

Supplementary file 1: List of articles

S N	Authors	Title	Year	Journal
1	Manore S., Vankar G.K., Gedam S.	Dhat syndrome: Depression, help-seeking and patient beliefs about causation and consequences	2020	International Journal of Current Research and Review
2	Ghosh S., Chowdhury A.	A case of two culture-bound syndromes (Koro and Dhat syndrome) coexisting with obsessive-compulsive disorder	2020	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
3	Prakash S., Sharan P., Sood M.	A qualitative study on psychopathology of dhat syndrome in men: Implications for classification of disorders	2018	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
4	Shoib S., Das S., Singhal S., Rashid A., Mishtaq R., Manzoor M.	Dhat syndrome – A culture-bound sex neurosis of the Indian subcontinent: A prospective randomized study	2018	International Journal of Culture and Mental Health
5	Khambaty M., Parikh R.M.	Cultural aspects of anxiety disorders in India	2017	Dialogues in Clinical Neuroscience
6	MacFarland A.S., Al-Maashani M., Al Busaidi Q., Al-Naamani A., El-Bouri M., Al-Adawi S.	Culture-specific pathogenicity of dhat (semen loss) syndrome in an Arab/Islamic society, Oman	2017	Oman Medical Journal
7	Pal A., Mallik N., Acharya R., Mondal D.K.	Epidemiology of patients attending a special clinic on sexual dysfunction from Eastern India: A retrospective data review	2017	Medical Journal of Dr. D.Y. Patil University
8	Uvais N.A.	Dhat syndrome among the islamic populations of India and Pakistan	2017	Oman Medical Journal
9	Mitra S., Singh M., Sinha V., Anwar Z.	“Dhat syndrome” – How a man lost his bones!	2017	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
10	Kar S.K., Singh A.	Where lies the fault in diagnosing dhat syndrome among females? Understanding through a case study	2017	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
11	Venkatalakshmi P., Menon V.	Debilitating itching: An unusual presentation of dhat syndrome following recovery from dermatitis artefacta	2017	Iranian Journal of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
12	Kar S.K., Shahi M.K., Tripathi A.	Dhat syndrome as the prodrome of schizophrenia: Understanding	2017	Asian Journal of Psychiatry

		the cultural distress		
13	Banerjee S., Das S., Roy A.K.	Pattern of psychosexual disorders among male patient attending dermatology OPD in a tertiary care center - A descriptive study	2017	Journal of Pakistan Association of Dermatologists
14	Ventriglio A., Ayonrinde O., Bhugra D.	Relevance of culture-bound syndromes in the 21st century	2016	Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
15	Grover S., Avasthi A., Gupta S., Dan A., Neogi R., Behere P.B., Lakdawala B., Tripathi A., Chakraborty K., Sinha V., Bhatia M.S., Patjoshi A., Rao T.S.S., Rozatkar A.	Phenomenology and beliefs of patients with Dhat syndrome: A nationwide multicentric study	2016	International Journal of Social Psychiatry
16	Grover S., Avasthi A., Gupta S., Hazari N., Malhotra N.	Do female patients with nonpathological vaginal discharge need the same evaluation as for Dhat syndrome in males?	2016	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
17	Prakash S., Sharan P., Sood M.	A study on phenomenology of Dhat syndrome in men in a general medical setting	2016	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
18	Grover S., Gupta S., Avasthi A.	A follow-up study of patients with Dhat syndrome: Treatment pattern, outcome, and reasons for dropout from treatment	2016	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
19	Singh A., Tripathi A., Gupta B., Agarwal V.	Pathways to Care for Dhat (Semen Loss Anxiety) Syndrome: A Study from North India	2016	International Journal of Mental Health
20	Kar S.K., Garg K.	Recurrent brief depressive disorder in Dhat syndrome: A biological or psychological phenomenon!	2016	Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry
21	Rajkumar R.P.	Distinctive clinical features of Dhat syndrome with comorbid sexual dysfunction	2016	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
22	Grover S., Avasthi A., Gupta S., Dan A., Neogi R., Behere P.B., Lakdawala B., Tripathi A., Chakraborty K., Sinha V., Bhatia M.S., Pattojoshi A., Rao T.S.S., Rozatkar A.	Comorbidity in Patients with Dhat Syndrome: A Nationwide Multicentric Study	2015	Journal of Sexual Medicine
23	Kar S., Sarkar S.	Dhat syndrome: Evolution of	2015	Journal of

		concept, current understanding, and need of an integrated approach		Human Reproductive Sciences
24	Aneja J., Grover S., Avasthi A., Mahajan S., Pokhrel P., Triveni D.	Can masturbatory guilt lead to severe psychopathology: A case series	2015	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
25	Prakash S., Mandal P.	Is Dhat syndrome indeed a culturally determined form of depression?	2015	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
26	Grover S., Gupta S., Mehra A., Avasthi A.	Comorbidity, knowledge and attitude towards sex among patients with Dhat syndrome: A retrospective study	2015	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
27	Kar S.K.	Dhat syndrome: Will it reach a height or die soon?	2015	Journal of Human Reproductive Sciences
28	Sameer M., Menon V., Chandrasekaran R.	Is 'Pure' Dhat syndrome a stable diagnostic entity? A naturalistic long term follow up study from a tertiary care centre	2015	Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic Research
29	Kar S.K., Singh A.	Per-anal discharge: A new face of Dhat syndrome	2015	Journal of Human Reproductive Sciences
30	Grover S., Gupta S., Avasthi A.	Psychological correlates and psychiatric morbidity in patients with Dhat syndrome	2015	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
31	Patil M.	From the Editor's desk	2015	Journal of Human Reproductive Sciences
32	Rajkumar R.P., Kumaran A.K.	The association of anxiety with the subtypes of premature ejaculation: A chart review	2014	Primary Care Companion to the Journal of Clinical Psychiatry
33	Grover S., Avasthi A., Aneja J., Shankar G., Mohan M R., Nehra R., Padhy S.K.	Comprehensive questionnaire for assessment of dhat syndrome: Development and use in patient population	2014	Journal of Sexual Medicine
34	Rajkumar R.P., Bharadwaj B.	Dhat syndrome: Evidence for a depressive spectrum subtype	2014	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
35	Prakash O., Kar S.K., Sathyanarayana Rao T.S.	Indian story on semen loss and related Dhat syndrome	2014	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
36	Grover S., Kate N., Avasthi	Females too suffer from Dhat	2014	Indian Journal of

	A., Rajpal N., Umamaheswari V.	syndrome: A case series and revisit of the concept		Psychiatry
37	Keshavan M.S.	Culture bound syndromes: Disease entities or simply concepts of distress?	2014	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
38	Prakash S., Mandal P.	Is the DSM-5 position on dhat syndrome justified?	2014	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
39	Darshan M.S., Sathyanarayana Rao T.S., Manickam S., Tandon A., Ram D.	A case report of pornography addiction with dhat syndrome	2014	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
40	Prakash S., Mandal P.	Medically unexplained somatic symptoms: Diagnostic and treatment issues on the Indian subcontinent	2014	American Journal of Psychiatry
41	Prakash S., Mandal P.	Culture-bound syndromes: Nosological and management issues	2014	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
42	Deb K.S., Balhara Y.P.S.	Dhat syndrome: A review of the world literature	2013	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
43	Udina M., Foulon H., Valdés M., Bhattacharyya S., Martín-Santos R.	Dhat syndrome: A systematic review	2013	Psychosomatics
44	Menéndez V., Fernández- Suárez A., Placer J., García- Linares M., Tarragon S., Liso E.	Dhat syndrome, an emergent condition within urology in Spain	2013	World Journal of Urology
45	Kattimani S., Menon V., Shrivastava M.K.	Is semen loss syndrome a psychological or physical illness? A case for conflict of interest	2013	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
46	Verma R., Mina S., Ul- Hassan S., Balhara Y.P.	A descriptive analysis of patients presenting to psychosexual clinic at a tertiary care center	2013	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
47	Prakash S.	The varied presentations of dhat syndrome	2013	World Journal of Urology
48	Abdul Salam K.P., Sharma M.P., Prakash O.	Development of cognitive- behavioral therapy intervention for patients with Dhat syndrome	2012	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
49	Balhara Y.P.S., Goel R.	An unusual presentation of dhat syndrome	2012	Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences
50	Bhatia M.S., Jhanjee A., Kumar P.	Seminal retention syndrome with cybersex addiction: A case report	2012	Journal of Clinical and Diagnostic

				Research
51	Balhara Y.P.S.	Culture-bound syndrome: Has it found its right niche	2011	Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine
52	Balhara Y.P.S., Goel R.	Culture bound syndromes: Need to relook, relabel and include?	2011	Asian Journal of Psychiatry
53	Ashby J., Goldmeier D.	Postorgasm Illness Syndrome - A Spectrum of Illnesses	2010	Journal of Sexual Medicine
54	Hallikeri V.R., Gouda H.S., Aramani S.C., Vijaykumar A.G., Ajaykumar T.S.	Masturbation - An overview	2010	Journal of Forensic Medicine and Toxicology
55	Mehta V., De A., Balachandran C.	Dhat syndrome: A reappraisal	2009	Indian Journal of Dermatology
56	El Hamad I., Scarcella C., Pezzoli M.C., Bergamaschi V., Castelli F.	Forty meals for a drop of blood ...	2009	Journal of Travel Medicine
57	Dhikav V., Aggarwal N., Gupta S., Jadhavi R., Singh K.	Depression in Dhat Syndrome	2008	Journal of Sexual Medicine
58	Kendurkar A., Kaur B., Agarwal A.K., Singh H., Agarwal V.	Profile of adult patients attending a marriage and sex clinic in India	2008	International Journal of Social Psychiatry
59	Gautham M., Singh R., Weiss H., Brugha R., Patel V., Desai N.G., Nandan D., Kielmann K., Grosskurth H.	Socio-cultural, psychosexual and biomedical factors associated with genital symptoms experienced by men in rural India	2008	Tropical Medicine and International Health
60	Prakash O., Meena K.	Association between Dhat and loss of energy - A possible psychopathology and psychotherapy	2008	Medical Hypotheses
61	Dhikav V., Aggarwal N., Anand K.S.	Is Dhat syndrome, a culturally appropriate manifestation of depression?	2007	Medical Hypotheses
62	Jadhav S.	Dhis and Dhāt: Evidence of semen retention syndrome amongst white Britons	2007	Anthropology and Medicine
63	Ranjith G., Mohan R.	Dhat syndrome as a functional somatic syndrome: Developing a sociosomatic model	2006	Psychiatry
64	Chandrashekar C.R., Math S.B.	Psychosomatic disorders in developing countries: Current issues and future challenges	2006	Current Opinion in Psychiatry
65	Perme B., Ranjith G., Mohan R., Chandrasekaran R.	Dhat (semen loss) syndrome: A functional somatic syndrome of the Indian subcontinent?	2005	General Hospital Psychiatry

66	Mashhood A.A., Rauf S., Qureishi S.M.	Male sexual disorders	2005	Journal of Pakistan Association of Dermatologists
67	Sumathipala A., Siribaddana S.H., Bhugra D.	Culture-bound syndromes: The story of dhat syndrome	2004	British Journal of Psychiatry
68	Jadhav S.	Dhāt syndrome: a re-evaluation	2004	Psychiatry
69	Ranjith G., Mohan R.	Dhat syndrome: A functional somatic syndrome? [2]	2004	British Journal of Psychiatry
70	Kuruppuarachchi K.A.L.A., Wijeratne L.T., Painuly N., Chakrabarti S., Gojanur H., Shankar B.R., Gilligan D., Sumathipala A., Siribaddana S.H., Bhugra D.	The continuing story of dhat syndrome [1] (multiple letters)	2004	British Journal of Psychiatry
71	Rajesh G., Jacob K.S., Bhugra D.	Form-content dichotomy in psychopathology [6] (multiple letters)	2004	British Journal of Psychiatry
72	Gojanur N.	The continuing story of dhat syndrome.	2004	The British journal of psychiatry : the journal of mental science
73	Manjula M., Prasadarao P.S.D.V., Kumaraiah V., Mishra H., Raguram R.	Sexual dysfunction in single males: A perspective from India	2003	Journal of Clinical Psychology
74	Bihari Singh Th., Sharma S.G.	Dhat syndrome with depression	2003	JMS - Journal of Medical Society
75	Trollope-Kumar K.	Cultural and biomedical meanings of the complaint of leukorrhea in South Asian women	2001	Tropical Medicine and International Health
76	Bhatia M.S.	An analysis of 60 cases of culture bound syndromes.	1999	Indian journal of medical sciences
77	Bhatia M.S., Choudhary S.	Dhat syndrome--culture bound sex neurosis.	1998	Indian journal of medical sciences
78	Mumford D.B.	The 'Dhat syndrome': A culturally determined symptom of depression?	1996	Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica
79	Chadda R.K.	Dhat syndrome: is it a distinct clinical entity? A study of illness behaviour characteristics	1995	Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica
80	Kulhara P., Avasthi A.	Sexual dysfunction on the indian subcontinent	1995	International Review of

				Psychiatry
81	Joshi V.N., Money J.	Dhat Syndrome And Dream In Trans Cultural Sexology	1995	Journal of Psychology and Human Sexuality
82	Bhatia M.S., Malik S.C.	Dhat syndrome - A useful diagnostic entity in Indian culture	1991	British Journal of Psychiatry
83	Dewaraja R., Sasaki Y.	Semen-Loss Syndrome: A comparison between Sri Lanka and Japan	1991	American Journal of Psychotherapy
84	Chadda R.K., Ahuja N.	Dhat syndrome: A sex neurosis of the Indian subcontinent	1990	British Journal of Psychiatry
85	Ann Cheng T.	Symptomatology of minor psychiatric morbidity: A crosscultural comparison	1989	Psychological Medicine
86	Bhatia M.S., Bohra N., Malik S.C.	'Dhat' syndrome--a useful clinical entity.	1989	Indian journal of dermatology
87	Chaturvedi S.K.	Psychaesthenic syndrome related to leukorrhoea in indian women	1988	Journal of Psychosomatic Obstetrics and Gynecology
88	Nakra B.R.S., Wig N.N., Varma V.K.	A study of male potency disorders	1977	Indian Journal of Psychiatry
89	Malhotra H.K., Wig N.N.	Dhat syndrome: A culture-bound sex neurosis of the orient	1975	Archives of Sexual Behavior