

## Supplementary File

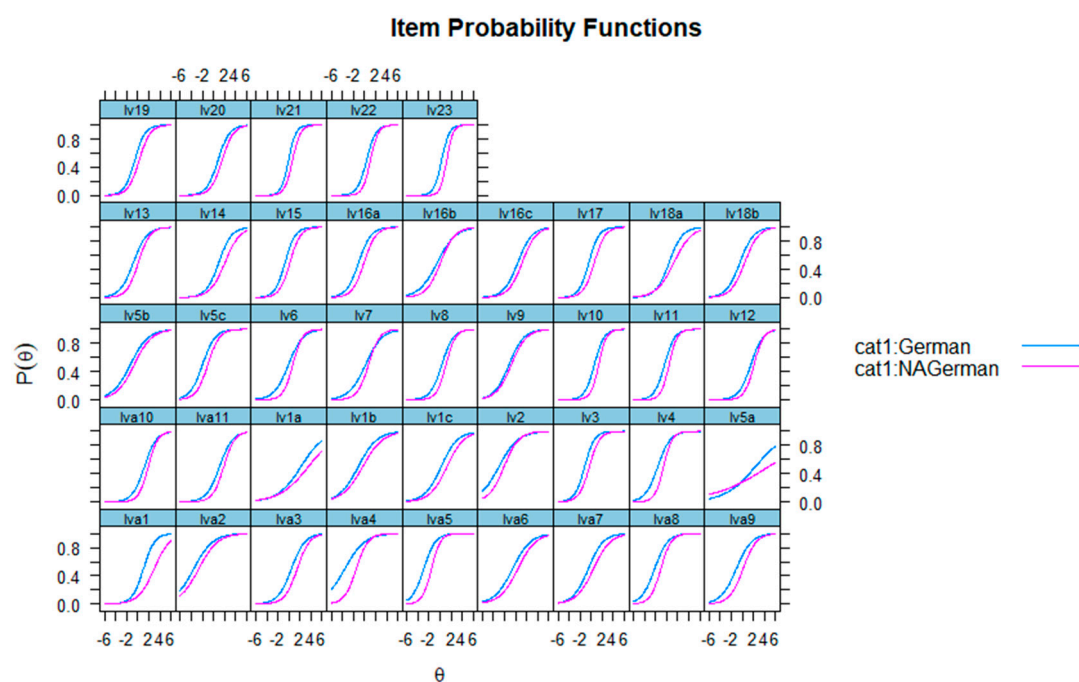


Figure S1. Item probability functions of reading test items across language groups.

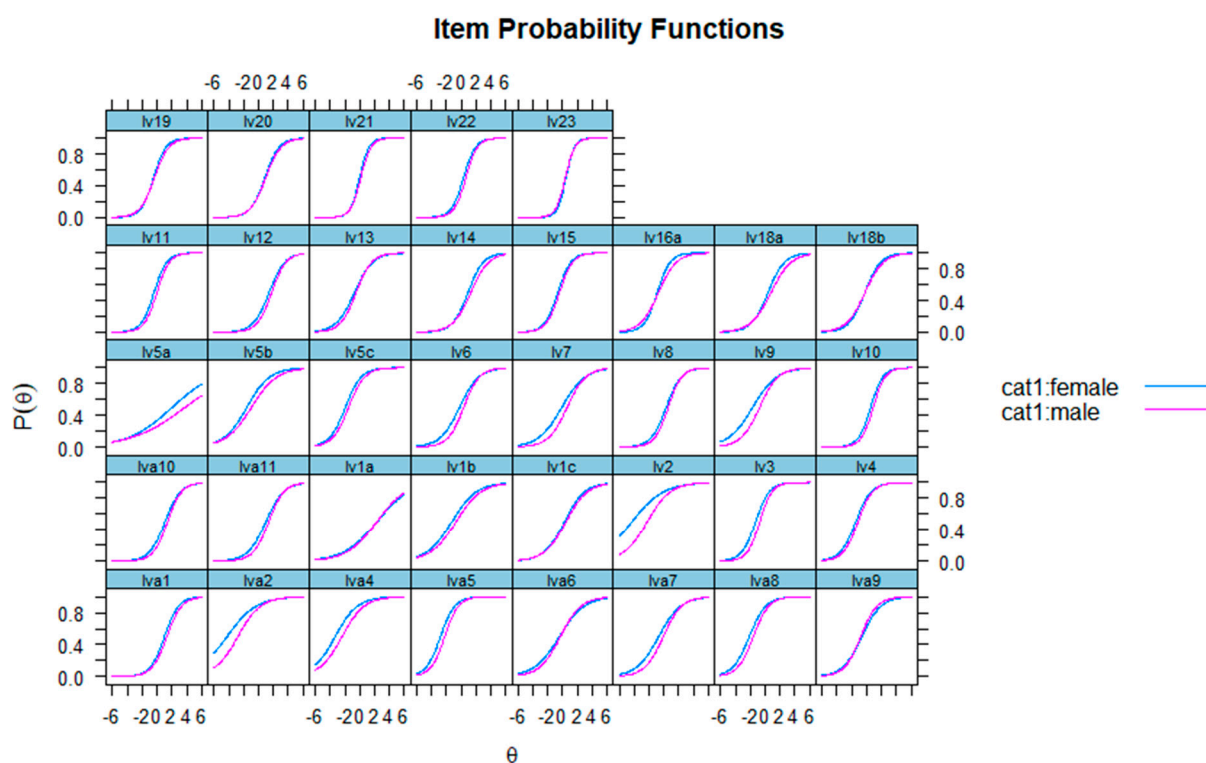


Figure S2. Item probability functions of reading test items across gender groups.