia	Slovenia	Tunisia	Ukraine	Yugoslavia	Yemen
Albania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia/Herz.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24	0
Bosnia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0
Campania	0	0	0	0	1	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.20
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Israel	0.16	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0.12	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.09	0	0.24	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.28
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0.09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.05	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.24	0	0	0	0.06	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.05	0	0	1	0	0
Yugoslavia	0	0.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0.24	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.28	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

**Table S43.** Similarity Matrix of Total Cases in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S44.** Similarity Matrix of Total Cases in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S45.** Similarity Matrix of Total Cases in the fifth period.

[illegible]

**Table S46.** Similarity Matrix of Swab in the first period.

	Alimento	Barbacoa	Bolonese	Calabrese	Composto	Enchilada	Fioretti	Gratin	Lente	Liquore	Lombarda	Mante	Meduse	Piemontese	Piccata	Salsiccia	Sciata	Sicciotta	Torta	Umbra	Vale-Ante	Verona
Alimento	1	0	0.06	0.06	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.01	0.25	0
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0
Barbacoa	0.06	0	1	0.17	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.06	0.27	0
Bolonese	0.06	0	0.17	1	0	0	0	0	0.04	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0.07	0	0	0.04	0.27	0
Calabrese	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.47	0	0	0	0.14	0	0	0.12	0	0.05	0	0	0	0	0	0
Composto	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.05	0	0	0	0	0.14	0	0	0.06	0	0	0	0	0	0
Enchilada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fioretti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gratin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lente	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liquore	0.04	0	0.16	0.06	0	0	0.09	0	1	0	0.05	0	0	0.16	0	0	0	0	0.12	0.06	0	0
Lombarda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.05	0
Mante	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meduse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.38	0
Piemontese	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.12	0	0	0
Piccata	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0.11	0	0	0	0	0
Salsiccia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.06	0.07	0
Sciata	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Sicciotta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Torta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Umbra	0.01	0	0.08	0.03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vale-Ante	0.25	0	0.27	0.27	0	0	0	0	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0	0.07	0	0	0	0.04	1	0
Verona	0	0.08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

**Table S47.** Similarity Matrix of Swab in the second period.

[illegible]

**Table S48.** Similarity Matrix of Swab in the third period.

[illegible]

**Table S49.** Similarity Matrix of Swab in the fourth period.

[illegible]

**Table S50.** Similarity Matrix of Swab in the fifth period.

	Albania	Bosnia	Bulgaria	Croatia	Cyprus	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia	Lithuania	Malta	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey
Albania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bosnia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bulgaria	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Croatia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.16	0	0	0	0	0	
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.42	
Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Spain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	