

Supplementary Materials for

Room temperature surfactant-free synthesis of gold nanoparticles in alkaline ethylene glycol

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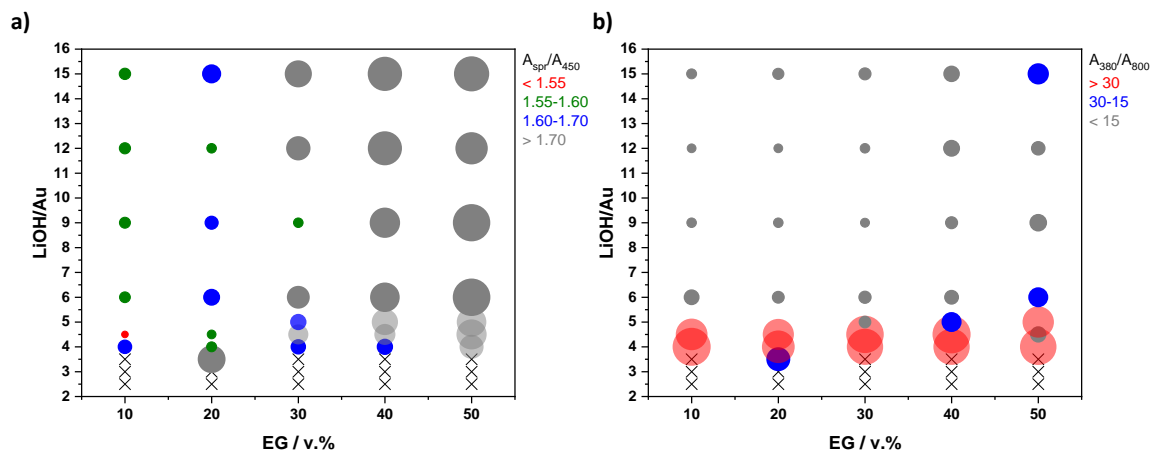


Figure S1. λ_{spr}/A_{450} and λ_{380}/A_{800} values for the parametric study. (a) λ_{spr}/A_{450} and (b) λ_{380}/A_{800} values for samples prepared under different synthetic conditions. The size of the data points corresponding to a given v.% of EG and LiOH/HAuCl₄ ratio is proportional to the (a) λ_{spr}/A_{450} and (b) λ_{380}/A_{800} values. The concentration of HAuCl₄ was 0.5 mM.

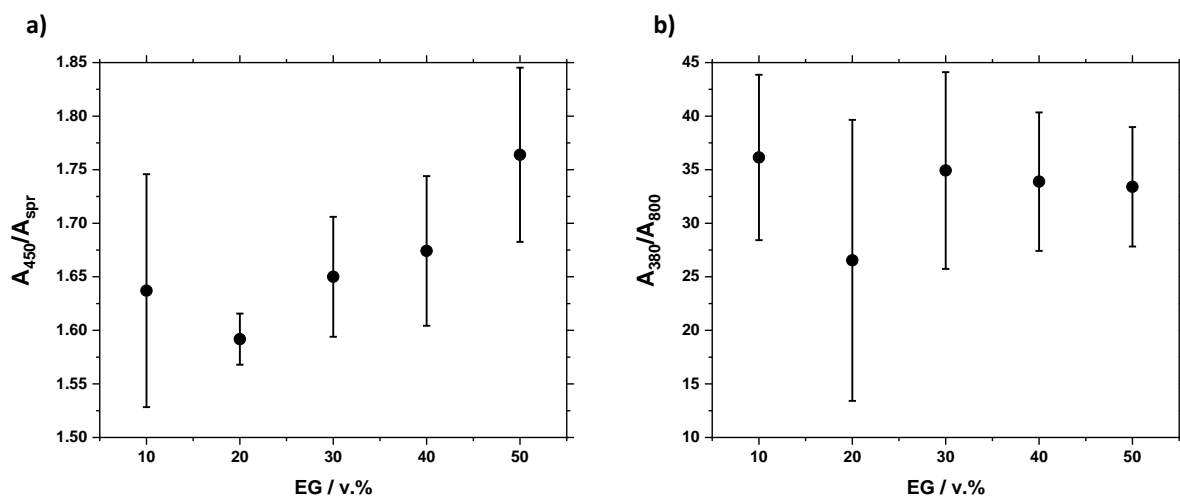


Figure S2. $\lambda_{450}/\lambda_{spr}$ and λ_{380}/A_{800} values for replicated experiments. (a) $\lambda_{450}/\lambda_{spr}$ and (b) λ_{380}/A_{800} values and standard deviations for 3 independent experiments, samples prepared for different v.% of EG as indicated and a LiOH/HAuCl₄ ratio of 4. The concentration of HAuCl₄ was 0.5 mM.

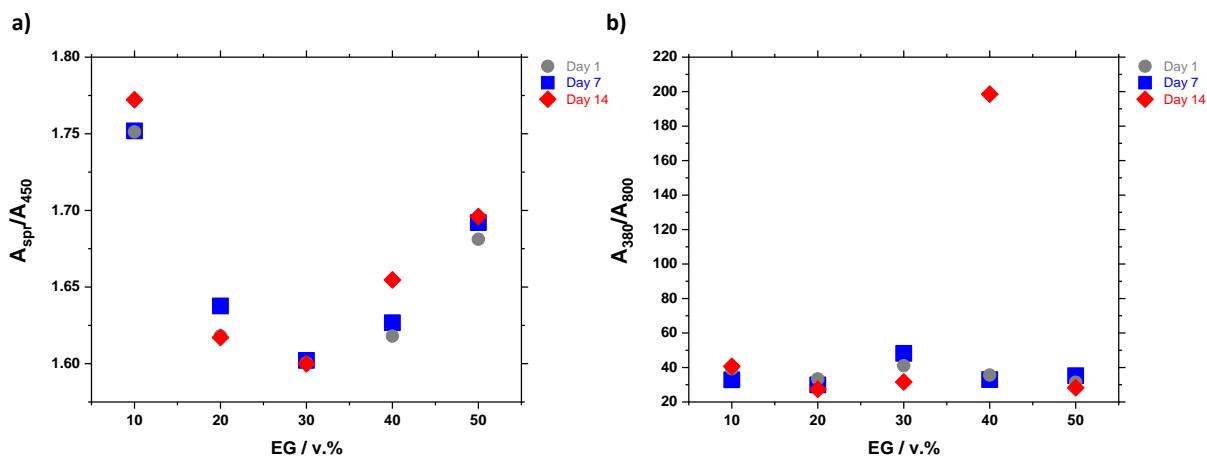


Figure S3. λ_{spr}/A_{450} and λ_{380}/A_{800} values for time studies. (a) λ_{spr}/A_{450} and (b) λ_{380}/A_{800} values for samples prepared for different v.% of EG as indicated and a LiOH/HAuCl₄ ratio of 4. The concentration of HAuCl₄ was 0.5 mM. The UV-vis characterization was performed 1, 7 or 14 days after synthesis, as indicated.

Table S1. Parameters retrieved from UV-vis analysis for all samples. The total volume was 3 mL and the final H₂AuCl₄ concentration was 0.5 mM. For sake of clarity, the dataset discussed in Figure 2 of the main manuscript is the dataset A, the dataset discussed in Figure 3 of the main manuscript is the dataset B highlighted using bold characters, and the dataset discussed in Figure 4 of the main manuscript is highlighted using italic front style.

| Data set | Day | EG v. % | LiOH/Au | λ_{spr} nm | $\Delta\lambda/\lambda_{\text{spr}}$ % | A_{650}/A_{spr} | A_{380}/A_{800} | A_{spr}/A_{450} | $A_{400}/A_{400\text{-max}}$ * |
|----------|----------|------------|----------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A | 1 | 10 | 2.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 10 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 10 | 3.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A/B | 1 | 10 | 4 | 519 | 5.97 | 0.066 | 42 | 1.625 | 0.90 / 0.91 |
| B/C | 1 | 10 | 4 | 522 | 5.75 | 0.066 | 39 | 1.751 | 0.91 / 0.95 |
| C | 7 | 10 | 4 | 522 | 5.94 | 0.078 | 33 | 1.752 | 0.92 |
| C | 14 | 10 | 4 | 523 | 5.73 | 0.074 | 41 | 1.772 | 0.91 |
| B | 1 | 10 | 4 | 518 | 6.37 | 0.086 | 27 | 1.535 | 0.49 |
| A | 1 | 10 | 4.5 | 517 | 6.58 | 0.079 | 33 | 1.515 | 0.55 |
| A | 1 | 10 | 6 | 524 | 7.06 | 0.160 | 11 | 1.583 | 0.20 |
| A | 1 | 10 | 9 | 530 | 7.17 | 0.273 | 3 | 1.588 | 0.20 |
| A | 1 | 10 | 12 | 542 | 9.78 | 0.553 | 2 | 1.589 | 0.49 |
| A | 1 | 10 | 15 | 529 | 7.56 | 0.298 | 4 | 1.594 | 0.35 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 2.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 20 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 20 | 3.5 | 528 | 6.82 | 0.135 | 22 | 1.823 | 0.93 |
| A/B | 1 | 20 | 4 | 517 | 6.38 | 0.072 | 35 | 1.571 | 0.92 / 0.93 |
| B/C | 1 | 20 | 4 | 519 | 6.17 | 0.079 | 33 | 1.618 | 0.94 / 0.98 |
| C | 7 | 20 | 4 | 520 | 6.15 | 0.081 | 30 | 1.638 | 0.97 |
| C | 14 | 20 | 4 | 523 | 7.08 | 0.166 | 27 | 1.617 | 0.97 |
| B | 1 | 20 | 4 | 526 | 6.84 | 0.170 | 11 | 1.586 | 0.72 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 4.5 | 519 | 6.36 | 0.080 | 32 | 1.552 | 0.86 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 6 | 529 | 6.99 | 0.226 | 7 | 1.661 | 0.56 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 9 | 532 | 7.71 | 0.357 | 3 | 1.620 | 0.52 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 12 | 538 | 9.67 | 0.560 | 2 | 1.567 | 0.58 |
| A | 1 | 20 | 15 | 538 | 8.92 | 0.338 | 6 | 1.693 | 0.49 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 2.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 30 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 30 | 3.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A/B | 1 | 30 | 4 | 519 | 6.17 | 0.069 | 39 | 1.639 | 0.94 / 0.95 |
| B/C | 1 | 30 | 4 | 519 | 6.17 | 0.070 | 41 | 1.600 | 0.95 / 0.98 |
| C | 7 | 30 | 4 | 519 | 6.17 | 0.070 | 48 | 1.602 | 0.98 |
| C | 14 | 30 | 4 | 520 | 6.35 | 0.079 | 32 | 1.600 | 1.00 |
| B | 1 | 30 | 4 | 525 | 6.10 | 0.093 | 24 | 1.711 | 0.78 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 4.5 | 523 | 6.12 | 0.071 | 41 | 1.709 | 0.93 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 5 | 527 | 6.83 | 0.192 | 7 | 1.652 | 0.66 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 6 | 532 | 6.77 | 0.209 | 7 | 1.749 | 0.81 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 9 | 536 | 10.26 | 0.556 | 2 | 1.566 | 0.57 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----|----|----|-----|-----|------|-------|-----|-------|-------------|
| A | 1 | 30 | 12 | 542 | 8.30 | 0.384 | 4 | 1.772 | 0.76 |
| A | 1 | 30 | 15 | 540 | 7.78 | 0.261 | 7 | 1.814 | 0.86 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 2.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 40 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 40 | 3.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A/B | 1 | 40 | 4 | 520 | 5.96 | 0.070 | 39 | 1.652 | 0.94 / 0.95 |
| B/C | 1 | 40 | 4 | 519 | 6.36 | 0.073 | 36 | 1.618 | 0.96 / 1.00 |
| C | 7 | 40 | 4 | 519 | 6.36 | 0.080 | 33 | 1.627 | 0.99 |
| C | 14 | 40 | 4 | 522 | 6.51 | 0.089 | 199 | 1.655 | 0.97 |
| B | 1 | 40 | 4 | 525 | 6.29 | 0.090 | 27 | 1.752 | 0.94 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 4.5 | 524 | 6.49 | 0.073 | 42 | 1.722 | 0.98 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 5 | 530 | 6.79 | 0.132 | 17 | 1.800 | 0.97 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 6 | 534 | 6.55 | 0.176 | 10 | 1.849 | 0.91 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 9 | 541 | 7.39 | 0.241 | 7 | 1.860 | 0.92 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 12 | 542 | 7.20 | 0.187 | 12 | 1.916 | 0.97 |
| A | 1 | 40 | 15 | 542 | 7.38 | 0.189 | 12 | 1.921 | 0.96 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 2.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 50 | 3 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A | 1 | 50 | 3.5 | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| A/B | 1 | 50 | 4 | 523 | 5.74 | 0.067 | 40 | 1.767 | 0.94 / 1.00 |
| B/C | 1 | 50 | 4 | 522 | 6.32 | 0.086 | 31 | 1.681 | 0.95 / 1.00 |
| C | 7 | 50 | 4 | 522 | 6.51 | 0.083 | 35 | 1.692 | 0.97 |
| C | 14 | 50 | 4 | 524 | 6.49 | 0.095 | 28 | 1.696 | 0.98 |
| B | 1 | 50 | 4 | 530 | 6.60 | 0.088 | 29 | 1.844 | 0.96 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 4.5 | 531 | 6.22 | 0.141 | 11 | 1.859 | 0.91 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 5 | 532 | 6.02 | 0.082 | 32 | 1.922 | 0.99 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 6 | 538 | 6.51 | 0.145 | 17 | 1.971 | 0.99 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 9 | 542 | 7.01 | 0.171 | 14 | 1.968 | 0.99 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 12 | 536 | 6.90 | 0.160 | 9 | 1.890 | 0.91 |
| A | 1 | 50 | 15 | 539 | 7.05 | 0.130 | 18 | 1.936 | 1.00 |

* Different $A_{400\text{-max}}$ were used for the different datasets A, B or C.