

Supplemental Table S1

Effect Size Values by Sample Size when DIF was Present: Averaged over Monte Carlo replications

| N | I_{DIF}^{2*} | $S - DIF - V$ | \hat{t}_w^2 | \bar{R}_{Δ}^2 | d | uDTF | sDTF% |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|------|-------|--------|
| % | | | | | | | |
| 250/250 | 0.62 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.009 | 0.12 | 21.05 | -16.92 |
| 500/500 | 0.64 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.008 | 0.12 | 20.61 | -16.53 |
| 1000/1000 | 0.61 | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.009 | 0.12 | 20.99 | -16.41 |
| 2000/2000 | 0.63 | 0.21 | 0.04 | 0.008 | 0.11 | 21.05 | -16.99 |
| 500/250 | 0.63 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.007 | 0.12 | 20.47 | -16.32 |
| 1000/250 | 0.61 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.009 | 0.13 | 20.89 | -16.44 |
| 2000/250 | 0.64 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.010 | 0.11 | 20.73 | -16.81 |
| 1000/500 | 0.65 | 0.20 | 0.06 | 0.007 | 0.12 | 21.01 | -16.75 |
| 2000/500 | 0.63 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.009 | 0.13 | 20.64 | -16.41 |
| 2000/1000 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.008 | 0.10 | 20.55 | -16.57 |
| Empirical Standard Error | | | | | | | |
| 250/250 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 2.98 | 3.48 |
| 500/500 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 2.73 | 3.41 |
| 1000/1000 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.48 | 3.35 |
| 2000/2000 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.36 | 3.24 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 500/250 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 2.85 | 3.45 |
| 1000/250 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 2.55 | 3.38 |
| 2000/250 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 2.39 | 3.28 |
| 1000/500 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.58 | 3.34 |
| 2000/500 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.41 | 3.29 |
| 2000/1000 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 2.38 | 3.27 |

| Relative estimation bias | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 250/250 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.003 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 500/500 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.002 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1000/1000 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.003 | -0.06 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 2000/2000 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.002 | -0.07 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
| 500/250 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.002 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 1000/250 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.002 | -0.06 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 2000/250 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.003 | -0.07 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 1000/500 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.003 | -0.07 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.02 |
| 2000/500 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.002 | -0.08 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| 2000/1000 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.003 | -0.07 | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.01 |

Supplemental Table S2

Effect Size Values by Number of Items when DIF was Present: Averaged over Monte Carlo replications

| Items | I_{DIF}^{2*} | $S - DIF - V$ | \hat{t}_W^2 | \bar{R}_{Δ}^2 | d | uDTF | sDTF% |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| 10 | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.008 | 0.11 | 20.85 | -16.49 |
| 20 | 0.63 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.008 | 0.12 | 20.735 | -16.64 |
| Empirical Standard Error | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 2.67 | 3.39 |
| 20 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 2.49 | 3.31 |
| Relative estimation bias | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.003 | -0.07 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
| 20 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.003 | -0.07 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |