

## **Supplementary Material**

# **Oxidative Repair of Pyrimidine Cyclobutane Dimers by Nitrate Radicals ( $\text{NO}_3^\bullet$ ): A Kinetic Study and Computational Study**

Tomas Haddad,<sup>1</sup> Joses G. Nathanael,<sup>1</sup> Jonathan M. White<sup>1</sup> and Uta Wille<sup>1,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>School of Chemistry, Bio21 Institute, The University of Melbourne, 30 Flemington Road, Parkville, Victoria 3010, Australia.

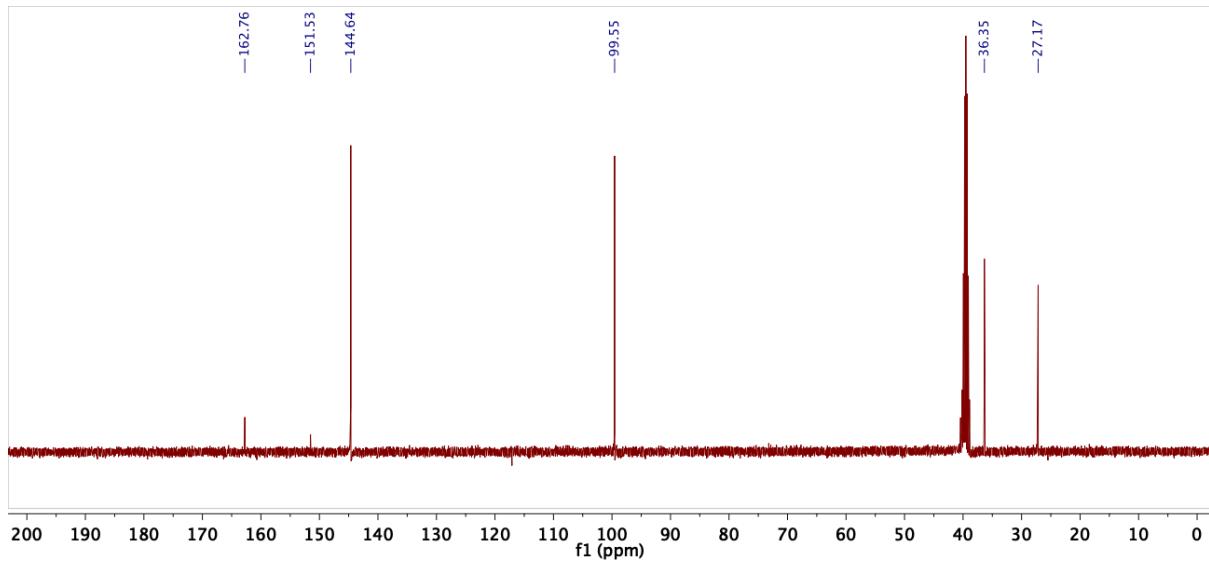
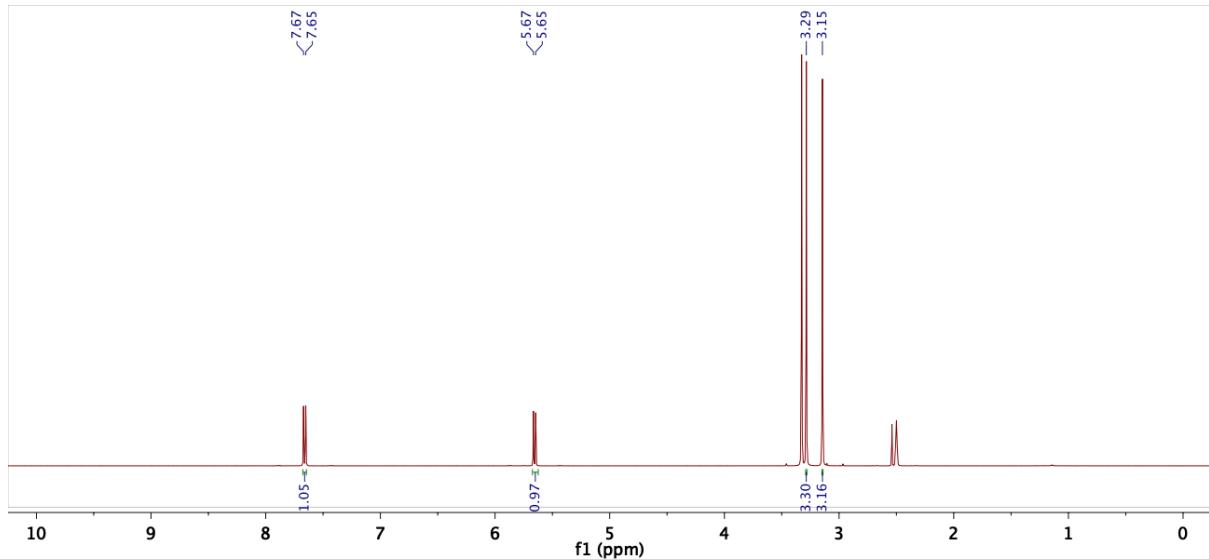
\* Correspondence: [uwille@unimelb.edu.au](mailto:uwille@unimelb.edu.au)

## **Contents**

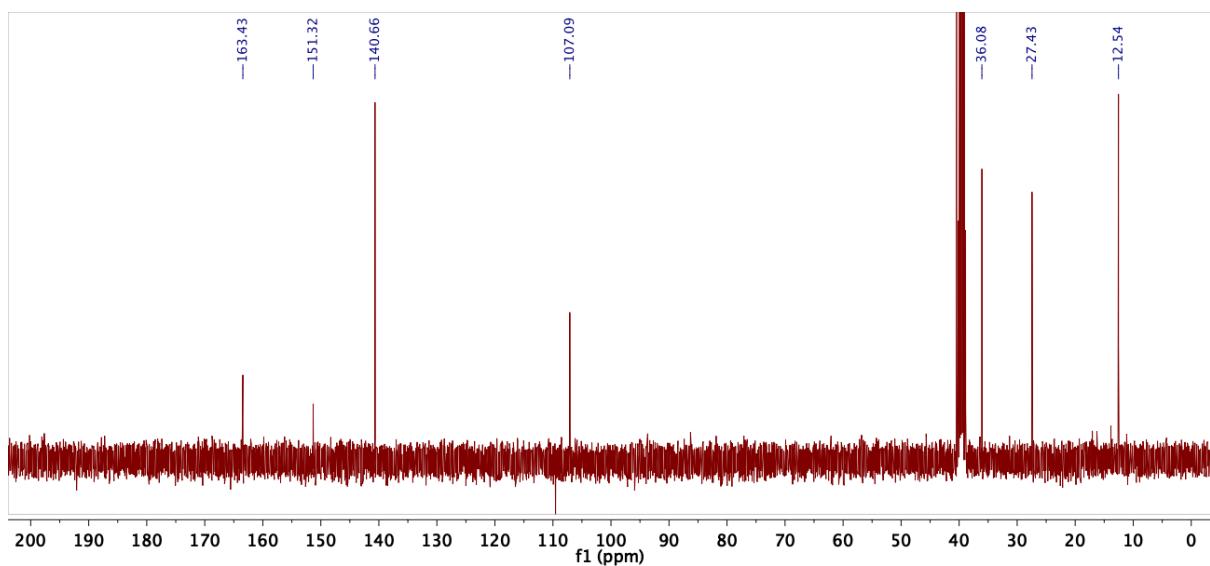
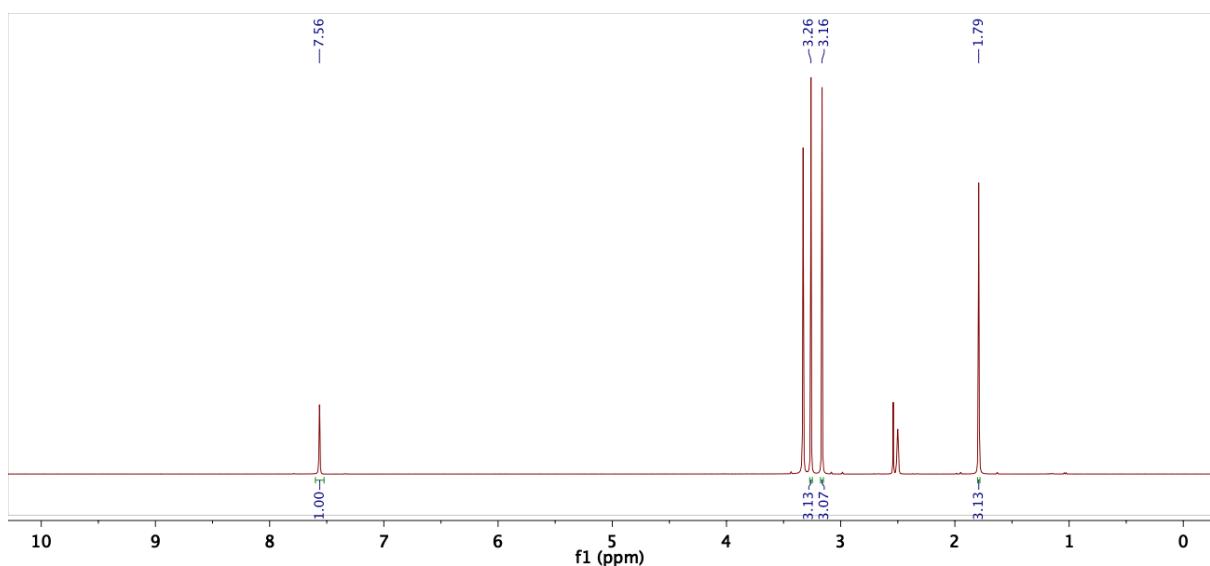
<b>1. NMR spectra of substrates used in the laser flash photolysis study .....</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2. Crystallographic Data .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>3. Laser flash photolysis studies .....</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>4. Gaussian Archive Entries for the DFT calculations.....</b>	<b>21</b>

## 1. NMR spectra of substrates used in the laser flash photolysis study

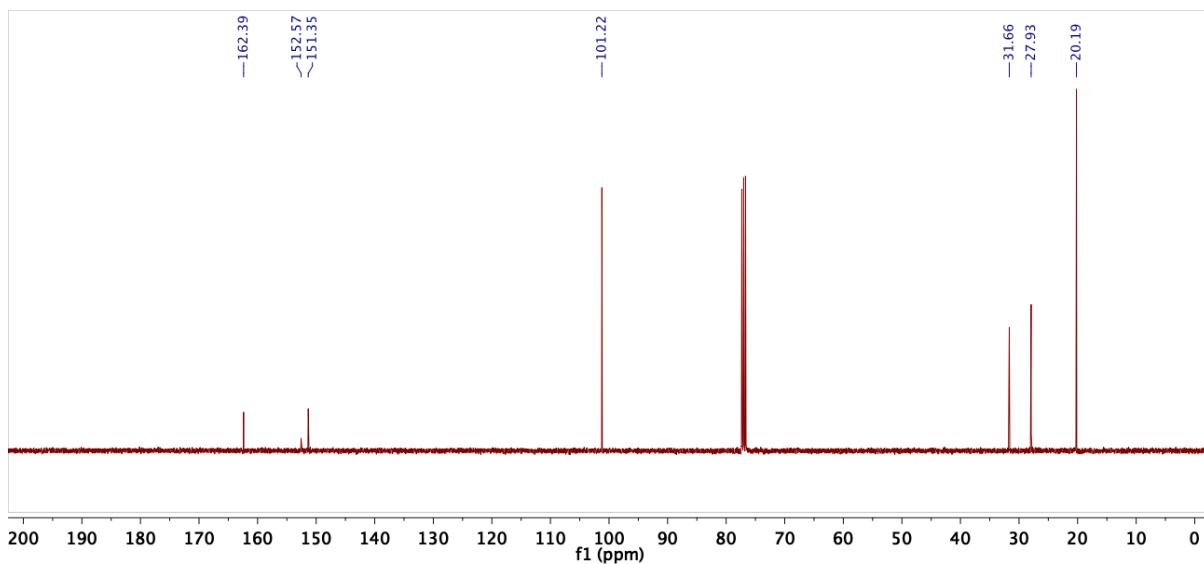
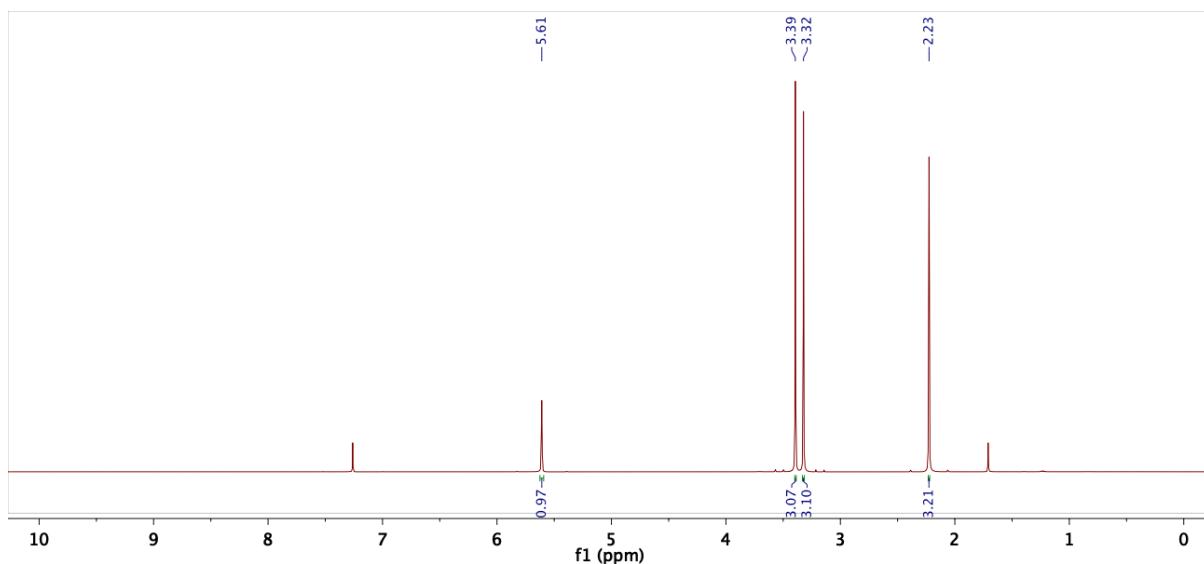
### 1.1. 1,3-Dimethyluracil (DMU)



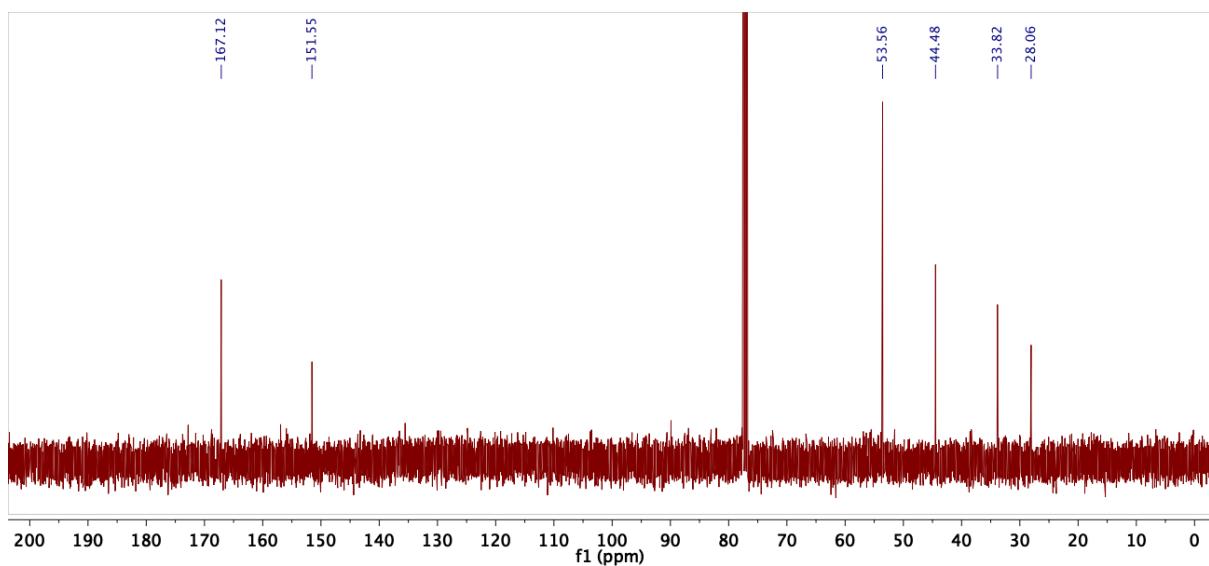
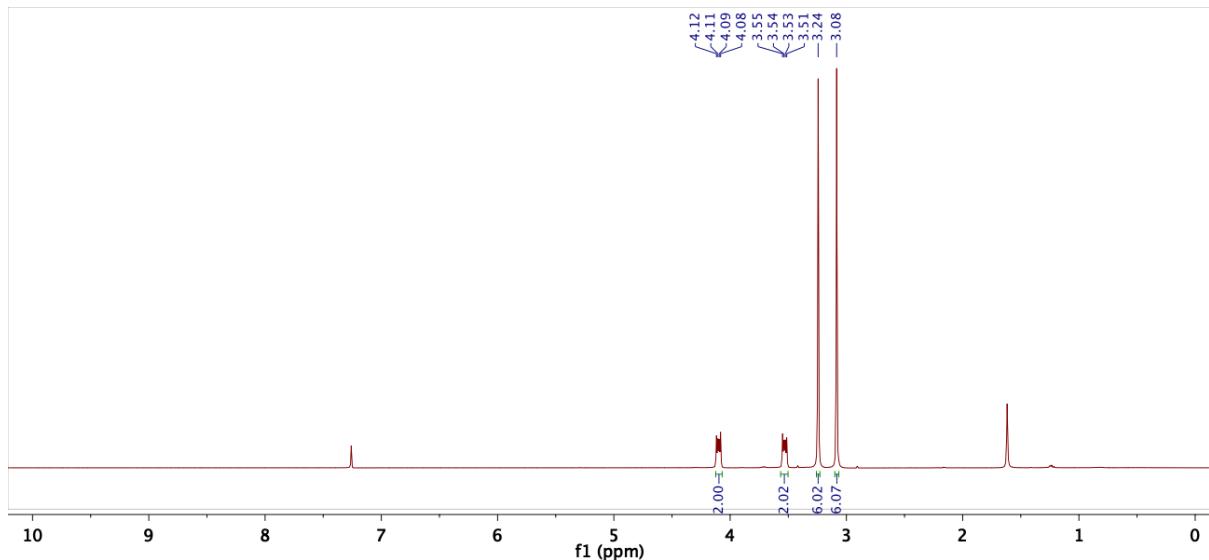
## 1.2. 1,3-Dimethylthymine (DMT)



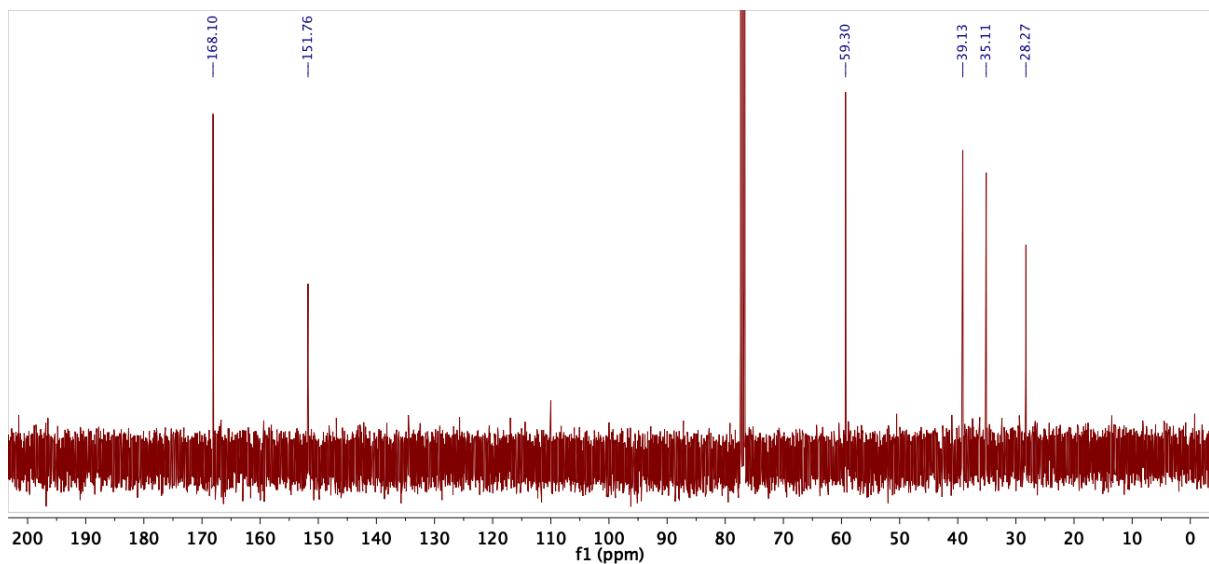
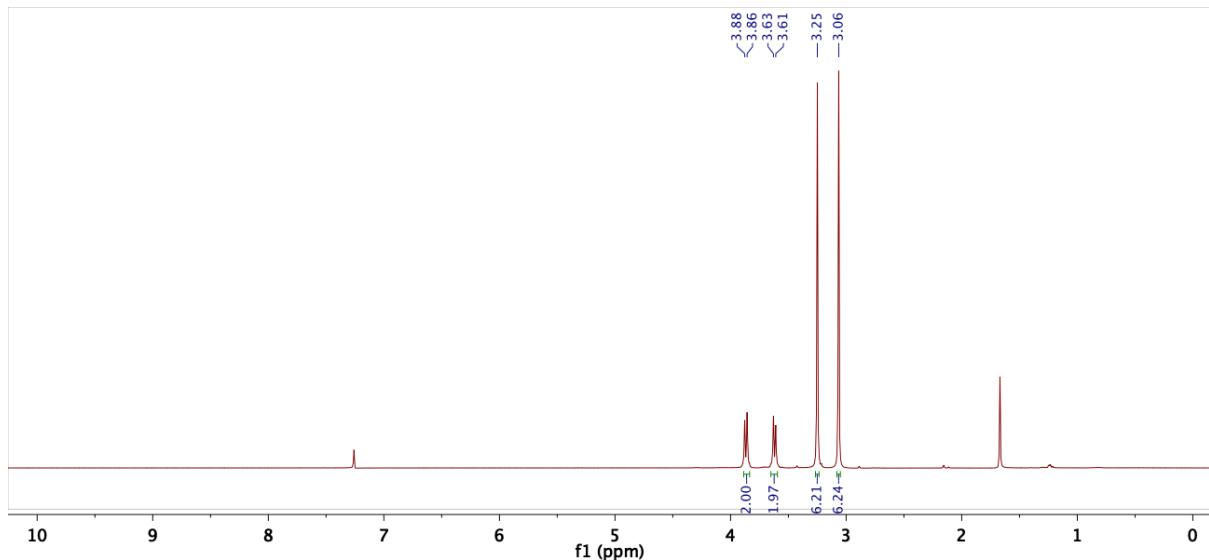
### 1.3. 1,3,6-Trimethyluracil ( $\text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}$ )



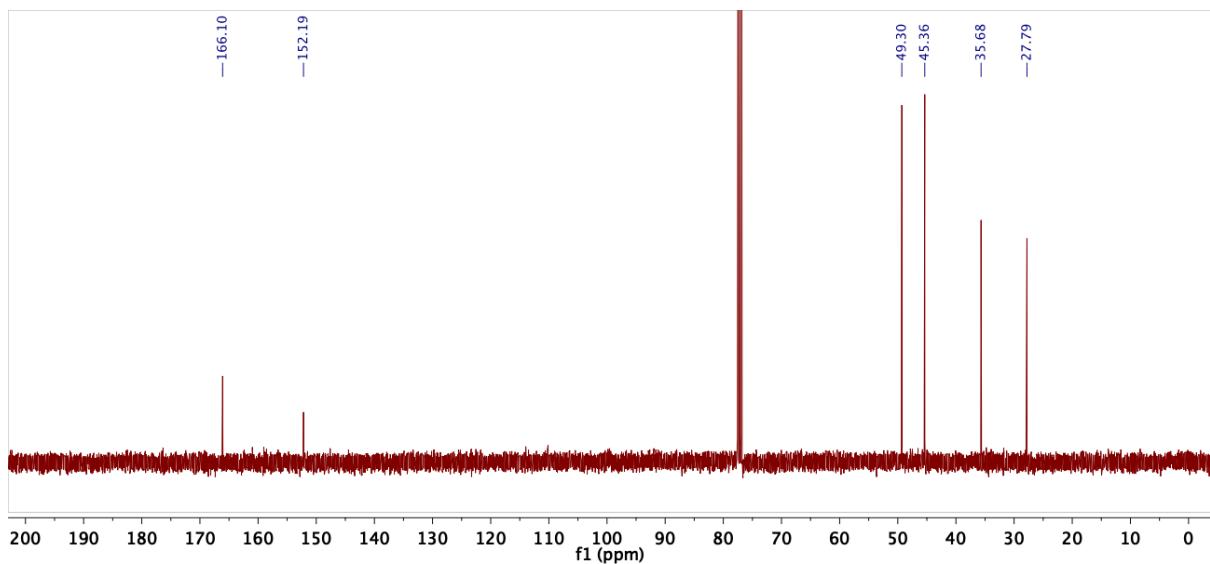
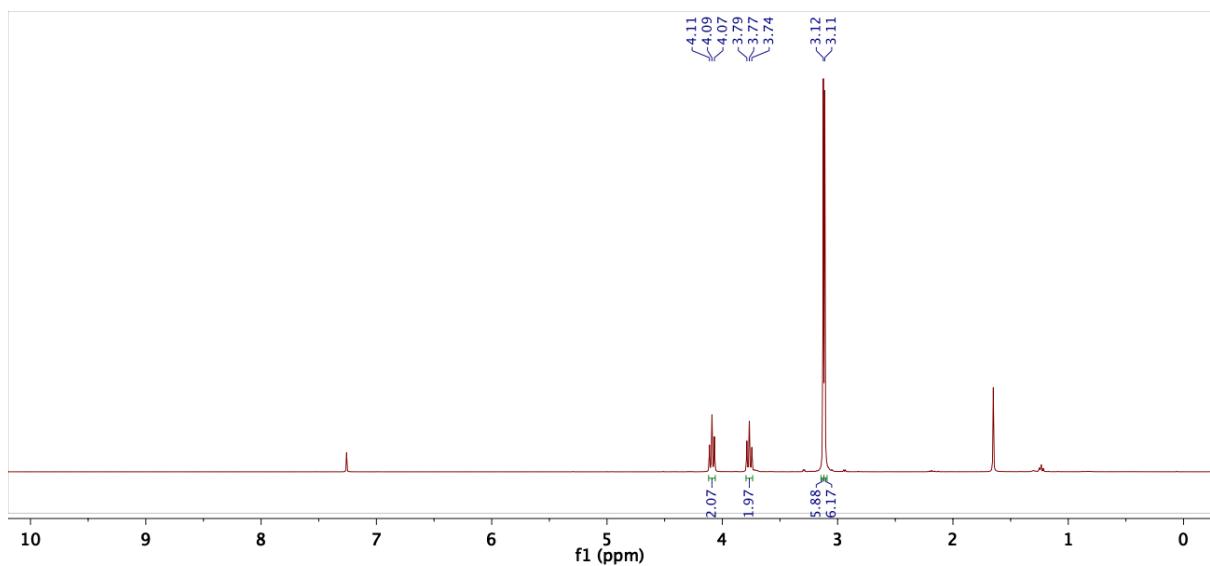
**1.4. *trans,anti*-DMU cyclobutane dimer (*t,a*-DMU<>DMU)**



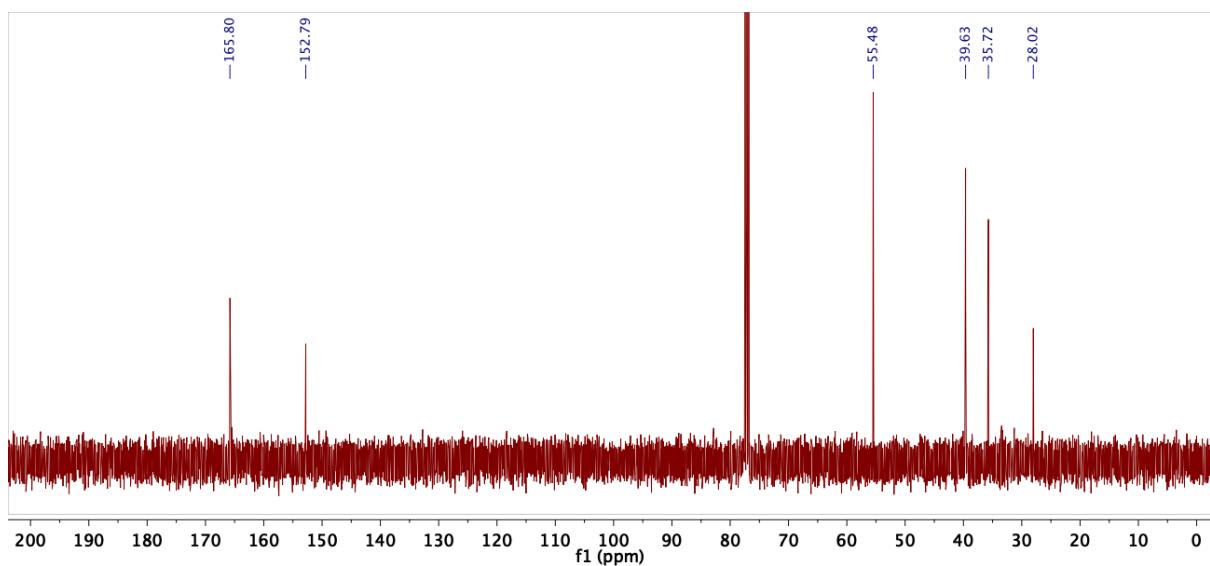
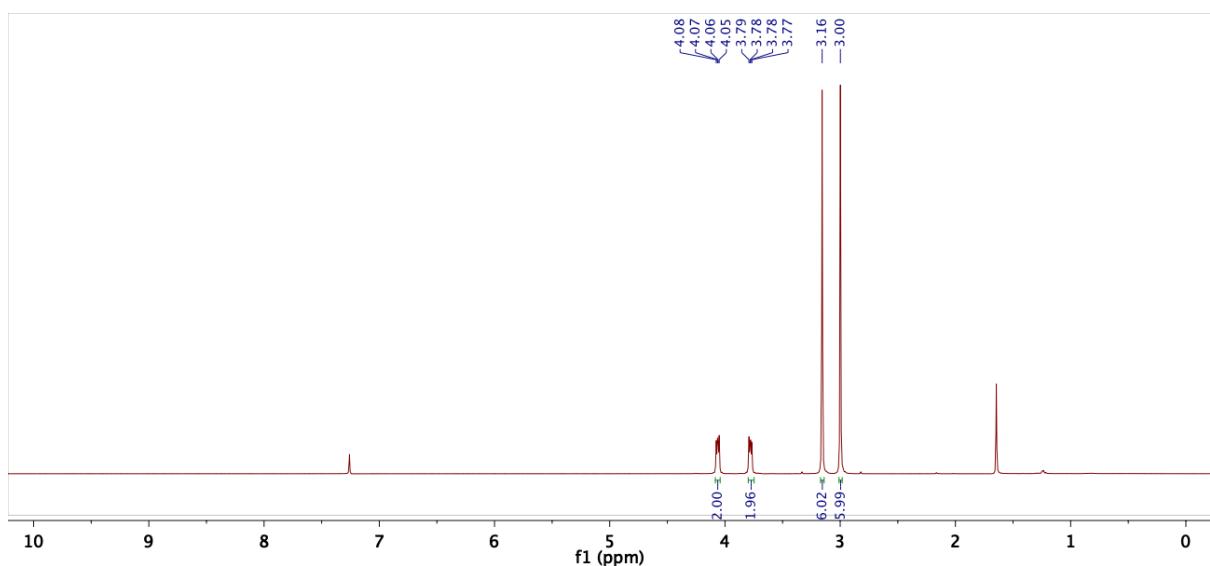
**1.5. *trans,syn*-DMU cyclobutane dimer (*t,s*-DMU->DMU)**



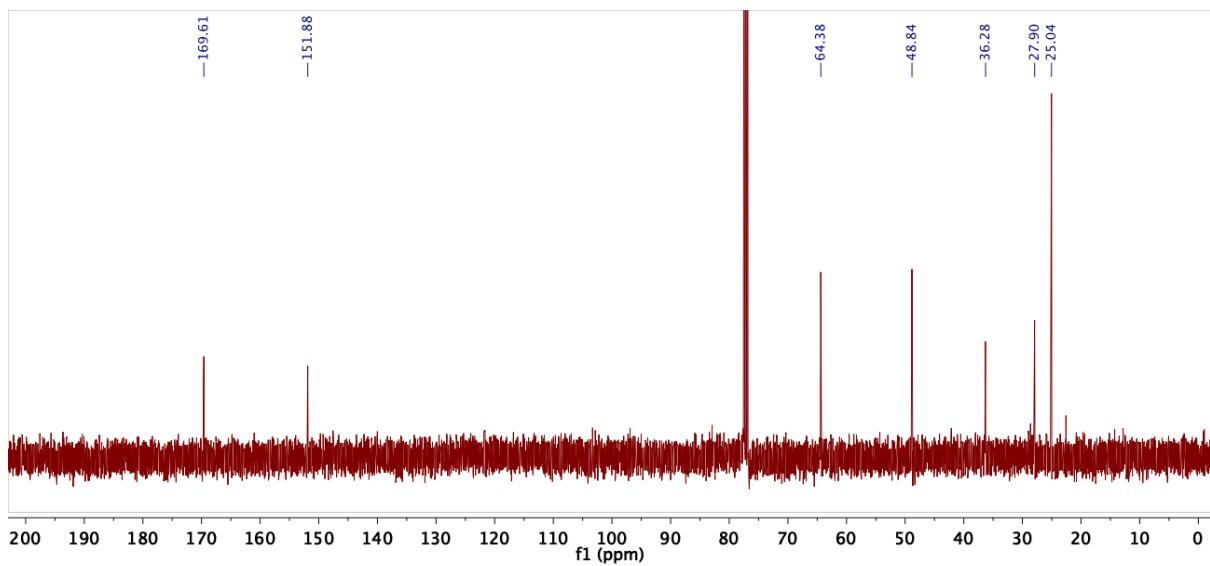
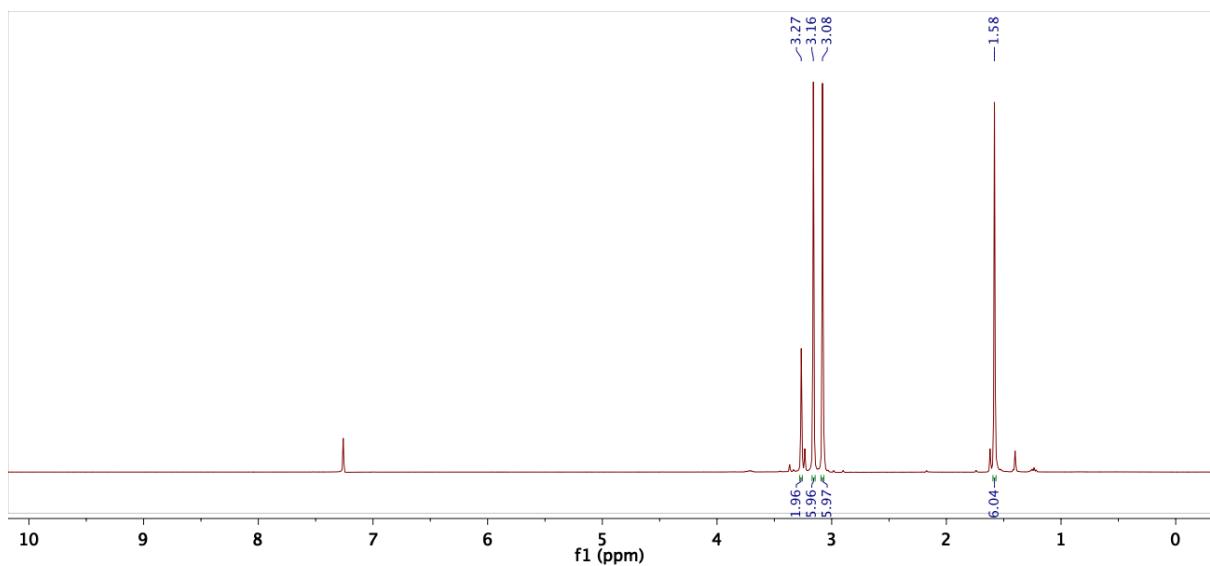
**1.6. *cis,anti*-DMU cyclobutane dimer (*c,a*-DMU<>DMU)**



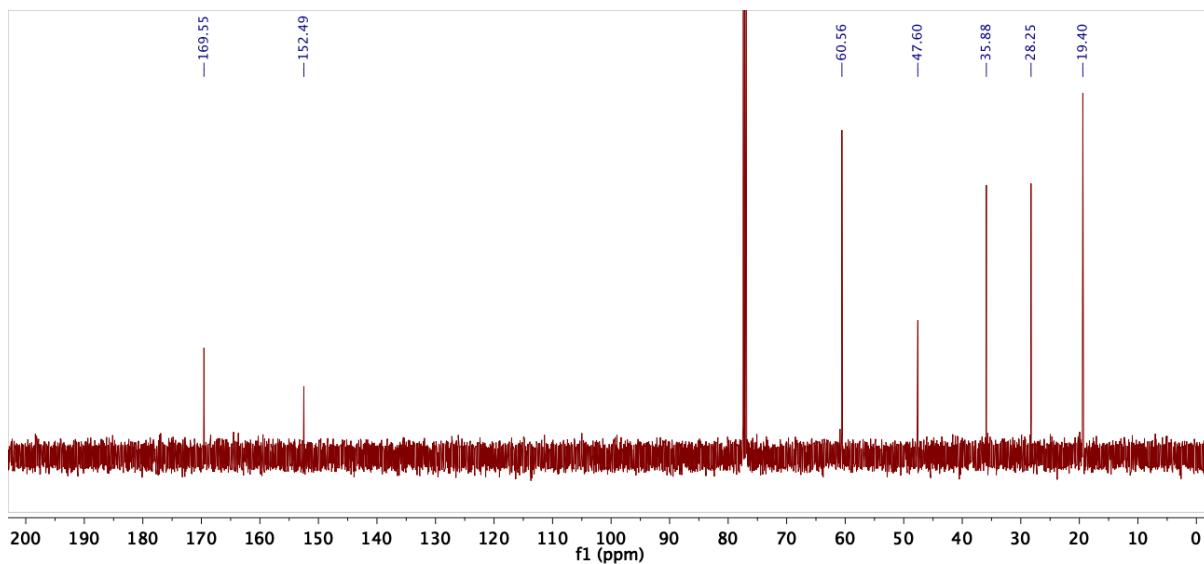
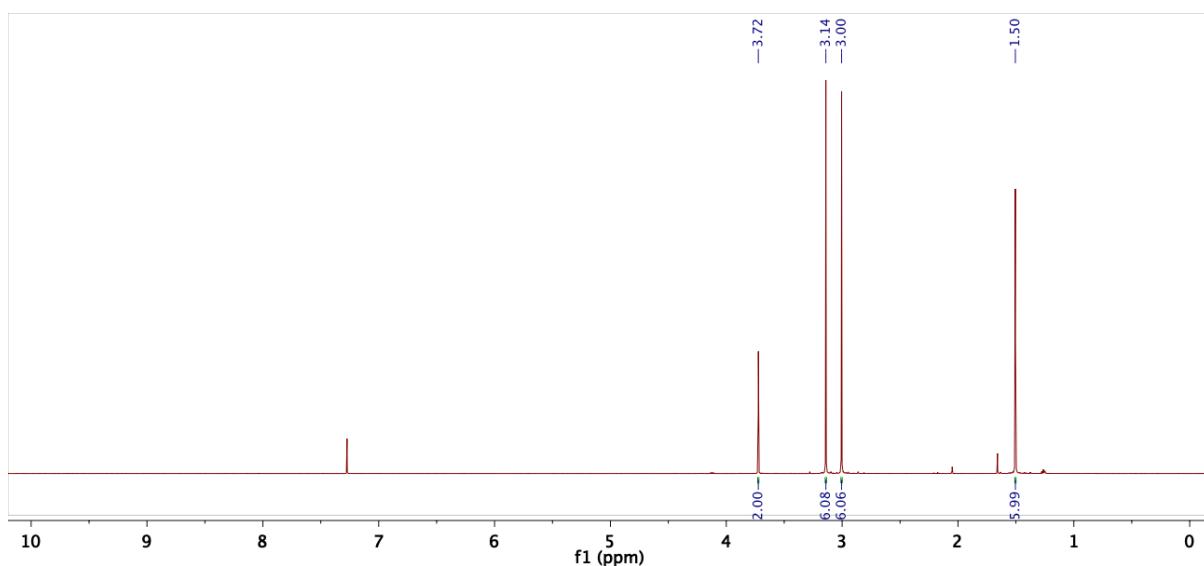
**1.7. *cis,syn*-DMU cyclobutane dimer (*c,s*-DMU<>DMU)**



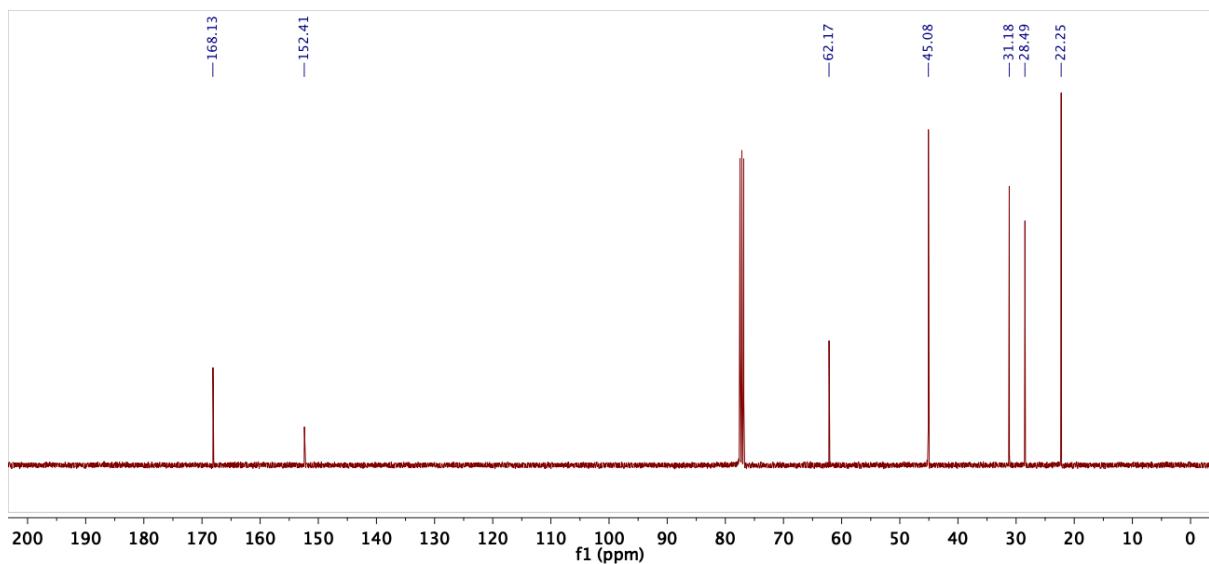
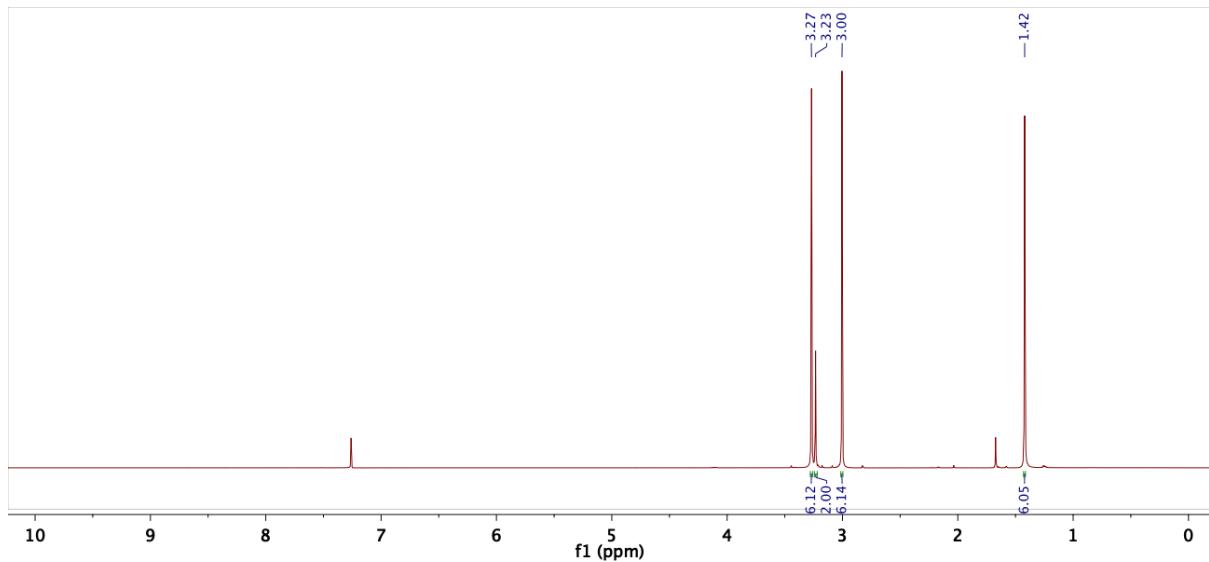
**1.8. *cis,anti*-DMT cyclobutane dimer (*c,a*-DMT<>DMT)**



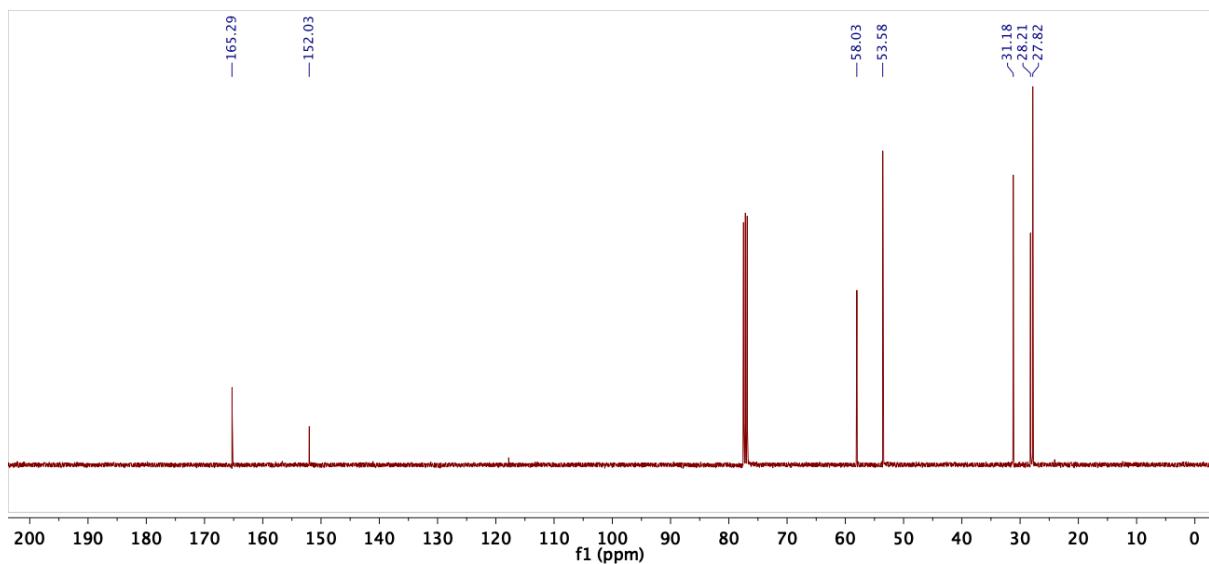
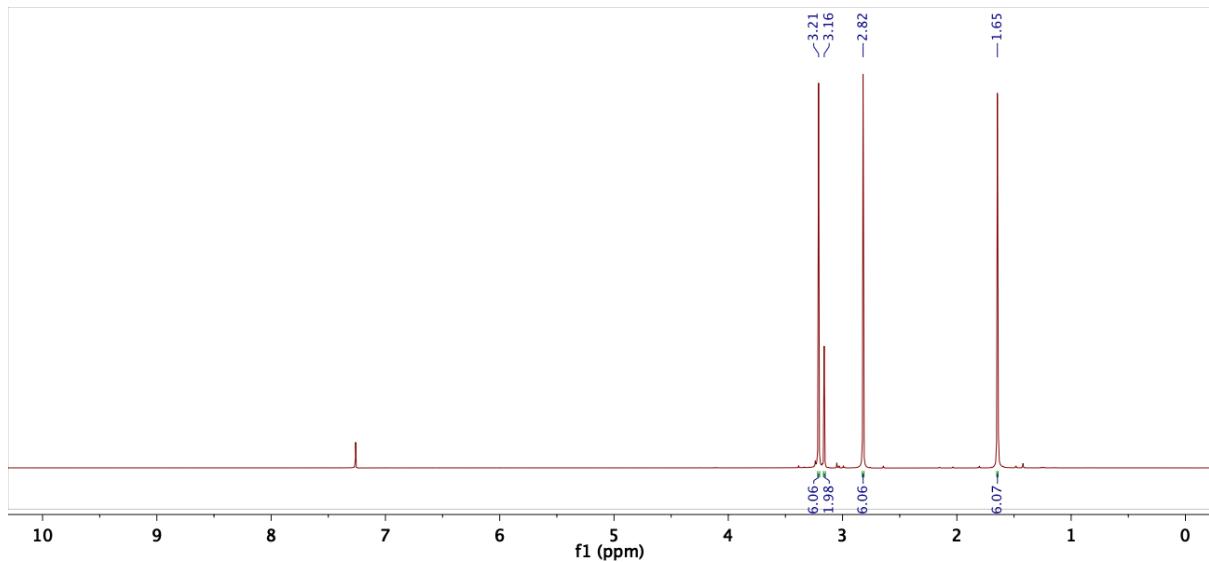
**1.9. *cis,syn*-DMT cyclobutane dimer (*c,s*-DMT<>DMT)**



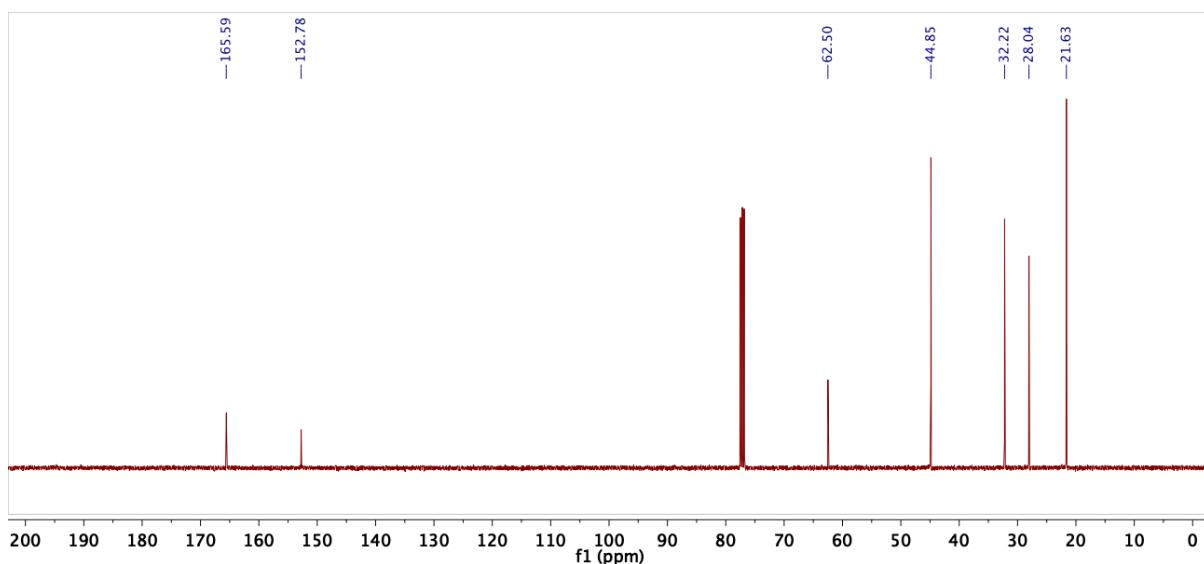
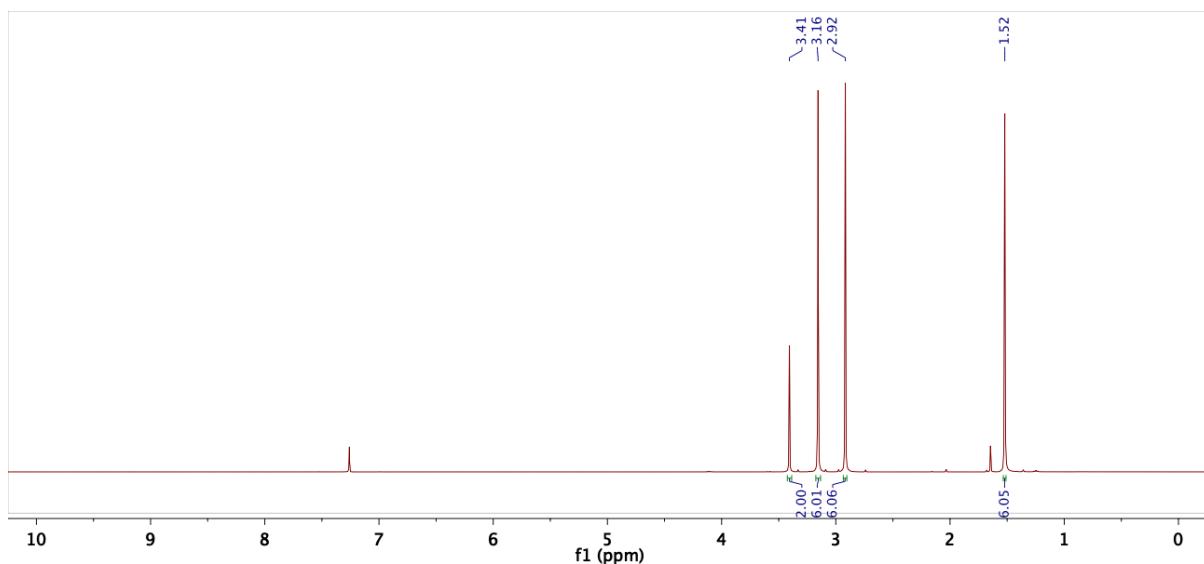
**1.10. *trans,syn*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup> cyclobutane dimer (*t,s*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6-Me</sup>)**



**1.11. *cis,anti*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup> cyclobutane dimer (*c,a*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6-Me</sup>)**

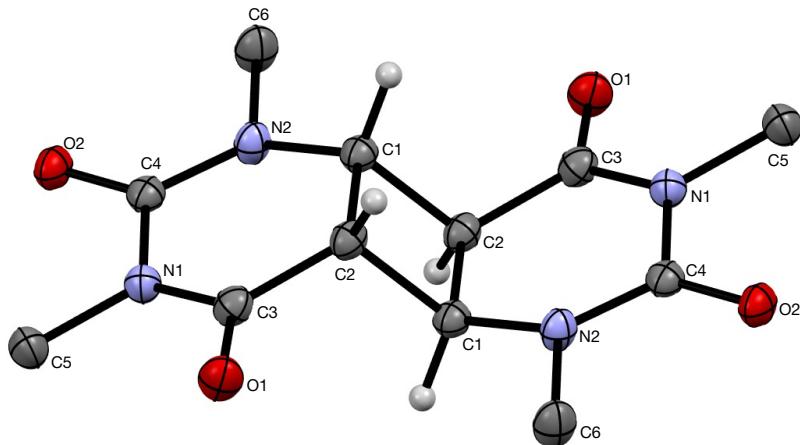


**1.12. *cis,syn*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup> cyclobutane dimer (*c,s*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6-Me</sup>)**



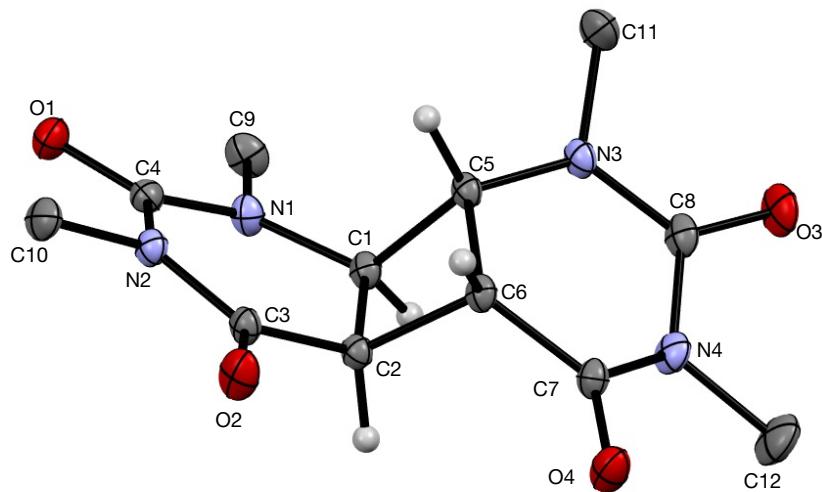
## 2. Crystallographic Data

### *t,a*-DMU<>DMU



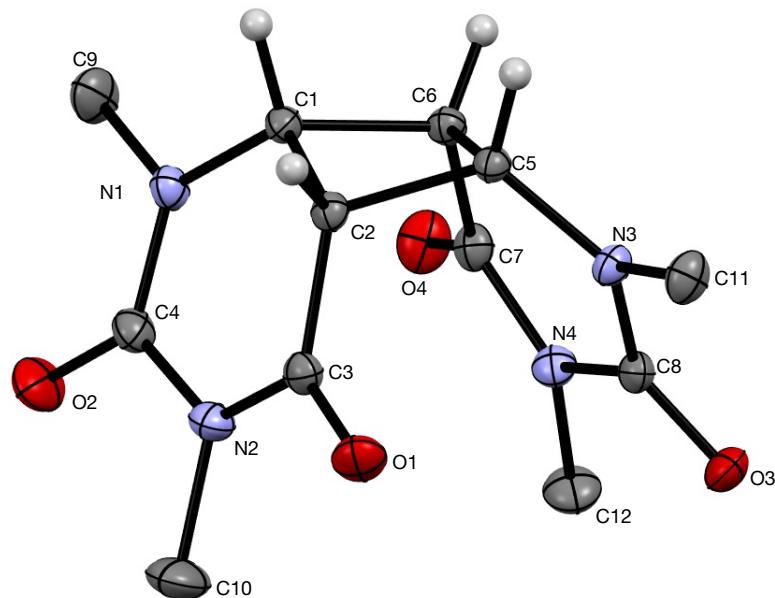
Crystal data.  $C_{12}H_{16}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 280.29$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å, Monoclinic, space group  $P2_1/c$ ,  $a = 8.3382(3)$ ,  $b = 12.2526(3)$ ,  $c = 6.5401(2)$  Å,  $\beta = 110.724(3)$ °,  $V = 624.93(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $D_c = 1.490$  mg M<sup>-3</sup>  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) 0.959$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 296$  crystal size  $0.41 \times 0.30 \times 0.03$  mm<sup>3</sup>, 7094 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 77.86$ °, 1307 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0457$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0416 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 1203 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1132 (all data), GOF 1.120

### *t,s*-DMU<>DMU



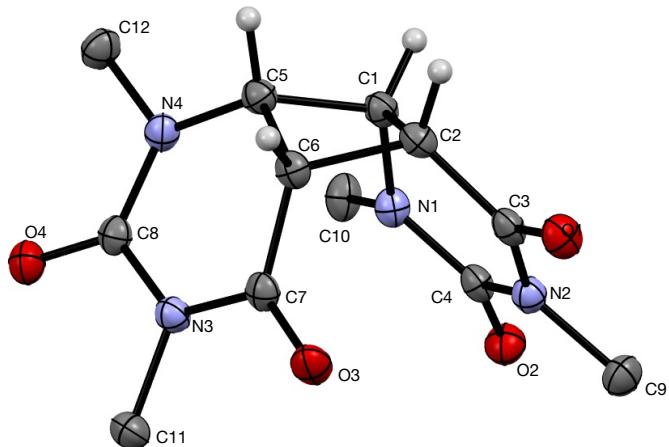
Crystal data.  $C_{12}H_{16}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 280.29$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å, Monoclinic, space group  $I2/a$ ,  $a = 18.4981(6)$ ,  $b = 7.1521(2)$ ,  $c = 20.1708(6)$  Å,  $\beta = 109.501(4)$ °,  $V = 2515.52(14)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 8$ ,  $D_c = 1.480$  mg M<sup>-3</sup>,  $\mu(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) 0.113$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 1184$  crystal size  $0.75 \times 0.57 \times 0.35$  mm<sup>3</sup>, 23109 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 44.93$ °, 7955 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0242$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0492 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 6242 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1542 (all data), GOF 1.045.

*c,a*-DMU<>DMU



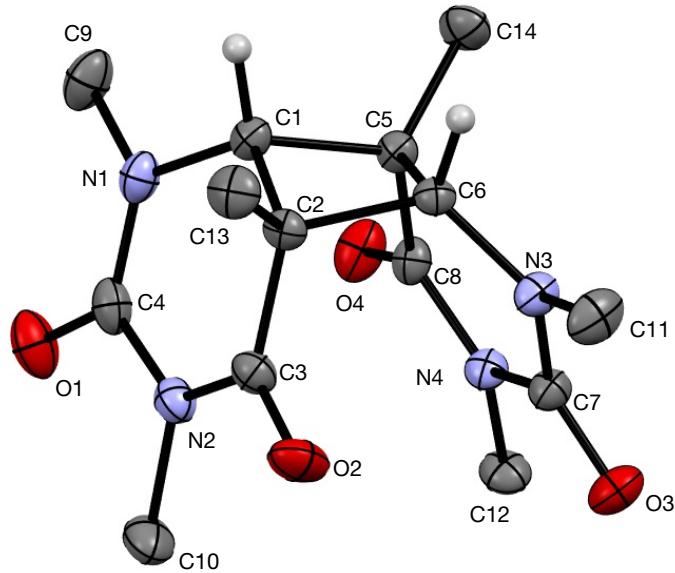
Crystal data.  $C_{12}H_{16}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 308.34$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å, Orthorhombic, space group Pbca,  $a = 12.3523(4)$ ,  $b = 13.8595(5)$ ,  $c = 15.3599(55)$  Å,  $V = 2629.56(15)$  Å $^3$ ,  $Z = 8$ ,  $D_c = 1.416$  mg M $^{-3}$   $\mu$ (Mo-K $\alpha$ ) 0.108 mm $^{-1}$ ,  $F(000) = 1184$  crystal size 0.6 x 0.4 x 0.30 mm $^3$ , 23200 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 40.97^\circ$ , 8238 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0359$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0521 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 5785 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1500 (all data), GOF 1.036.

*c,s*-DMU<>DMU



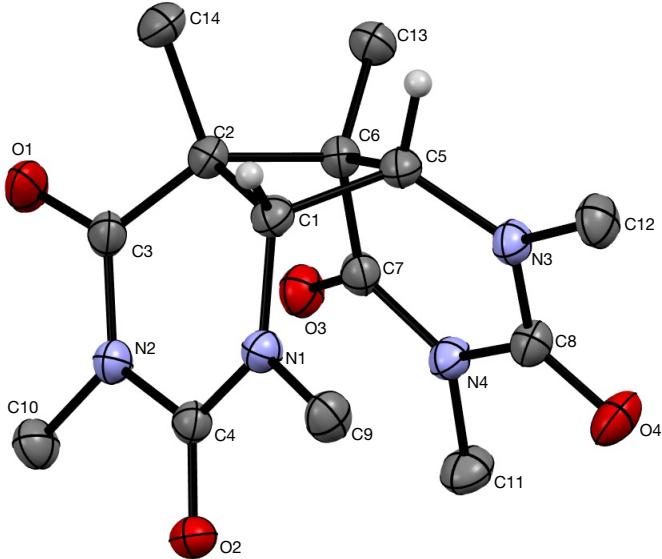
Crystal data.  $C_{12}H_{16}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 280.29$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å, Triclinic, space group P-1,  $a = 10.2610(4)$ ,  $b = 10.7301(3)$ ,  $c = 11.3273(4)$  Å,  $\alpha = 94.454(3)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 91.337(3)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 92.297(3)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1241.95(7)$  Å $^3$ ,  $Z = 4$ ,  $Z' = 2$ ,  $D_c = 1.499$  mg M $^{-3}$   $\mu$ (Cu-K $\alpha$ ) 0.965 mm $^{-1}$ ,  $F(000) = 592$  crystal size 0.36 x 0.25 x 0.03 mm $^3$ , 14239 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 78.10^\circ$ , 5143 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0413$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0409 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 4571 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1142 (all data), GOF 1.069.

c,a-DMT<>DMT



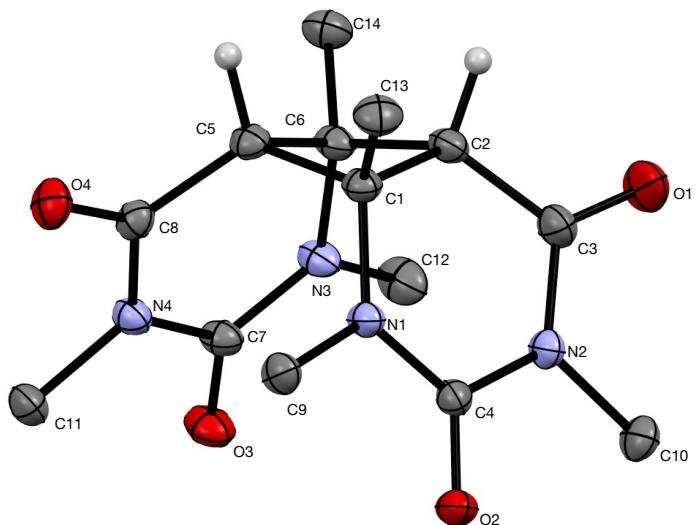
Crystal data.  $C_{14}H_{20}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 308.34$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å, Monoclinic, space group Cc,  $a = 7.7634(2)$ ,  $b = 15.0640(4)$ ,  $c = 13.0966(5)$  Å,  $\beta = 102.529(3)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1495.15(8)$  Å $^3$ ,  $Z = 4$ ,  $D_c = 1.370$  mg M $^{-3}$   $\mu(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) 0.102$  mm $^{-1}$ ,  $F(000) = 656$  crystal size  $0.62 \times 0.57 \times 0.30$  mm $^3$ , 12434 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 40.97^\circ$ , 6416 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0264$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0423 [ $|I| > 2\sigma(I)$ , 5486 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1104 (all data), GOF 0.974.

c,s-DMT<>DMT



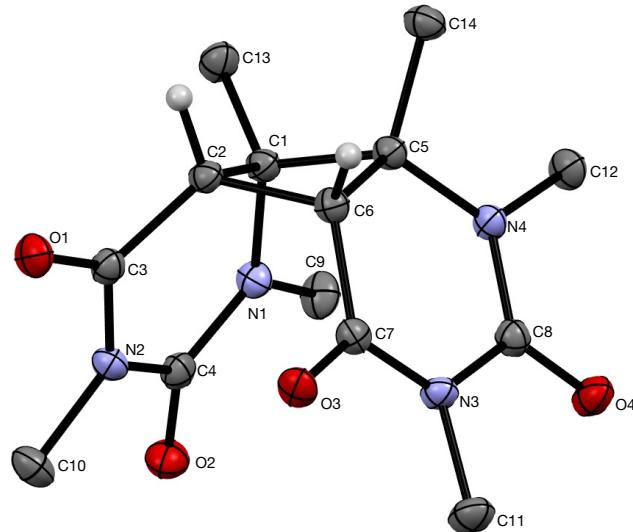
Crystal data.  $C_{14}H_{20}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 308.34$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å, Monoclinic, space group P2<sub>1</sub>/n,  $a = 8.1766(2)$ ,  $b = 13.9470(3)$ ,  $c = 12.9664(2)$  Å,  $\beta = 99.158(2)^\circ$   $V = 1459.83(5)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $D_c = 1.403$  mg M<sup>-3</sup>  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) = 0.871$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 656$  crystal size  $0.40 \times 0.27 \times 0.25$  mm<sup>3</sup>, 18485 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 77.51^\circ$ , 3068 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0583$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0460 [ $|I| > 2\sigma(I)$ , 2879 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1282 (all data), GOF 1.045.

*c,a*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6-Me</sup>



Crystal data.  $C_{14}H_{20}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 308.34$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å, Monoclinic, space group P2<sub>1</sub>/n,  $a = 8.45200(10)$ ,  $b = 13.9402(2)$ ,  $c = 12.7899(2)$  Å,  $\beta = 104.7110(10)^\circ$   $V = 1457.54(4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 4$ ,  $D_c = 1.405$  mg M<sup>-3</sup>  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) 0.873$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 656$  crystal size 0.20 x 0.19 x 0.02 mm<sup>3</sup>, 18548 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 78.01^\circ$ , 3069 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0544$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0413 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 2811 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1183 (all data), GOF 1.085.

*c,s*-DMU<sup>6-Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6-Me</sup>



Crystal data.  $C_{14}H_{20}N_4O_4$ ,  $M = 308.34$ ,  $T = 100.0$  K,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å, Triclinic, space group P-1,  $a = 7.0055(3)$ ,  $b = 8.0358(3)$ ,  $c = 13.0069(6)$  Å,  $\alpha = 81.767(3)^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 75.877(4)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 83.973(3)^\circ$   $V = 700.90(5)$  Å<sup>3</sup>,  $Z = 2$ ,  $D_c = 1.461$  mg M<sup>-3</sup>  $\mu(\text{Cu-K}\alpha) 0.907$  mm<sup>-1</sup>,  $F(000) = 328$  crystal size 0.39 x 0.10 x 0.06 mm<sup>3</sup>, 7962 reflections measured  $\theta_{\max} = 77.63^\circ$ , 2901 independent reflections [ $R(\text{int}) = 0.0459$ ], the final  $R$  was 0.0521 [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ , 2598 data] and  $wR(F^2)$  was 0.1446 (all data), GOF 0.992.

### 3. Laser flash photolysis studies

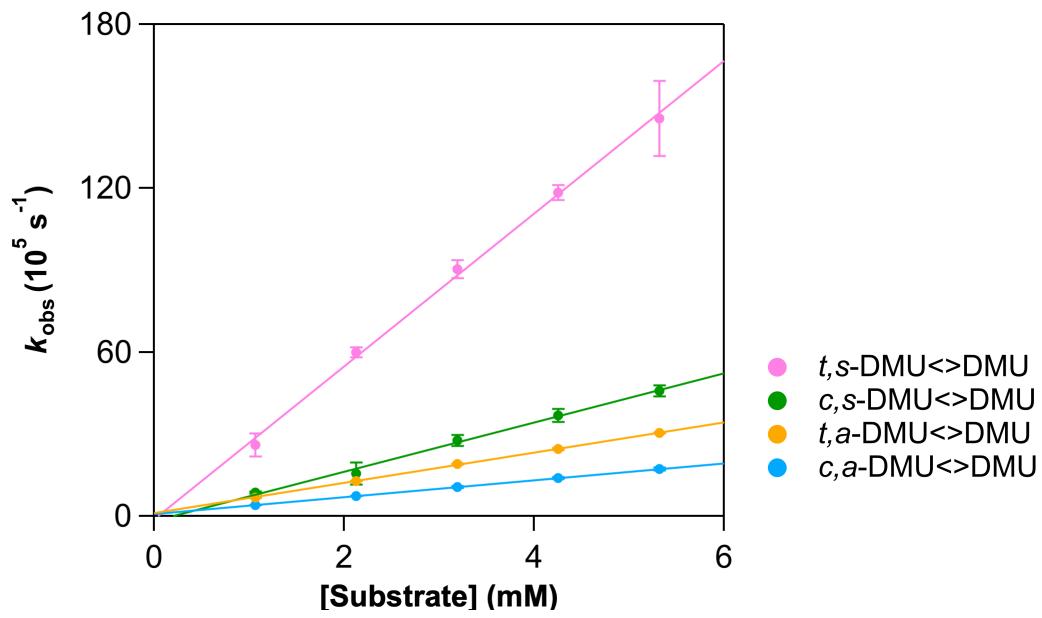
Time-dependent decay plots of  $\text{NO}_3^{\bullet}$  signals at 630 nm for its reaction with each compound are fitted according to the exponential decay fitting available on Igor Pro 6.03 (WaveMetrics, Inc.; Lake Oswego, OR, USA). The fitting used for the calculations follows the equation:  $y = y_0 + Ae^{-invTau \cdot x}$ ; where  $y$  is the optical density, OD (proportional to  $[\text{NO}_3^{\bullet}]$ ) and  $x$  is the time (unit in ns). The value of  $k_{obs}$  corresponds to the value of  $invTau$ .

Second-order rate coefficients,  $k$ , for the reactions of  $\text{NO}_3^{\bullet}$  with various substrates were obtained from the slopes of  $k_{obs}$  vs [substrate] plots. These plots are shown in Figure S1–8 below. The intercept is due to the reaction of  $\text{NO}_3^{\bullet}$  with the solvent (see ref [26] in the manuscript).

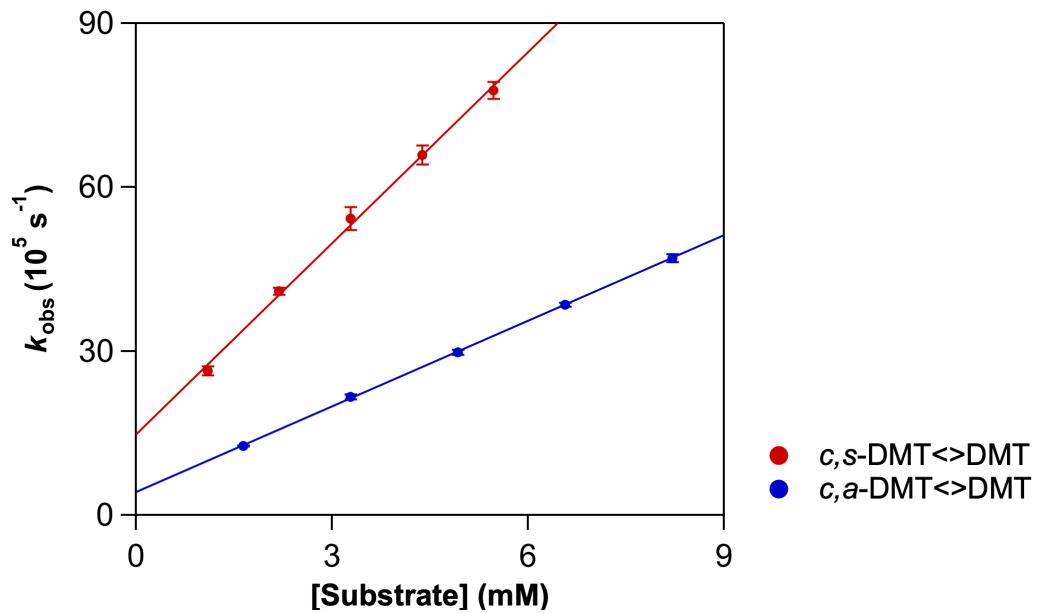
Error determination: each result is reported as the average of three different runs. For example, if three different runs produced this set of data:  $(x_1 \pm \sigma_1)$ ,  $(x_2 \pm \sigma_2)$  and  $(x_3 \pm \sigma_3)$ , then the result would be taken as  $\frac{x_1 + x_2 + x_3}{3}$  and  $\sigma$  is the overall standard deviation obtained following the statistical equation below:

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2 + \sigma_3^2}{3}} + \frac{2}{9}(x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_3^2 - x_1 \cdot x_2 - x_2 \cdot x_3 - x_3 \cdot x_1), \text{ where}$$

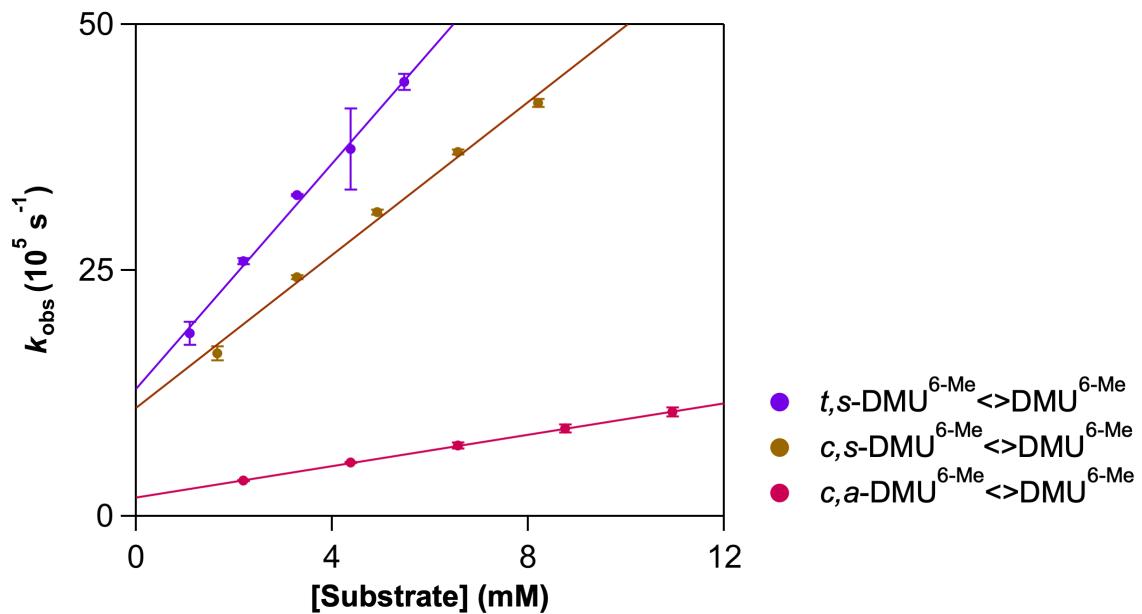
$x_1, x_2, x_3$  are the result from each respective run and  $\sigma_1, \sigma_2, \sigma_3$  are the standard deviation of each result. Overall errors are given as  $2\sigma$  statistical uncertainties. Typical errors measured in these experiments are around 5–15%.



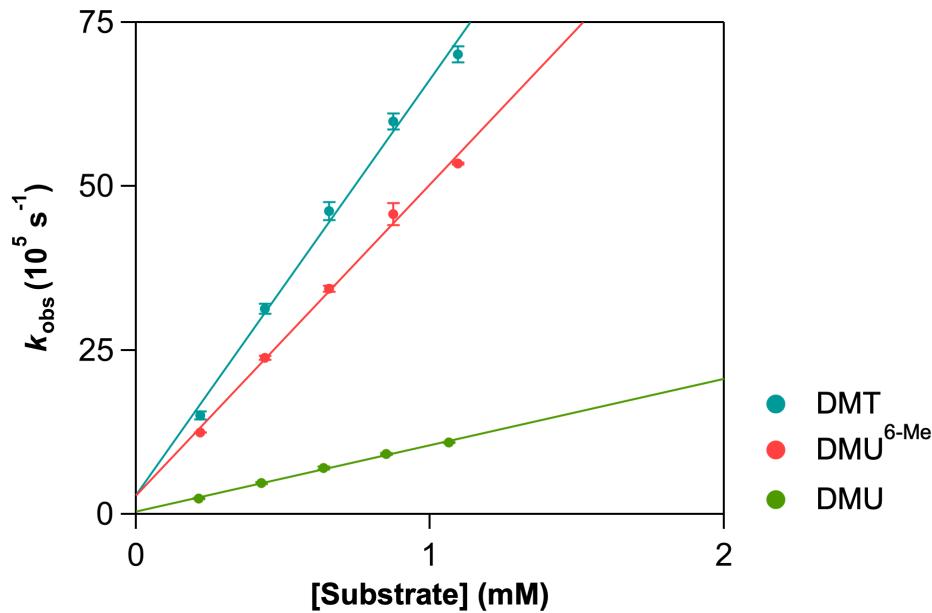
**Figure S1.** Plot of pseudo-first-order rate coefficient ( $k_{\text{obs}}$ ) versus [DMU $\leftrightarrow$ DMU] (see Table 2). Error bars shown are  $2\sigma$  statistical uncertainties. From the linear regression analysis:  $t,s\text{-DMU}\leftrightarrow\text{DMU}$ : intercept =  $-1.2 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 2.8 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9979$ ;  $c,s\text{-DMU}\leftrightarrow\text{DMU}$ : intercept =  $-1.8 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 9.0 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9951$ ;  $t,a\text{-DMU}\leftrightarrow\text{DMU}$ : intercept =  $1.1 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 5.5 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9997$ ;  $c,a\text{-DMU}\leftrightarrow\text{DMU}$ : intercept =  $6.8 \times 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 3.1 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9999$ .



**Figure S2.** Plot of pseudo-first-order rate coefficient ( $k_{\text{obs}}$ ) versus [DMT $\leftrightarrow$ DMT] (see Table 2). Error bars shown are  $2\sigma$  statistical uncertainties. From the linear regression analysis:  $c,s\text{-DMT}\leftrightarrow\text{DMT}$ : intercept =  $1.5 \times 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 1.2 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9975$ ;  $c,a\text{-DMT}\leftrightarrow\text{DMT}$ : intercept =  $4.2 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 5.2 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9998$ .



**Figure S3.** Plot of pseudo-first-order rate coefficient ( $k_{\text{obs}}$ ) versus  $[\text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}} \leftrightarrow \text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}]$  (see Table 2). Error bars shown are  $2\sigma$  statistical uncertainties. From the linear regression analysis:  $t,s\text{-DMU}^{6\text{-Me}} \leftrightarrow \text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}$ : intercept =  $1.3 \times 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 5.7 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9951$ ;  $c,s\text{-DMU}^{6\text{-Me}} \leftrightarrow \text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}$ : intercept =  $1.1 \times 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 3.9 \times 10^8 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9934$ ;  $c,a\text{-DMU}^{6\text{-Me}} \leftrightarrow \text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}$ : intercept =  $1.9 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 8.0 \times 10^7 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9996$ .



**Figure S4.** Plot of pseudo-first-order rate coefficient ( $k_{\text{obs}}$ ) versus [pyrimidine] (see Table 2). Error bars shown are  $2\sigma$  statistical uncertainties. From the linear regression analysis: DMT: intercept =  $2.9 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 6.3 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9932$ ;  $\text{DMU}^{6\text{-Me}}$ : intercept =  $2.8 \times 10^5 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 4.8 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9960$ ; DMU: intercept =  $4.5 \times 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $k = 1.0 \times 10^9 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $R^2 = 0.9969$ .

#### 4. Gaussian Archive Entries for the DFT calculations

Performed using the Gaussian software package (see ref. [30] in the manuscript).

##### Scheme 3

###### c, $\alpha$ -DMU<>DMU

```
1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC021\FOpt\RM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4\UWILLE\10-Oct-  
2018\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=ace  
tonitrile) opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,1\\N,0.  
5924551445,-0.531099967,0.613546273\C,0.8238438367,-0.0108077247,1.848  
6850816\N,2.1627926582,0.3270236441,2.1667753272\C,3.2691948095,0.0182  
479522,1.4020896844\C,3.0409565644,-0.5553319923,0.0299151326\C,1.5803  
104727,-0.4643371363,-0.4252449771\C,3.3775235135,0.4672407211,-1.1156  
444729\C,1.905219482,0.8886797597,-1.1564236226\C,-0.8017070508,-0.721  
2766706,0.2244072796\O,-0.0611168104,0.1542215064,2.6769451692\C,2.419  
1414437,0.9526995985,3.4660545909\O,4.3993006605,0.2339377671,1.812341  
1669\H,3.53305229,-1.5284253158,-0.0279833035\H,3.6543421931,-0.086056  
6195,-2.0141402426\H,1.4426043586,1.0359667302,-2.1344808205\H,1.35285  
15791,-1.2256910378,-1.1727443745\H,-1.2754721127,0.2402073207,-0.0010  
48279\H,-0.8238867663,-1.3559868859,-0.6624627563\H,-1.3426916602,-1.2  
112214117,1.0333347842\H,2.8224797363,0.2198956113,4.1697932089\H,1.48  
2530781,1.3519967558,3.8452061138\H,3.1489158789,1.7520009166,3.328818  
6188\C,1.6114638295,2.0892792569,-0.2975976608\C,4.0393192653,2.601952  
9941,-0.1409948844\N,2.681082064,2.7951402594,0.2145088087\N,4.3289602  
553,1.5227008757,-0.9168422278\O,0.4617491759,2.4050962105,-0.03233252  
8\O,4.8877312792,3.3978630963,0.2371995921\C,5.7391589428,1.2246134905  
,-1.1467033276\H,6.1815152325,0.7442493164,-0.2671373556\H,5.811554185  
1,0.5546236771,-2.0048910185\H,6.2742561282,2.1484917898,-1.3625812509  
\C,2.3637269905,3.9025813675,1.1187933135\H,3.2731931792,4.1935621442,  
1.6375427666\H,1.9678210021,4.7535834275,0.558161614\H,1.609091198,3.5  
631426024,1.8298366863\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-986.5313252\RMSD=  
0.000e+00\RMSF=5.094e-06\Dipole=0.0776866,-2.0615351,-2.5908068\Quadru  
pole=-7.3705267,0.1734364,7.1970902,-11.7785984,-10.7258104,1.4251307\  
PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986 .281771 Hartrees
```

###### NO<sub>3</sub><sup>•</sup>

```
1\1\GINC-R125\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\N1O3(2)\ROOT\03-May-2016\0\\# M062  
X/6-31+G* freq=noraman scf=(qc,direct) geom=checkpoint guess=check scr  
f=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) nosymm opt=(z-matrix,readfc,maxcycle=500  
\\freq&geom\\0,2\N,0.8689333182,3.3208672997,-0.5219369421\O,-0.44784  
34627,3.3964213064,-0.4486150722\O,1.3026841701,2.2112633696,-0.677978  
757\O,1.4389129813,4.3740110238,-0.4206602213\\Version=ES64L-G09RevD.0  
1\HF=-280.1036456\S2=0.75616\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750029\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=  
3.042e-05\Dipole=-0.3658701,0.0196907,0.0197095\Quadrupole=-0.9798125,  
-0.5823941,1.5622066,-2.3377363,0.4524744,-0.1929561\PG=C01 [X(N1O3)]\\@  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -280.116807 Hartrees
```

###### Reactant complex between NO<sub>3</sub><sup>•</sup> and c, $\alpha$ -DMU<>DMU (no CT interactions)

```
1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC210\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\23-O
```

ct-2018\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N  
 ,0.7041407994,0.2860562581,1.3870956175\\C,0.9894048069,1.0047062067,2.  
 5058747002\\N,2.3323536396,1.4219689104,2.6820122625\\C,3.4023636787,1.0  
 203504699,1.908576045\\C,3.1149761293,0.2161353056,0.6692279497\\C,1.630  
 0099769,0.1976604074,0.2948591888\\C,3.3561212822,1.0365319149,-0.64908  
 65876\\C,1.8709728814,1.4132832542,-0.6723364163\\C,-0.7033407281,0.0012  
 827302,1.1241328525\\O,0.1470885979,1.2804608444,3.349219636\\C,2.641182  
 6418,2.2598031428,3.8428672644\\O,4.5459820122,1.3329761814,2.202292201  
 1\\H,3.6325198879,-0.7422343399,0.7481454088\\H,3.6011564921,0.346460085  
 8,-1.4578090611\\H,1.3500420518,1.3810123991,-1.6316300521\\H,1.38320617  
 62,-0.6840533929,-0.2985756874\\H,-1.2259446924,0.9049732715,0.79299272  
 2\\H,-0.7572006939,-0.7584250161,0.3429050638\\H,-1.1743998394,-0.378169  
 1911,2.0305349819\\H,3.1263362364,1.666666361,4.6224544064\\H,1.71207706  
 21,2.6777106918,4.220476825\\H,3.3191522917,3.0548907878,3.5288434298\\C  
 ,1.5874737888,2.7355335841,-0.012876756\\C,4.0029031649,3.3202691812,-0  
 .0877987053\\N,2.6598963931,3.5431409236,0.3066690931\\N,4.2839194009,2.  
 1304785555,-0.6840842218\\O,0.4443542878,3.0668113618,0.2614912297\\O,4.  
 8461195527,4.1866128121,0.0988612093\\C,2.354705453,4.7888837217,1.0139  
 122555\\H,3.2814980473,5.1930857087,1.4115839801\\H,1.8961024774,5.51157  
 83295,0.3338240251\\H,1.6557582884,4.5681615721,1.8219973656\\O,3.507065  
 9787,-2.2310210074,-1.3717549044\\O,0.16110151662,-2.5963434292,-2.38133  
 09697\\O,3.1424646512,-3.8661979056,-2.7634153478\\N,2.8026554341,-2.845  
 7480924,-2.1132399881\\C,5.6903181562,1.821507219,-0.9238733457\\H,5.741  
 9397136,1.0012048901,-1.6416546266\\H,6.1894735883,2.6970291674,-1.3373  
 342461\\H,6.1837861669,1.5248916447,0.008340842\\\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.  
 01\\HF=-1266.6374156\\S2=0.760929\\S2-1=0.\\S2A=0.750071\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RM  
 SF=5.205e-06\\Dipole=-0.0042955,-2.5823465,-2.2693671\\Quadrupole=-4.646  
 2711,-1.3123376,5.9586087,-14.4753153,-8.9385068,-3.15848\\PG=C01 [X(C1  
 2H16N5O7)]\\\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.388891 Hartrees

### CT complex between NO<sub>3</sub><sup>•</sup> and c, $\alpha$ -DMU<>DMU

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC183\\FOpt\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C12H16N5O7(2)\\UWILLE\\28-O  
 ct-2018\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N  
 ,0.84483777,0.3570499846,0.6765805848\\C,1.141312553,0.8826946495,1.964  
 4096508\\N,2.4614370418,1.2294567449,2.1972156821\\C,3.5392856142,0.9585  
 80913,1.3478023155\\C,3.2492776225,0.4644405837,-0.0410592972\\C,1.76773  
 31143,0.5131191879,-0.4146151931\\C,3.472253959,1.5772326772,-1.1334627  
 016\\C,1.9828699148,1.9279605231,-1.0577662684\\C,-0.558140588,0.1094103  
 741,0.3814007122\\O,0.265312367,0.9942634043,2.7881000997\\C,2.782009251  
 4,1.8067487184,3.5094422072\\O,4.67525251,1.170899196,1.7178434694\\H,3.  
 7718919803,-0.481455905,-0.1962175977\\H,3.7152680936,1.0930087215,-2.0  
 801923051\\H,1.4487610411,2.1099445795,-1.9922860819\\H,1.5086107811,-0.  
 2187936472,-1.1784391926\\H,-1.0498387738,1.0752548527,0.2144251991\\H,-  
 0.6100850726,-0.505989191,-0.5148070579\\H,-1.0183708668,-0.3941368526,  
 1.2301039668\\H,3.1722214936,1.0322859044,4.1736939172\\H,1.8737347104,2  
 .2327791067,3.9277076671\\H,3.5381002785,2.5784950548,3.3688297749\\C,1.  
 6862512907,3.054998579,-0.0996176414\\C,4.0847072112,3.711417143,-0.111  
 7753088\\N,2.7371980141,3.8290290351,0.3274387522\\N,4.3848820144,2.6592

060273,-0.9192932928\O,0.547108901,3.2429769363,0.3004298791\O,4.91025  
 36151,4.5413282523,0.2349741683\C,2.414289765,4.9123249764,1.262323716  
 7\H,3.3436438488,5.3006695724,1.6686394624\H,1.87250434,5.7063603112,0  
 .7429848386\H,1.7842572567,4.5137845286,2.0584977095\O,1.6232042018,-1  
 .5733229028,1.5199935583\O,1.0801671668,-2.4242840406,-0.4042945043\O,  
 1.7792948947,-3.6883045692,1.207652567\N,1.4855250892,-2.597767512,0.7  
 403039016\C,5.7911286831,2.4441000859,-1.2527834353\H,5.8388399773,1.8  
 268805415,-2.1510890332\H,6.2659390342,3.4047139206,-1.4466964487\H,6.  
 3103193806,1.9387890744,-0.4317117406\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-12  
 66.6566234\S2=0.758654\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750055\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=4.476e  
 -06\Dipole=-0.080398,1.9417678,-2.4383985\Quadrupole=2.3795697,-15.426  
 3199,13.0467502,1.3078399,-12.2127895,1.6073906\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.399329 Hartrees

### TS1

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC122\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\27-Ma  
 r-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=verytight freq=noramman nosymm geom=chec  
 kpoint guess=check scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(ts,noeigentes  
 t,readfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N,0.9024991452,0.9626914433,0.8  
 715820506\C,1.1120327003,0.994257509,2.2773742326\N,2.4104384153,1.199  
 9299461,2.7046799828\C,3.5340981146,1.2446355171,1.8711404994\C,3.3455  
 302214,0.620934381,0.5189864698\C,1.9289921743,0.6959482757,-0.0195048  
 037\C,3.8134845729,1.4176435781,-0.7498671979\C,2.35545433,1.761676140  
 4,-1.1022750306\C,-0.4757051902,1.0026772971,0.4074836588\O,0.16590070  
 54,0.9409694403,3.0264885066\C,2.5665250707,1.4852445663,4.1364133164\  
 O,0.45968723948,1.6763570649,2.2592505797\H,3.7473972052,-0.396193139,0  
 .5855687129\H,4.2421255174,0.7269129888,-1.475532992\H,2.0181940508,1.  
 5828401243,-2.1227363692\H,1.6445862623,-0.3212846165,-0.5337999277\H,  
 -0.9935494293,1.8451065973,0.8677937728\H,-0.4696313757,1.0974907583,-  
 0.6767008359\H,-0.9635240931,0.0689659255,0.7127944251\H,3.6303991073,  
 1.4940723155,4.3588609865\H,2.0612236787,0.7061891927,4.7064265949\H,2  
 .1258502528,2.4566443109,4.3710884627\C,1.9242150308,3.1341174982,-0.6  
 374241801\C,4.2604336579,3.7031071656,-0.0454661358\N,2.8546832887,3.8  
 790501632,0.0558349981\N,4.6912272931,2.5424537369,-0.6090890553\O,0.7  
 777486709,3.5148215731,-0.7918773484\O,5.0115440809,4.5824431673,0.342  
 7136983\C,2.389412078,5.1361263706,0.6507759468\H,3.0993064134,5.43402  
 77603,1.4181914222\H,2.3181405148,5.9187893062,-0.109350484\H,1.406785  
 4988,4.9625516898,1.0864026677\O,1.3762593309,-1.7300089207,1.40345123  
 04\O,1.3234968737,-1.8419890972,-0.7660360013\O,0.9685176428,-3.607573  
 4085,0.4130007142\N,1.2197026353,-2.4104209666,0.3793410718\C,6.129455  
 0229,2.2851219863,-0.5997113103\H,6.4551403292,1.9482114315,0.38986086  
 78\H,6.3433011919,1.5142409221,-1.3414477532\H,6.6577026153,3.19957000  
 48,-0.8659204433\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1266.6447554\S2=0.75679  
 \S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750036\RMSD=2.254e-09\RMSF=6.011e-06\Dipole=0.7645193,2  
 .2425924,-0.894789\Quadrupole=9.7724469,-20.3283394,10.5558926,-5.4021  
 865,-7.4114326,2.5848514\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@  
 v<sub>imag</sub> = -147.6194 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.392612 Hartrees

### Product complex between HNO<sub>3</sub> and c,a-DMU<>DMU radical 1

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC176\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\22-N

ov-2018\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N  
 ,0.8908211456,0.8114236794,0.8495188383\\C,1.0820129775,0.8532733732,2.  
 2201108556\\N,2.3661405113,1.1862712832,2.6832718175\\C,3.4721467563,1.4  
 084178092,1.8747925606\\C,3.3614740092,0.8174755337,0.4918699844\\C,1.95  
 36623658,0.7934571152,-0.0220103371\\C,3.7288505286,1.6899579214,-0.759  
 8954462\\C,2.2327940802,1.8193066692,-1.1304533948\\C,-0.4870998574,0.68  
 84255601,0.3659979019\\O,0.1584312837,0.684993381,2.9957944647\\C,2.4765  
 077513,1.4647754811,4.1182856593\\O,4.4768431344,1.9587103722,2.2828031  
 027\\H,3.8843653029,-0.1470313319,0.5319388962\\H,4.272354707,1.08960471  
 71,-1.4893150693\\H,1.945396719,1.5727400212,-2.1539664402\\H,1.73187114  
 05,-1.1771049336,-0.5510120567\\H,-1.1010215287,1.4858170847,0.78577365  
 11\\H,-0.466453487,0.7734973486,-0.7200703577\\H,-0.89588041,-0.28234260  
 39,0.6591479923\\H,3.5330174304,1.4770354436,4.3761418678\\H,1.959776350  
 3,0.6805618608,4.6689341238\\H,2.0278220967,2.4330431607,4.3539094123\\C  
 ,1.6133106663,3.1364471059,-0.7262691369\\C,3.8155122412,4.0112720426,-  
 0.0205131473\\N,2.3989541652,3.9912032487,0.0244322659\\N,4.4260352031,2  
 .9327979186,-0.581523124\\O,0.4402602839,3.3763926168,-0.9527866128\\O,4  
 .4229037915,4.9819527623,0.4064428768\\C,1.7424383061,5.1666479259,0.60  
 31203367\\H,2.3568647335,5.533565604,1.4216927779\\H,1.6219477761,5.9533  
 178265,-0.1468332095\\H,0.7633418051,4.8614913014,0.9687528378\\O,2.1087  
 757318,-1.9140675497,1.4802565865\\O,1.5575273992,-2.1530502226,-0.6333  
 74301\\O,1.5867052567,-3.860662031,0.6777751142\\N,1.7675336125,-2.67649  
 96556,0.6016732926\\C,5.8845072224,2.8853831095,-0.5295453877\\H,6.22553  
 63969,2.5629956575,0.4600155112\\H,6.2309425697,2.1800060879,-1.2866049  
 375\\H,6.2829504809,3.8751822654,-0.7482093295\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.0  
 1\\HF=-1266.6624059\\S2=0.754428\\S2-1=0\\S2A=0.750015\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RMS  
 F=2.906e-06\\Dipole=0.5726994,-0.4095804,-1.8224853\\Quadrupole=9.406627  
 5,-17.3473593,7.9407318,-10.1319667,-11.6760453,-0.075247\\PG=C01 [X(C1  
 2H16N5O7)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.408965 Hartrees

## TS2

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC144\\FTS\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C12H16N5O7(2)\\UWILLE\\09-Ap  
 r-2019\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm freq=noraman scrf=(c  
 pcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(ts,noeigentest,calccfc,maxcycle=500)\\ge  
 om&freq\\0,2\\N,0.3126256486,0.9512551237,0.8248114805\\C,0.7980037597,1  
 .204579832,2.0730079827\\N,2.2055626742,1.2569703847,2.220182178\\C,3.12  
 38952724,0.8542687843,1.2752232267\\C,2.6043590759,0.5741498626,-0.1059  
 620681\\C,1.1491024767,0.9379157985,-0.3218138512\\C,3.0348678992,1.6104  
 549327,-1.2071324115\\C,1.6802545306,2.2885279916,-0.9769431962\\C,-1.13  
 63070161,1.0052119187,0.6484105129\\O,0.0730096082,1.3806184253,3.03876  
 58686\\C,2.7312321355,1.598470842,3.5441017581\\O,4.3137812916,0.7630671  
 62,1.5242299235\\H,2.88576178,-0.5237924546,-0.3507169095\\H,3.085925389  
 7,1.1227572563,-2.1803155713\\H,1.1219744704,2.6061948685,-1.859957889\\  
 H,0.6842340959,0.3430940847,-1.1103875653\\H,-1.3787938193,0.5660998513  
 ,-0.3195621464\\H,-1.6211167198,0.4346144515,1.4401675422\\H,-1.48615678  
 84,2.0418334653,0.6799212495\\H,2.9603243558,0.6874665498,4.104335763\\  
 H,1.9809683247,2.1794549299,4.0735681319\\H,3.6460544185,2.1764966985,3  
 .4121898005\\C,1.7368660569,3.4091193248,0.0265422008\\C,4.2190557317,3  
 4251983804,-0.0911236326\\N,2.9788627584,3.8243130102,0.4614703736\\N,4

1920437644,2.4178001617,-1.012693\O,0.7118216914,3.9009484837,0.466648  
 1982\O,5.2516590327,3.9817351113,0.2447754782\C,2.9954728241,4.8633782  
 16,1.495339638\H,2.2875759408,4.5860533895,2.277533355\H,4.0025072515,  
 4.9295742237,1.8975595827\H,2.6989934825,5.8253848184,1.0698697089\O,3  
 .0971157502,-2.0344767026,-0.2629814186\O,1.8790083199,-1.7528764864,1  
 .5306992822\O,2.4488637256,-3.7309910788,0.840176311\N,2.4284387986,-2  
 .5209173303,0.7706582321\C,5.4776446061,1.9077830313,-1.4818482299\H,5  
 .3017718335,1.321139704,-2.3842935453\H,6.1361365386,2.7439820043,-1.7  
 133149544\H,5.9432210293,1.2767219793,-0.7171522027\\Version=AM64L-G09  
 RevB.01\HF=-1266.6299813\S2=0.759387\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750056\RMSD=0.000e+  
 00\RMSF=3.734e-06\Dipole=-0.7218235,0.8326277,-3.1650497\Quadrupole=-5  
 .36091,-7.0749506,12.4358606,3.1712063,-9.0030658,-2.6116134\PG=C01 [X  
 (C12H16N5O7)]\\@\n

$\nu_{\text{imag}} = -434.7993 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.380428 Hartrees

### Product complex between HNO<sub>3</sub> and c,a-DMU<>DMU radical 2

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC035\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\20-A  
 pr-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm freq=noraman scrf=(  
 cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
 ,-0.1136613921,2.0106330295,1.1350890396\C,0.3261077248,1.8696863604,2  
 .4125960319\N,1.6110125885,1.2955027765,2.6274844204\C,2.5005983098,0.  
 9930093824,1.6270567343\C,1.9632870888,1.0143131073,0.2956003806\C,0.5  
 970901181,1.5098416005,-0.0049498283\C,2.5616681615,1.6023006943,-0.96  
 19870761\C,1.3047415677,2.511771773,-1.0128088137\C,-1.4596895224,2.54  
 61752545,0.9410741364\O,-0.3389779481,2.2209563597,3.3753347603\C,2.06  
 69301445,1.210787583,4.0169819969\O,3.6920174595,0.7378234483,1.884962  
 5355\H,4.5632638517,-0.364525315,1.2184305926\H,2.5852768323,0.8943610  
 796,-1.7935323444\H,0.8120696107,2.6447235028,-1.976790488\H,-0.020719  
 3045,0.8044722984,-0.5753327424\H,-1.6142489659,2.6870509138,-0.129048  
 8436\H,-2.2095291386,1.8544590636,1.3351251851\H,-1.5529853642,3.50956  
 49996,1.4437792963\H,2.8296746567,0.4372886938,4.0765140635\H,1.215436  
 4092,0.9583140533,4.644406001\H,2.488427288,2.1670386632,4.3390567654\  
 C,1.5118423682,3.8419029388,-0.3385121096\C,3.939988727,3.4179409241,-  
 0.1268474966\N,2.739249876,4.0600605744,0.2632599252\N,3.8194176886,2.  
 2905059436,-0.8790462819\O,0.6051213029,4.6508297684,-0.2558658498\O,5  
 .0195892304,3.8915530491,0.1936397398\C,2.8847383747,5.2694695886,1.07  
 78114613\H,1.9413600422,5.4439275638,1.5918297636\H,3.6842537733,5.106  
 6346726,1.7970185141\H,3.1253856457,6.1332544415,0.4521101909\O,5.2044  
 293221,-1.1040877733,0.9255387965\O,3.5902827872,-1.2489879139,-0.5400  
 906402\O,5.2862393517,-2.5966250188,-0.6249813964\N,4.6560651748,-1.68  
 70648529,-0.1475113068\C,5.0519519408,1.6064504905,-1.2550620929\H,4.8  
 044599423,0.8315196568,-1.9814823423\H,5.7402173492,2.3207229857,-1.70  
 82094698\H,5.538794927,1.1572736387,-0.3827572084\\Version=AM64L-G09Re  
 vB.01\HF=-1266.6708816\S2=0.756927\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750036\RMSD=0.000e+00  
 \RMSF=7.756e-06\Dipole=-1.9228294,-0.0586715,-1.2138969\Quadrupole=-14  
 .4776559,-3.4760471,17.953703,4.8141481,-0.2002481,-7.3782712\PG=C01 [X  
 (C12H16N5O7)]\\@\n

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.416357 Hartrees

### TS3

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC025\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\02-May-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=a  
acetonitrile) opt=(ts,noeigentest,calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramanc\geom&freq\\0,2\N,0.1899008492,0.42713851,0.2057875182\|C,-0.5210092073,1.  
3069913938,1.0726284739\N,0.1133199969,2.4870179824,1.4106657936\|C,1.4  
866220628,2.7347272445,1.2924233924\|C,2.3062380853,1.7877054029,0.4639  
793085\|C,1.4656291274,0.795839554,-0.3481719179\|C,2.7396140599,2.41338  
27138,-0.9147093803\|C,1.5080349609,1.7785349068,-1.5680039502\|C,-0.281  
443493,-0.8769113354,0.0758960762\|O,-1.6321055433,1.0201180434,1.44855  
22291\|C,-0.6890173296,3.4470405824,2.1797636622\|O,1.9836576274,3.71414  
93789,1.8063827919\|H,3.0990085879,1.3724494115,1.0877919667\|H,3.657434  
6121,1.9264012524,-1.2471253182\|H,1.6249032897,1.3119237086,-2.5477477  
139\|H,2.0143506204,-0.1171399039,-0.5803047388\|H,-1.3565992785,-0.9487  
843817,0.2347048532\|H,0.0931259941,-1.3570272941,-0.8283155383\|H,0.216  
3050854,-1.4571877518,0.9914846158\|H,-0.6897237791,3.1748125211,3.2381  
484696\|H,-1.7071525559,3.4322229709,1.7955705965\|H,-0.2453033329,4.432  
1077676,2.0533912301\|C,0.3084585555,2.6983335431,-1.6045073694\|C,1.793  
969926,4.6450307781,-1.1768328413\|N,0.5248742375,4.0327737391,-1.35105  
4991\|N,2.8766046164,3.8273943116,-1.0840029846\|O,-0.8055194881,2.24795  
91558,-1.8190067907\|O,1.8702522661,5.8625324805,-1.1234051351\|C,-0.635  
4275312,4.9299961424,-1.3588404265\|H,-1.5118532222,4.3520667018,-1.072  
1809322\|H,-0.4579890724,5.7339635988,-0.647824209\|H,-0.7848442166,5.35  
20136939,-2.3558774145\|O,1.2945940214,0.0229334923,2.6515801686\|O,0.095  
93145035,-2.0815579184,2.2313912072\|O,2.1680872865,-1.4969899906,3.912  
7504635\|N,1.488457611,-1.1661218283,2.9508018241\|C,4.1556067767,4.4470  
735628,-0.7460135437\|H,4.2951468727,5.3432844875,-1.349715675\|H,4.1884  
640196,4.7137948665,0.315419288\|H,4.9495913978,3.7328105049,-0.9674670  
586\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-1266.6502794\\\$2=0.756651\\\$2-1=0.\\\$2A  
=0.750033\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RMSF=5.008e-06\\Dipole=0.8227895,0.4443105,-3.  
911542\\Quadrupole=18.2609782,-8.7152459,-9.5457323,0.941861,-19.009263  
3,8.5654934\\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@

$\nu_{\text{imag}} = -249.0161 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 1266. 396360 Hartrees

### Product complex between HNO<sub>3</sub> and c,a-DMU<>DMU radical 3

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC017\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\04-May-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=a  
acetonitrile) opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramanc\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
,0.0613813717,0.5684563109,-0.0380625524\|C,-0.6227390751,1.4010101059,  
0.8277917971\|N,-0.0041863134,2.6170788294,1.1593741845\|C,1.347991582,2  
.890588133,1.022696384\|C,2.1745442671,1.9443912464,0.1967499967\|C,1.32  
83407954,0.9563104611,-0.6124904497\|C,2.6033150781,2.5691153027,-1.182  
2034246\|C,1.3739461037,1.9288693781,-1.8367917813\|C,-0.4361226249,-0.6  
968193815,-0.2784852894\|O,-1.7145039815,1.1038519431,1.2799840725\|C,-0  
.8032330222,3.5793399877,1.9237174962\|O,1.8399864463,3.8872578225,1.52  
23002076\|H,2.9743773449,1.5404956335,0.8199948396\|H,3.5240849258,2.088  
6050506,-1.5164991678\|H,1.4989891308,1.4637022666,-2.816469004\|H,1.889  
810706,0.0501784348,-0.8422057254\|H,-1.4614613874,-0.8840579101,0.0086  
980401\|H,0.0371664067,-1.2515842404,-1.0779316344\|H,0.4193672908,-1.53  
75640483,1.3816123253\|H,-0.6375764807,3.4487921601,2.9964178443\|H,-1.8

527038918,3.4157462764,1.6917176192\H,-0.4990571748,4.5840984017,1.631  
 4849504\C,0.1848244421,2.8547416035,-1.8923416092\C,1.65010583,4.80200  
 14299,-1.3959802447\N,0.3881894385,4.1830811301,-1.5788977603\N,2.7383  
 82171,3.9861652249,-1.3477593441\O,-0.9244210857,2.4330527079,-2.17658  
 82989\O,1.7237114099,6.0190336999,-1.3061369894\C,-0.7967858434,5.0443  
 65589,-1.5630992265\H,-1.6041190552,4.5109747729,-1.0605583847\H,-0.55  
 07116661,5.956903293,-1.0268257868\H,-1.1081599626,5.2862853412,-2.582  
 8171066\O,1.4082266599,0.0771558719,2.5208312115\O,0.7869815512,-2.003  
 510852,2.1853004642\O,1.9006160165,-1.4774003228,3.9491421228\N,1.4083  
 699052,-1.0629770153,2.9349160251\C,4.0173888085,4.5934013162,-0.99240  
 68783\H,4.1188349928,5.5490293699,-1.5047132263\H,4.0840305145,4.75089  
 12183,0.0897468835\H,4.8153772551,3.9223576478,-1.3140576199\\Version=  
 AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1266.6664788\S2=0.754331\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750014\RMS  
 D=0.000e+00\RMSF=8.061e-06\Dipole=1.6761848,-1.5082899,-2.1959921\Quad  
 rupole=16.5402775,-14.6591623,-1.8811152,-2.7244036,-13.191387,3.46684  
 92\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.412229 Hartrees

#### TS4

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC139\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\03-Ju  
 l-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scrf=(cpccm,solvent=acetonitrile) nosymmm opt  
 =(ts,noeigentest,calcfcc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramanc\geom&freq\\0,2\N,0  
 .405930614,1.8435587371,5.3826780387\C,1.6887042457,1.5452990122,5.071  
 2997333\N,1.9421874358,1.1465074308,3.717555669\C,0.9599420365,0.82239  
 61772,2.7768476331\C,-0.4656309275,1.1335652431,3.1241705225\C,-0.6063  
 549223,2.0051895921,4.3761066461\C,-1.0299288964,2.3572782181,2.309079  
 0833\C,-0.6522887505,3.2857437803,3.4682033979\O,2.6151031635,1.589665  
 9251,5.8625077492\C,3.2961479241,0.8986276396,3.3474668946\O,1.2720650  
 214,0.3310843548,1.7086445551\H,-1.0456670777,0.2097527448,3.077488479  
 9\H,-2.1120025389,2.2509619327,2.2223154145\H,-1.3661406877,4.05977744  
 16,3.7568436606\H,-1.5816730086,1.8632032795,4.842786778\H,3.479885875  
 3,-0.2349679519,3.3839868306\H,3.9819680458,1.3639997468,4.0510914066\  
 H,3.4712875881,1.159345732,2.30227491\C,0.704920828,3.916059001,3.3007  
 110593\C,0.7233151506,3.2884412447,0.8931301518\N,1.3242190138,3.79601  
 42353,2.0734883344\N,-0.4961801869,2.6995233163,1.0239801551\O,1.25439  
 74886,4.4787093547,4.2346320904\O,1.2980456813,3.4003063481,-0.1797356  
 215\C,2.6718633602,4.3599625702,1.9591923128\H,3.1300014651,3.97175615  
 91,1.0536033961\H,2.6258907615,5.4512616938,1.9137117127\H,3.247688336  
 7,4.0654377683,2.8374908031\O,3.7446248997,-1.3769178027,1.1462536499\  
 O,2.8881807999,-1.7262773057,3.119870592\O,2.2855415229,-2.9477937695,  
 1.4955664335\N,2.9889215535,-2.0172996724,1.8339247838\C,-1.0481967999  
 ,2.0272827142,-0.1488595538\H,-2.1235344623,1.9131189753,-0.0040298494  
 \H,-0.8629884561,2.6352665584,-1.033226677\H,-0.589266053,1.0415702659  
 ,-0.281925847\C,0.1547195209,2.4089191273,6.7061401009\H,-0.9032070909  
 ,2.2798562758,6.937817422\H,0.7563969849,1.8803172138,7.4441401979\H,0  
 .4087767311,3.4740590719,6.7199519702\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-12  
 66.6339406\S2=0.759251\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750059\RMSD=6.354e-09\RMSF=1.518e  
 -06\Dipole=-3.7516294,1.4255184,1.5708088\Quadrupole=1.9709044,-7.8166  
 877,5.8457832,-6.8032374,-19.7811033,6.4824809\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@  
 v<sub>imag</sub> = - 698.6018 cm<sup>-1</sup>

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.382868 Hartrees

**Product complex between HNO<sub>3</sub> and c,*a*-DMU<>DMU radical 4**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC040\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\15-M  
ay-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=  
acetonitrile) opt=(calccf,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
,4.1131558329,-1.0955670807,2.1922391812\C,4.5614513794,-1.2338325814,  
3.4630778475\N,5.9800110817,-1.3597834951,3.643053977\C,6.9060943254,-  
1.5084475835,2.6074796872\C,6.414130483,-1.3541622951,1.1976835655\C,5  
.001278222,-0.768997787,1.1130273639\C,6.915810043,-0.0150031776,0.537  
6821811\C,5.6173587378,0.6701573613,0.9747576547\C,2.6917302861,-0.804  
4679886,2.0185955733\O,3.832528249,-1.2701353258,4.4406863898\C,6.4532  
969223,-1.3411058653,4.9488535418\O,8.0842660525,-1.7107318855,2.85070  
67318\H,6.6215763861,-2.2737565371,0.6461310157\H,6.9485788645,-0.1470  
079495,-0.5448779157\H,5.1296069235,1.3438516123,0.2672508111\H,4.5186  
662562,-1.0412159082,0.173599305\H,2.4299970013,-0.9902959235,0.975775  
8921\H,2.1028248096,-1.4581761439,2.6605814101\H,2.4766275271,0.240021  
8637,2.2662356746\H,0.4519590191,2.1067132993,-0.1401437272\H,5.728754  
9488,-1.2531356172,5.7389870592\H,7.5138830159,-1.4612898968,5.0875577  
866\C,5.7380206782,1.3692533396,2.3043845292\C,8.2157018643,1.25725746  
23,2.1573926409\N,7.0022530844,1.521608368,2.838284967\N,8.1313413934,  
0.6172210488,0.9596520388\O,4.7419342223,1.7499389729,2.8998768734\O,9  
.2753252329,1.6172280236,2.6508868468\C,7.1166602971,2.1262758383,4.16  
80972236\H,8.0011751503,1.7221665028,4.6564703299\H,7.2047838339,3.213  
6772642,4.0918547956\H,6.2224775447,1.8709941979,4.7345372795\O,-1.382  
8441378,0.9478555067,0.0334652097\O,0.7015211429,1.4310106395,0.523712  
4247\O,-0.2791811317,-0.2254944942,1.4895492779\N,-0.4109577049,0.6613  
32463,0.6908957536\C,9.3797135705,0.1798308095,0.3431411551\H,9.191602  
9501,-0.0071321681,-0.7152624179\H,10.1284261329,0.9641173143,0.445296  
4174\H,9.7454206093,-0.7372101841,0.8185624484\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.  
01\HF=-1266.6557497\S2=0.756651\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750032\RMSD=0.000e+00\RM  
SF=1.827e-05\Dipole=-0.4616772,0.4350508,-4.1412135\Quadrupole=-16.265  
6626,19.846649,-3.5809864,-6.0400537,-40.8634909,1.4788986\PG=C01 [X(C  
12H16N5O7)]\\@

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.405151 Hartrees

**c,*a*-DMU<>DMU radical 1**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC103\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H15N4O4(2)\UWILLE\28-M  
ar-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=  
acetonitrile) freq=noraman opt=(calccf,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
,0.8864153537,0.7265418852,0.8136124541\C,1.048410152,0.9045594253,2.1  
677133882\N,2.3239060204,1.2960410811,2.6261040908\C,3.4526496502,1.44  
07806304,1.8342399799\C,3.3572068713,0.8073574344,0.4668937704\C,1.957  
8540515,0.7791078988,-0.0525179268\C,3.7191252876,1.6888996678,-0.7826  
517039\C,2.2193013523,1.8426160977,-1.1233855116\C,-0.4748672304,0.528  
8966619,0.31234396\O,0.1184915915,0.7843437139,2.949784652\C,2.4045411  
491,1.6802819149,4.0380731974\O,4.4650592334,1.9830602284,2.2396587044  
\H,3.8880037846,-0.1518768633,0.5187081592\H,4.2399312718,1.0878864254  
, -1.527758291\H,1.9069499319,1.6455200882,-2.1508665482\H,-1.128183557  
8,1.3224734975,0.6771501461\H,-0.4325513376,0.5589192061,-0.7762411865  
\H,-0.8563906323,-0.4410405566,0.6401213332\H,3.4549722992,1.706105912  
4,4.3186746393\H,1.8690481422,0.9439399241,4.6349568515\H,1.9581224256

,2.6662887362,4.1909137342\|C,1.6209723864,3.1390904728,-0.6361888481\|C  
 ,3.8519465115,3.9827271753,0.0138858784\|N,2.4397475954,3.9534929044,0.  
 1282310005\|N,4.4355836448,2.922147062,-0.6076638949\|O,0.4390379445,3.3  
 899294866,-0.7982582101\|O,4.4755654773,4.9430793241,0.4416339741\|C,1.8  
 149184306,5.0934221491,0.8031684486\|H,2.4463867567,5.3863832123,1.6389  
 820718\|H,1.6991991308,5.9380960796,0.1181035492\|H,0.8354280459,4.77896  
 97162,1.1595897386\|C,5.8935528566,2.8573794207,-0.5968271176\|H,6.25549  
 43736,2.4787389194,0.3653695928\|H,6.2133257663,2.1907068597,-1.3994550  
 88\|H,6.2983122696,3.8532032083,-0.7713429879\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01  
 \HF=-985.8680127\S2=0.755741\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750022\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=  
 4.593e-06\Dipole=0.5554728,-1.9713031,-1.4744285\Quadrupole=4.3076627,  
 -11.3032781,6.9956154,-14.4277047,-9.446187,-2.7997301\PG=C01 [X(C12H1  
 5N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 985.633734 Hartrees

### TS5

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC068\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H15N4O4(2)\UWILLE\03-Ap  
 r-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* nosymm scf=(qc,direct) freq=noraman geom=ch  
 eckpoint guess=check scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(ts,noeigent  
 est,readfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N,1.2110060703,1.3610781922,1  
 .1596912569\|C,1.5369929278,1.1868247357,2.4868642209\|N,2.8121754711,0.  
 6875975077,2.767625768\|C,3.7190576142,0.1988554093,1.8270668737\|C,3.32  
 40824829,0.3948769388,0.4232334846\|C,2.0857441371,1.0020999567,0.16515  
 20457\|C,3.7950081452,1.8991218004,-0.8913861622\|C,2.3020459727,1.68523  
 83856,-1.1691507951\|C,-0.1286720629,1.877546644,0.8664087207\|O,0.75536  
 83723,1.4690385888,3.3877509046\|C,3.1351687798,0.564873682,4.191168947  
 4\|O,4.7784357993,-0.3152684019,2.1620506017\|H,3.7649048604,-0.31711797  
 96,-0.2718458001\|H,4.5426927599,1.5854812727,-1.6217096298\|H,2.1447427  
 418,1.0250427835,-2.0263057988\|H,-0.1771367272,2.9542139706,1.05208156  
 16\|H,-0.36418987,1.6631902918,-0.1750696556\|H,-0.8469309083,1.37205546  
 7,1.5122174689\|H,4.1807587171,0.2795179182,4.271217496\|H,2.5017668974,  
 -0.1943293263,4.6555065157\|H,2.962458042,1.5230291748,4.6812926316\|C,1  
 .5270197568,2.9650367407,-1.4099402702\|C,3.1613107581,4.0625962242,0.0  
 658787166\|N,1.9329195506,4.0234115789,-0.6309292645\|N,4.0840424917,3.0  
 947092675,-0.2253997531\|O,0.5881832837,3.0314078931,-2.1835504515\|O,3.  
 3973766564,4.9870759689,0.8321156071\|C,1.1176792512,5.2385905332,-0.57  
 31860151\|H,0.9816660549,5.5272015192,0.4689302662\|H,1.6077036075,6.052  
 3938405,-1.1125485803\|H,0.1574899578,5.01638146,-1.0340881171\|C,5.3834  
 949824,3.1895550285,0.4363716192\|H,5.311095866,2.8325749349,1.46926439  
 86\|H,6.0859196513,2.5610202587,-0.1130869296\|H,5.7260919088,4.22314873  
 94,0.4310611174\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-985.8256283\S2=0.783526\  
 S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750356\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=6.313e-06\Dipole=0.3400916,-0  
 .3557083,-1.5632574\Quadrupole=6.9318482,-2.8110505,-4.1207977,2.65174  
 41,-11.9725677,-4.6144658\PG=C01 [X(C12H15N4O4)]\\@  
 v<sub>imag</sub> = - 946.4302 cm<sup>-1</sup>  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 985.596437 Hartrees

### DMU-DMU radical 5

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC098\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H15N4O4(2)\UWILLE\04-A  
 pr-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* nosymm scf=(qc,direct) geom=checkpoint gue  
 ss=check scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(readfc,maxcycle=500) fr

eq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N,1.1551685327,0.7726875185,1.3185058698\\C,  
 1.1720956764,0.2008215241,2.5880620424\\N,2.2792213372,0.4577056678,3.3  
 780078602\\C,3.3932257611,1.2012292816,2.9746905788\\C,3.3178885052,1.71  
 68493835,1.6272592381\\C,2.2298933439,1.499005952,0.8528626042\\C,3.4691  
 275436,2.1137721993,-1.2592156493\\C,2.1573103221,2.0869433814,-0.56261  
 96811\\C,-0.0163061888,0.4793900178,0.4788977919\\O,0.2540328396,-0.4938  
 127056,3.0014523128\\C,2.2553610446,-0.1339179404,4.7163357898\\O,4.3436  
 163199,1.3799016698,3.7304929582\\H,4.1685263292,2.279705273,1.26451909  
 1\\H,3.9555287951,1.1949644174,-1.5545040763\\H,1.4629392618,1.490272080  
 1,-1.1587482813\\H,-0.7850784557,0.0649527177,1.1249325105\\H,-0.3788103  
 871,1.400123723,0.0247592836\\H,0.2417522765,-0.2566672264,-0.287501928  
 8\\H,3.1688921237,0.1634656205,5.224179553\\H,2.2008520221,-1.2212211107  
 ,4.6372898233\\H,1.3816292035,0.2278952049,5.260726592\\C,1.5357236194,3  
 .4779206523,-0.4417772843\\C,3.7694716782,4.4667298229,-0.8255117777\\N,  
 2.3911478635,4.5506915479,-0.5544130455\\N,4.2639468559,3.2365594813,-1  
 .1604224137\\O,0.3473788136,3.6110633953,-0.2075657055\\O,4.4728013404,5  
 .4679900718,-0.7812278003\\C,1.8745481853,5.904999458,-0.3300188013\\H,2  
 .3031897612,6.3168427856,0.5854634741\\H,2.1474646859,6.5390465647,-1.1  
 734798054\\H,0.7935285365,5.8383184645,-0.2408875385\\C,5.6808709537,3.1  
 820255322,-1.52707704\\H,6.2951110592,3.4702365937,-0.6719380123\\H,5.91  
 61936848,2.1599507187,-1.8193266853\\H,5.8792277758,3.8616282919,-2.357  
 4458472\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-985.8886355\\S2=0.757217\\S2-1=0.\\  
 S2A=0.750033\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RMSF=2.563e-06\\Dipole=0.160622,-0.7966496,  
 -2.5464936\\Quadrupole=2.1254929,-3.6819931,1.5565003,-10.4272144,-17.2  
 934009,-4.7855847\\PG=C01 [X(C12H15N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 985.660622 Hartrees

## TS6

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC045\\FTS\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C12H15N4O4(2)\\UWILLE\\22-App  
 r-2019\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(ts,no  
 eigentest,calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman scf=(qc,direct) nosymm\\ge  
 om&freq\\0,2\\N,0.9242520621,0.7452452003,1.2511131613\\C,0.8666617623,0  
 .290065887,2.5666865465\\N,2.027656221,0.4065233864,3.3091890296\\C,3.24  
 83341769,0.9148113528,2.8283134467\\C,3.2236957943,1.3525623833,1.44589  
 60114\\C,2.0780971216,1.2410395491,0.7511596118\\C,3.6030765008,2.227560  
 5936,-1.5786740228\\C,2.2490748811,2.1671817409,-1.3837601352\\C,-0.2975  
 557684,0.5955998448,0.4535962635\\O,-0.1604675788,-0.1845369825,3.03093  
 96093\\C,1.9418771883,-0.0667828707,4.6909633329\\O,4.2352990781,0.96476  
 91217,3.5565036783\\H,4.1404832168,1.7480988488,1.025076627\\H,4.1593236  
 641,1.4068490631,-2.0170885186\\H,1.6746638466,1.373470311,-1.842920427  
 6\\H,-1.1306797026,1.0655511779,0.97750653\\H,-0.1440141529,1.0936979917  
 ,-0.5002231761\\H,-0.5137001822,-0.4645520426,0.3056754166\\H,2.90661037  
 3,0.1057790289,5.1603194384\\H,1.7005160633,-1.1314441946,4.7019520674\\  
 H,1.1588558227,0.4812179824,5.2176572078\\C,1.5353350352,3.3742651873,-  
 0.9698097472\\C,3.7386531485,4.4347373402,-0.6409406789\\N,2.355380456,4  
 .4301110138,-0.5609217601\\N,4.3365184981,3.2984264011,-1.175504329\\O,0  
 .3159369236,3.4691755723,-0.9481832276\\O,4.4067310057,5.3892740071,-0.  
 2776092954\\C,5.7951944201,3.3294061281,-1.3090653136\\H,6.2521151259,3.  
 4390390234,-0.3241851699\\H,6.115040563,2.3932384702,-1.7636545343\\H,6.  
 0891679369,4.1706769962,-1.9379775746\\C,1.745824541,5.6565939315,-0.04  
 21813231\\H,2.1434321864,5.8640140155,0.9522538409\\H,1.9770460718,6.493

5993525,-0.7036907902\H,0.6715964896,5.4985595472,0.0035006648\\Versio  
 n=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-985.843034\S2=0.774585\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750319\RMS  
 D=0.000e+00\RMSF=3.932e-06\Dipole=0.9800826,-0.392881,-2.9250545\Quadr  
 upole=5.4948371,-4.204679,-1.2901581,-2.4340099,-23.2560818,-5.4368622  
 \PG=C01 [X(C12H15N4O4)]\\@\n  
 $\nu_{\text{imag}} = - 276.5855 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 985.615810 Hartrees

### Product complex 6

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC027\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H15N4O4(2)\UWILLE\11-A  
 pr-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm geom=checkpoint gue  
 ss=check scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(readfc,maxcycle=500) fr  
 eq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\N,0.9824096517,0.7703476284,1.321422705\C,1  
 .449126233,1.4257926023,2.462400129\N,2.8264028462,1.5538691475,2.5506  
 040258\C,3.7591204135,0.9842830624,1.6640795672\C,3.1947365779,0.27021  
 0569,0.528998902\C,1.8611160296,0.2363812102,0.4615536087\C,3.49781722  
 31,2.5029907674,-1.9928877527\C,2.1531719365,2.4303346228,-2.083672777  
 1\C,-0.4672608588,0.6130173498,1.1574601765\O,0.6695896729,1.860606332  
 9,3.2945624937\C,3.3812678924,2.2944195356,3.6866550624\O,4.9588115471  
 ,1.1204997411,1.8727706198\H,3.8573635828,-0.1702844429,-0.204455316\H  
 ,4.1527740159,2.1061066047,-2.7608209337\H,1.6648250338,1.9741086484,-  
 2.9338939985\H,-0.9374908156,1.5968328932,1.139721767\H,-0.6382652728,  
 0.1084382469,0.2071077676\H,-0.8669331947,0.0190120148,1.9811297111\H,  
 4.0546289857,3.0621181273,3.3022641822\H,3.934732259,1.6120628348,4.33  
 55039219\H,2.5572684899,2.7458066395,4.2336777987\C,1.3321831101,2.970  
 016092,-1.022777734\C,3.4229275343,3.6485046703,0.1149595704\N,2.04039  
 95264,3.5645221305,0.0339057946\N,4.1315305484,3.0686236674,-0.9221185  
 038\O,0.1047289127,2.9352143293,-0.9976024033\O,3.9926271714,4.1952864  
 193,1.0501397285\C,1.2713286583,4.2194602191,1.0931858935\H,1.84921560  
 64,4.1981698295,2.0154583094\H,1.0651598865,5.2581112298,0.8187383487\  
 H,0.3299522736,3.6870634735,1.2166891423\C,5.5922115092,3.1087563009,-  
 0.8211550666\H,5.9075448163,2.5628945802,0.0706917351\H,6.0067678235,2  
 .6398439302,-1.7125521716\H,5.9304073739,4.144243992,-0.7565533039\\Ve  
 rsion=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-985.8566938\S2=0.762337\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.75006  
 2\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=1.365e-05\Dipole=0.5256627,-1.003988,-2.0748904\  
 Quadrupole=1.6597545,-3.6363019,1.9765473,2.7858552,-19.6834985,-8.202  
 7226\PG=C01 [X(C12H15N4O4)]\\@\n  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 985.627383 Hartrees

### [c,a-DMU<>DMU]\*\*

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC161\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\0  
 1-May-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) geom=checkpoint guess=c  
 heck nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(readfc,maxcycle=500)  
 freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\1,2\N,0.5809621878,-0.4308021578,0.567516723  
 6\C,0.852602314,-0.0136781354,1.9275098167\N,2.1532403993,0.3127361666  
 ,2.2209910168\C,3.2823214717,0.051235069,1.4185026107\C,3.0532826902,-  
 0.5431284321,0.0583105517\C,1.5978683621,-0.4919682549,-0.41636914\C,3  
 .3982289522,0.4543935197,-1.1133605095\C,1.9306456607,0.8761574509,-1.  
 1641646908\C,-0.7959013236,-0.7084279596,0.2328157213\O,-0.0654483222,  
 0.053923442,2.7015295491\C,2.3616805537,0.8738254546,3.5655876153\O,4.  
 393416814,0.3163949351,1.810132537\H,3.5352092845,-1.5217917823,0.0141

236455\H,3.674804881,-0.1237816677,-1.995260392\H,1.4435339058,0.99935  
 63457,-2.132767365\H,1.340637516,-1.2533128921,-1.1547177968\H,-1.4245  
 393025,0.0850614491,0.6432358895\H,-0.8897418942,-0.7902907986,-0.8477  
 895129\H,-1.078011768,-1.6538934162,0.7178120305\H,2.2708541762,0.0815  
 064206,4.3116814947\H,1.6048338628,1.6369644493,3.7442562949\H,3.35816  
 6815,1.306331365,3.5926228102\C,1.6102782935,2.0512544133,-0.262494301  
 1\C,4.0234554972,2.6409657698,-0.2342541044\N,2.6624556125,2.821128219  
 7,0.1509293188\N,4.3340194859,1.5185750666,-0.9356520105\O,0.458579751  
 7,2.2418997005,0.0977947251\O,4.8437690197,3.4841953079,0.0803524825\C  
 ,5.7512009368,1.2591055866,-1.1872300224\H,6.2461406404,0.9104111419,-  
 0.2754803738\H,5.8274324868,0.4950302648,-1.9613269392\H,6.2282611714,  
 2.1753177267,-1.5334721853\C,2.391612808,3.9767051516,1.0157256791\H,3  
 .1602681772,4.0248138928,1.7853599225\H,2.4060392009,4.8965653464,0.42  
 76857598\H,1.4111034116,3.8359858703,1.4645652586\\Version=AM64L-G09Re  
 vB.01\HF=-986.2682661\\$2=0.757026\\$2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750039\RMSD=0.000e+00\  
 RMSF=1.559e-05\Di pole=-2.0339145,-3.8121874,-2.0550153\Quadrupole=-0.2  
 894152,-5.3776347,5.6670499,-8.4819206,-6.6888319,2.0213963\PG=C01 [X(

C12H16N4O4)]\\@

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.022675 Hartrees

### TS7

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC110\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\04  
 -May-2019\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) scf=(qc  
 ,direct) nosymm opt=(ts,noeigentest,calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramanc  
 \geom&freq\\1,2\N,0.6135988043,-0.4996714719,0.5936742645\C,0.88468608  
 21,0.0410125324,1.8973685974\N,2.1989564018,0.3382734961,2.1895124287\  
 C,3.2990935586,0.0396551005,1.3825321047\C,3.0273960907,-0.5362279601,  
 0.0167112014\C,1.5667340862,-0.6664510199,-0.3185736311\C,3.3672783123  
 ,0.4803966729,-1.1550482844\C,1.9672471283,1.0055282682,-1.3015484954\  
 C,-0.8053605229,-0.7092577538,0.2784017241\O,-0.0284341159,0.217140224  
 1,2.6607289568\C,2.4352138613,0.917638952,3.5217641389\O,4.4310545769,  
 0.2634954316,1.7435391834\H,3.5657626795,-1.4837843629,-0.0815355088\H  
 ,3.6698450152,-0.095043442,-2.0299527635\H,1.3991335652,0.9173157369,-  
 2.2246449164\H,1.2870265304,-1.2587812774,-1.1865469263\H,-1.311545895  
 3,0.2572762924,0.3184225526\H,-0.8744501952,-1.1399741093,-0.718075116  
 2\H,-1.2310497931,-1.3828681004,1.0222324761\H,2.3331043937,0.14141602  
 29,4.2827260368\H,1.7004188743,1.7024517671,3.6955018049\H,3.442664066  
 4,1.3254014735,3.5322020459\C,1.5874246768,2.1230115659,-0.391782694\C  
 ,4.0105259498,2.6137464327,-0.160575603\N,2.6404166348,2.8018527221,0.  
 1757402274\N,4.3236789766,1.515470347,-0.907179798\O,0.4172562017,2.35  
 79160513,-0.1384962329\O,4.8388348361,3.4151305351,0.2281513622\C,5.74  
 44221328,1.2226081115,-1.1015928317\H,6.1887739345,0.8462822121,-0.175  
 5007151\H,5.8348869763,0.4725639405,-1.8875570901\H,6.2557926378,2.133  
 7736071,-1.4104665601\C,2.3426780355,3.9171691651,1.0810427851\H,3.093  
 5381231,3.9359805802,1.869339077\H,2.3652061446,4.8629185545,0.5346767  
 951\H,1.3514572346,3.755393702,1.499511404\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\H  
 F=-986.2607268\\$2=0.763636\\$2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750083\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=8.  
 734e-06\Di pole=-1.3557169,-3.7196215,-2.5846822\Quadrupole=1.4783438,-  
 6.2291921,4.7508483,-7.5725233,-9.0291707,1.8781646\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4  
 O4)]\\@

$\nu_{\text{imag}} = -414.2506 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.015923 Hartrees

**DMU-DMU radical cation 7**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC101\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\0  
8-May-2019\0\#\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) scf=(qc,  
direct) nosymm opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noram\geom&freq\\1,  
2\N,0.6821778494,-1.0702319236,0.526863714\C,0.6500466653,-0.173741898  
4,1.6856713995\N,1.8369742503,0.4153117732,2.036892347\C,3.0504134754,  
0.1865112848,1.3819371874\C,2.9431225366,-0.410382217,0.0070195126\C,1  
.7304679661,-1.2025296218,-0.2124420372\C,2.9877055182,0.8136742918,-1  
.08723511\C,1.7912756903,1.6808397086,-0.9716302023\C,-0.5770653769,-1  
.7998701879,0.2741421689\O,-0.3884450174,-0.0259923135,2.2658370022\C,  
1.8095930519,1.2310728165,3.2619269851\O,4.1084773507,0.5451565853,1.8  
404168722\H,3.8271864447,-1.0189402966,-0.20343357\H,3.006168644,0.314  
2869028,-2.0595742331\H,0.8591622295,1.4224126874,-1.4591069884\H,1.67  
40714189,-1.8920881818,-1.0520137407\H,-1.3570515603,-1.0691128383,0.0  
635600018\H,-0.4203646826,-2.4585194207,-0.5769206972\H,-0.828962519,-  
2.3692529538,1.1673421122\H,1.5784897076,0.5987118246,4.1202759097\H,1  
.0454410897,2.0009706105,3.1506586566\H,2.793202046,1.6795844564,3.378  
4421018\C,1.8278677514,2.8785341776,-0.1526686738\C,4.2801912664,2.653  
9275335,-0.0930381312\N,3.0735199244,3.2014682281,0.3738518135\N,4.196  
7542738,1.5622637704,-0.9237136672\O,0.8241585509,3.5372559493,0.09411  
02027\O,5.3477299367,3.1516693583,0.2198844925\C,5.4570867719,0.920451  
9996,-1.2900767724\H,5.8937522622,0.3982305304,-0.4313581739\H,5.26239  
11492,0.2116710025,-2.0962824902\H,6.1575300538,1.6780471148,-1.639202  
2404\C,3.1840624098,4.3551707609,1.2682060587\H,3.946861036,4.14582206  
33,2.0168582027\H,3.462473387,5.2508431721,0.706860278\H,2.2168014479,  
4.5055352509,1.7426387089\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-986.2826871\S2  
=0.759225\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750061\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=1.268e-05\Dipole=-1  
.9380375,-5.5854938,-2.1884891\Quadrupole=-4.5929402,-2.5812556,7.1741  
959,-10.1537985,-8.623473,3.2094169\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.037421 Hartrees

**TS8**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC124\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\15  
-May-2019\0\#\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) scrf=(cpcm,solvent=aceto  
nitrile) nosymm opt=(ts,noeigentest,calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noram\  
\geom&freq\\1,2\N,0.6918470688,-1.0657189074,0.5653824139\C,0.69125554  
19,-0.1321841601,1.6631740487\N,1.9043170047,0.4284623993,1.9917274753  
\C,3.1121323951,0.1275190798,1.3516821456\C,2.9776114164,-0.590281471,  
0.0704927455\C,1.7688119945,-1.3081757097,-0.1381567927\C,3.011511234,  
0.8856352149,-1.1958000393\C,1.783274417,1.6080920444,-0.9627020352\C,  
-0.5997176314,-1.7233685602,0.2983885941\O,-0.3390382209,0.1048282369,  
2.2398720133\C,1.8938144613,1.3504682033,3.1354335616\O,4.1779415309,0  
.5414797807,1.7597199751\H,3.8815933244,-1.0954633277,-0.2615905078\H,  
3.0518961126,0.2778393203,-2.0957928454\H,0.8456267598,1.2759895784,-1  
.3906645483\H,1.685301084,-2.044341338,-0.9332623195\H,-1.3224274587,-  
0.9628474834,0.0024474297\H,-0.4524247093,-2.4460646319,-0.5008772644\  
H,-0.9338551308,-2.2184216412,1.2091270665\H,1.599397028,0.8156776547,  
4.0396147976\H,1.1794067782,2.1514478123,2.9327202437\H,2.899376612,1  
7494534998,3.2451342745\C,1.7649597664,2.7437110283,-0.0514478099\C,4.

2276621363,2.6674786759,-0.0754227717\N,3.0106608339,3.1509604555,0.41  
 22243316\N,4.1778228104,1.575551021,-0.9380307463\O,0.7237539489,3.272  
 3404278,0.3125543735\O,5.2818203515,3.1841269955,0.2302385464\C,5.4656  
 705029,1.0066379668,-1.3396640607\H,5.9473673743,0.5324752449,-0.47952  
 64127\H,5.2885331286,0.2715989539,-2.1244710877\H,6.1053537431,1.80170  
 98845,-1.7204566253\C,3.093875921,4.2748955115,1.3498040769\H,3.837327  
 169,4.0439285655,2.1125131966\H,3.3877865462,5.1841708515,0.820502464\  
 H,2.1130201554,4.4091548232,1.7998110928\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=  
 -986.2789482\S2=0.764412\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750154\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=4.32  
 7e-06\Dipole=-1.0854515,-4.5359627,-2.916895\Quadrupole=-0.5594884,-1.  
 6295327,2.1890212,-4.7234966,-11.4441688,1.8089792\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
 $\nu_{\text{imag}} = -393.0411 \text{ cm}^{-1}$   
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.034539 Hartrees

### Product complex 8

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC145\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\1  
 7-Apr-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solve  
 nt=acetonitrile) opt=(calccf,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\geom&freq\\1,  
 2\N,0.6403645677,0.3267668402,1.2826714756\C,1.1565357203,1.1738082352  
 ,2.3001207563\N,2.5074899632,1.4558342078,2.2252783568\C,3.3625117537,  
 0.9955639044,1.2220159478\C,2.7440709587,0.1626066009,0.2005488424\C,3  
 .8299192995,2.4052636677,-1.5933395887\C,2.4861325124,2.1210563282,-1.  
 4218461981\C,-0.8022154242,0.0642368462,1.344840542\O,0.4204311366,1.5  
 976027377,3.1614973047\C,3.1130802275,2.2768029436,3.2809208784\O,4.53  
 60574641,1.3382954274,1.2004764827\H,3.3816373754,-0.3362314883,-0.517  
 4865517\H,4.4348445609,1.8727878508,-2.3198593523\H,1.9669244072,1.465  
 3179201,-2.1085675531\H,-1.3319625088,1.0134998263,1.2538880903\H,-1.0  
 626016744,-0.595411816,0.519998391\H,-1.0415176614,-0.4028245065,2.300  
 1634148\H,3.6946601678,3.0778416353,2.8206484527\H,3.7798419091,1.6557  
 94543,3.8822304987\H,2.3171981165,2.6830057608,3.8996149381\C,1.695086  
 3884,2.8993681698,-0.4767760232\C,3.7626627857,4.0949417724,0.11588439  
 27\N,2.4056791335,3.8718556995,0.2345963195\N,4.4524326992,3.315389414  
 2,-0.8470487456\O,0.5092888858,2.6914468741,-0.2675047725\O,4.35825584  
 94,4.910355291,0.7841492538\C,1.692343382,4.7390164128,1.1811688829\H,  
 2.0993566108,4.6084254263,2.1847242086\H,1.8181614299,5.7794342166,0.8  
 781983891\H,0.6421344076,4.4599127792,1.1606274206\C,5.9000179044,3.53  
 88855518,-0.9342634073\H,6.3531304172,3.2572073837,0.0176907025\H,6.29  
 09928058,2.9191967148,-1.7385113566\H,6.0887948403,4.5927700922,-1.136  
 6461263\C,1.405458544,-0.1720103007,0.3147643869\H,0.9218269642,-0.830  
 0332925,-0.3997597332\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-986.3022859\S2=0.7  
 61366\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750098\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=3.651e-05\Dipole=0.2265  
 199,-2.4714928,-2.9979315\Quadrupole=16.0443154,-5.8744351,-10.1698803  
 ,18.9516973,-16.4589548,-8.6456865\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.060299 Hartrees

### Scheme 4

#### c,s-DMU<>DMU

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC177\FOpt\RM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4\UWILLE\09-Nov-  
 2018\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* freq=noraman nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=aceton

itrile) scf=(qc,direct) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\geom&freq\\0,1\N,0.  
 5562084402,-0.3914194966,0.6161038585\|C,0.837464784,0.0583844246,1.864  
 7903936\N,2.1933970512,0.3176233997,2.1841233034\|C,3.2690063167,-0.058  
 3684986,1.4132997941\|C,2.992828783,-0.5928319565,0.0286485332\|C,1.5387  
 425502,-0.4377475411,-0.4313263189\|C,3.3939944203,0.4054786454,-1.1079  
 096175\|C,1.9314979787,0.8732298212,-1.1956887557\|C,-0.8463377666,-0.67  
 17059984,0.3179274138\O,-0.0335136579,0.2311910774,2.7081749677\|C,2.48  
 87371022,0.8780197119,3.5051506016\O,0.4.4134031767,0.0493487254,1.82589  
 51903\H,3.4380289665,-1.5869164124,-0.0430796534\H,3.6983354323,-0.142  
 0025298,-1.9995706352\H,1.5125715043,0.9909479571,-2.1987262898\H,1.26  
 9524549,-1.2194007349,-1.1439646404\H,-1.4614313119,0.2226766606,0.452  
 2061351\H,-0.9141287403,-1.0038912075,-0.7182675035\H,-1.2231083565,-1  
 .4566435732,0.977648258\H,2.8281908021,0.0929505329,4.1860641118\H,1.5  
 82818938,1.3362882655,3.891934662\H,3.2766523759,1.6237444368,3.396614  
 2198\O,0.2.3864436505,3.8668626424,0.7697398603\O,0.5.6242685904,1.2430678  
 228,-1.0685923453\N,4.0159466527,2.5328584752,-0.0941474135\N,1.699972  
 2504,2.0683325449,-0.4144146978\|C,2.6612830914,2.8644151422,0.11924210  
 53\|C,4.4523767414,1.4220662666,-0.784721521\|C,0.3204334681,2.529131249  
 6,-0.2724188516\H,-0.313918062,1.8948795566,-0.8933947277\H,-0.0144724  
 441,2.4681523466,0.7682530632\H,0.2329896848,3.564414344,-0.6096464448  
 \|C,4.9972430516,3.4706622219,0.4543100962\H,4.9056652537,4.4429463692,  
 -0.0334729335\H,4.8257836725,3.5886481919,1.5250123487\H,5.9859260606,  
 3.0552061168,0.2754574333\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-986.5286182\RM  
 SD=0.000e+00\RMSF=4.065e-06\|Dipole=-2.1755177,-1.5144918,-2.3487472\Qu  
 adrupole=-18.6124473,7.9678234,10.6446239,-5.1748287,-0.4803499,-2.556  
 1842\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= - 986.279902 Hartrees

**[NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>] [c,s-DMU<>DMU]<sup>•+</sup>**  
 1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC202\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\19-N  
 ov-2018\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* freq=noraman nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=ace  
 tonitrile) scf=(qc,direct) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
 ,0.7516155944,-0.2105386631,0.7406917513\|C,1.1136661226,0.4669779132,1  
 .9197150855\N,2.438402585,0.8792803562,2.0271656482\|C,3.4757939167,0.2  
 883947511,1.3130862921\|C,3.117607225,-0.3382342264,-0.0130790105\|C,1.6  
 311745606,-0.4403466211,-0.2521436482\|C,3.4164080548,0.6212417185,-1.2  
 193028816\|C,1.9976466461,1.1144830606,-1.3790526612\|C,-0.6358418318,-0  
 .6787208726,0.6587273125\O,0.2842792522,0.7054864435,2.7674310297\|C,2.  
 7877283212,1.6330171958,3.236276122\O,0.4.6281473778,0.3767297975,1.6774  
 347822\H,3.6144195499,-1.3083393984,-0.0874693568\H,3.7454357306,0.052  
 6047716,-2.0883524125\H,1.4104263724,0.8650403555,-2.2604410208\H,1.29  
 75204777,-1.1463842512,-1.005857536\H,-1.3203826405,0.1579871025,0.800  
 5804303\H,-0.7843040252,-1.1283474654,-0.3212217594\H,-0.8030924306,-1  
 .4227326316,1.4408772189\H,2.9240999049,0.9545933543,4.0826614411\H,1.  
 9826160113,2.3339175978,3.4474660712\H,3.7163124675,2.1676509663,3.041  
 4192938\O,0.2.1809389816,4.0235453855,0.5968887878\O,0.5.600840422,1.59785  
 12679,-1.1794680531\N,3.9344216525,2.7810111199,-0.1892006359\N,1.6709  
 074914,2.2841073476,-0.7709330661\|C,2.584895767,3.0867941517,-0.05465  
 37441\|C,4.4259947502,1.6989799279,-0.9100115595\|C,0.2742361255,2.73268  
 17318,-0.7569609656\H,-0.2828181063,2.1300235398,-1.4734219704\H,-0.14  
 64893766,2.6065073476,0.2448249596\H,0.2274843057,3.7859723416,-1.0319  
 738823\|C,4.9223542455,3.7005314909,0.3890228068\H,5.4113965455,4.26546

71638,-0.4067466625\H,4.4049830034,4.3749684798,1.0662679423\H,5.66482  
 8797,3.1118867638,0.929565433\N,1.9204637168,-3.033261659,1.8119670174  
 \O,2.3873735282,-1.9916173742,2.3359063708\O,1.7487257141,-3.071127420  
 9,0.5734160026\O,1.6292333843,-4.0109458602,2.5190070273\\Version=AM64  
 L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1266.6670469\S2=0.754281\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750013\RMSD=0.  
 000e+00\RMSF=8.601e-06\Dipole=-2.110686,5.3321211,-5.0503131\Quadrupol  
 e=-1.7661727,-6.9164712,8.6826438,20.3164547,-12.0998043,15.2251075\PG  
 =C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@\n

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.413007 Hartrees

### **TS9**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC071\FTS\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\02-Ma  
 y-2019\0\#\#p M062X/6-31+G\* nosymm scf=(qc,direct) scrf=(cpcm,solvent=a  
 cetonitrile) opt=(ts,noeigentest,calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramanc\ge  
 om&freq\\0,2\N,2.3083333226,2.0345106919,2.3885163472\C,3.0604655495,2  
 .6232943695,3.4225610373\N,4.4460511904,2.5498647709,3.3358928006\C,5.  
 1497421898,1.8569395414,2.3555023309\C,4.3451711261,1.4222827315,1.165  
 9890919\C,2.8400514535,1.3467147336,1.3238147343\C,4.1248587091,2.4650  
 499093,0.0145258242\C,2.6678710544,2.0035806429,-0.1581807955\C,0.8534  
 084042,2.1750162926,2.4891865809\O,2.4930275959,3.1838729796,4.3351194  
 625\C,5.2184470691,3.1532655702,4.4282460424\O,6.3419976328,1.66309828  
 63,2.4516466434\H,4.7673147614,0.5013208275,0.7611683878\H,4.776232265  
 1,2.3337772876,-0.8521829108\H,2.5560233993,1.1995654484,-0.8834546578  
 \H,2.3378352303,0.1998614468,1.2413739141\H,0.5216607589,1.7818625037,  
 3.452074168\H,0.5705061516,3.229543672,2.4212772752\H,0.406031861,1.60  
 18571851,1.677065262\H,5.4149178072,2.4117353788,5.2062670181\H,4.6447  
 587086,3.9800244262,4.8399160557\H,6.1598760255,3.5116278249,4.0156698  
 679\O,0.9336586682,5.0781932723,0.1486392165\O,5.3369158068,4.34868204  
 64,0.8090616108\N,3.0765330679,4.5773954841,0.762898809\N,1.7059357607  
 ,3.0086843261,-0.3761242491\C,1.8354472911,4.2601208822,0.1711953501\C  
 ,4.2482452275,3.8795439669,0.5356946349\C,0.4512572944,2.7150232827,-1  
 .072122294\H,0.1973472605,3.5589376306,-1.7134065012\H,0.5966665815,1.  
 8175172376,-1.6710521566\H,-0.3626213319,2.5460009476,-0.3610947889\C,  
 3.1845024686,5.8964707684,1.3956788034\H,2.2362232214,6.1229140257,1.8  
 781011745\H,3.9858181116,5.8510173807,2.1315901112\H,3.4127647595,6.66  
 30843808,0.6507837139\N,0.8002990407,-1.1384559099,0.5098697934\O,0.41  
 20069098,-0.0995521037,-0.0278886084\O,1.8836455694,-1.0980139667,1.22  
 39544993\O,0.2260910259,-2.2099431726,0.4130314007\\Version=AM64L-G09R  
 evB.01\HF=-1266.6530746\S2=0.754896\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750021\RMSD=0.000e+0  
 0\RMSF=5.422e-06\Dipole=0.6821861,1.8181857,-0.4244235\Quadrupole=-7.2  
 879726,-4.5064538,11.7944264,2.7625593,-3.3915176,1.8015062\PG=C01 [X(  
 C12H16N5O7)]\\@\n

$\nu_{\text{imag}} = -686.3235 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.402488 Hartrees

### **Product complex between HNO<sub>3</sub> and c,s-DMU<>DMU radical 9**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC053\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\17-A  
 pr-2019\0\#\#p M062X/6-31+G\* freq=noramanc nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=ace  
 tonitrile) scf=(qc,direct) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
 ,2.242345803,2.0848127804,2.3391331192\C,2.9382735164,2.5477963828,3.4  
 439669337\N,4.3330989255,2.4114967752,3.4575665527\C,5.0932165365,1.81

65710966,2.4613835417\|C,4.3396511442,1.414388741,1.2250623717\|C,2.8315  
 969762,1.4217150515,1.2815982622\|C,4.2188394385,2.4402148013,0.0405884  
 381\|C,2.7530635645,1.9956209687,-0.1601453259\|C,0.7926625836,2.3062040  
 159,2.3461100984\|O,2.3580562135,3.0768723681,4.3754922688\|C,4.99987746  
 65,2.9152894137,4.6628084758\|O,6.2903368859,1.6410104725,2.5732316547\|  
 H,4.7543234308,0.4733055437,0.8556147474\|H,4.913473826,2.2872979285,-0  
 .7880554484\|H,2.6735970284,1.1983873134,-0.9007064325\|H,2.0769015829,-  
 0.3399396648,1.3016144661\|H,0.5668466598,3.3754486392,2.3069283574\|H,0  
 .3726069224,1.7991723929,1.4775967672\|H,0.3659575884,1.8840736227,3.25  
 76955788\|H,4.632719425,2.3801271928,5.5398909294\|H,4.791148514,3.98008  
 51783,4.7750902083\|H,6.0673702725,2.7508473264,4.5427864651\|O,1.084856  
 308,5.1391775918,-0.0578840612\|O,5.4230167514,4.3098316077,0.883498836  
 8\|N,3.1809611445,4.5963947527,0.6783973049\|N,1.8265981379,3.0374864587  
 ,-0.4813799489\|C,1.9590487602,4.2898920056,0.0327313452\|C,4.3404866196  
 ,3.860366369,0.547663801\|C,0.6022775275,2.7388687296,-1.2202057898\|H,0  
 .7643790517,1.8272013565,-1.7950209036\|H,-0.2486108296,2.5926703213,-0  
 .54645025\|H,0.3793051624,3.5657363536,-1.8949542863\|C,3.2908123487,5.9  
 245976651,1.2883656385\|H,3.6225084805,6.6622044248,0.552606276\|H,2.314  
 1115826,6.2063252737,1.674801414\|H,4.0181076023,5.8655043019,2.0967722  
 482\|N,0.6513817775,-1.234386283,0.4347864857\|O,0.4366269184,-0.1850094  
 665,-0.137586697\|O,1.6749450952,-1.2636518125,1.3165126146\|O,0.0557882  
 566,-2.2712859907,0.3162959421\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-1266.6629  
 821\|S2=0.753672\|S2-1=0.\|S2A=0.75001\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=2.410e-06\|Dipo  
 le=-0.3242033,-0.45147,-0.923747\|Quadrupole=-9.1894708,-5.0041679,14.1  
 936387,-8.1551222,-8.2516515,-3.6483042\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -1266.410971 Hartrees

### **[c,s-DMU<>DMU]\*+**

1\|GINC-SPARTAN-RC098\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\UWILLE\2  
 7-Apr-2019\0\#\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solve  
 nt=acetonitrile) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noramman\geom&freq\\1,  
 2\|N,1.8642688205,1.0918408269,2.6316492151\|C,2.2427811546,2.2090706238  
 ,3.40315375\|N,3.4599496756,2.8109060401,3.0895507192\|C,4.4344448843,2.  
 2380782187,2.2801483811\|C,3.9843731635,1.1494392241,1.3309829472\|C,2.5  
 52391538,0.713460664,1.5346984676\|C,3.790223698,1.682144072,-0.1321899  
 558\|C,2.2913819128,1.8519894032,-0.0438948023\|C,0.5857330048,0.4614477  
 005,2.9936088324\|O,1.5251857927,2.6154589374,4.2856143128\|C,3.82941410  
 12,3.9811918399,3.8988503811\|O,5.5753842239,2.6430005861,2.2688601877\|  
 H,4.6979354336,0.3231905054,1.3893968762\|H,4.0651342862,0.9149719177,-  
 0.8556017926\|H,1.6155448356,1.2259686722,-0.6231594955\|H,2.2594172465,  
 -0.2471333981,1.1187390006\|H,-0.2244476866,1.1859128958,2.9001716723\|H  
 ,0.4214403445,-0.3784871719,2.3215191363\|H,0.6445800355,0.1141996519,4  
 .0254654147\|H,4.1876613767,3.6635417039,4.8806439999\|H,2.9498571552,4.  
 6126042949,4.0105972329\|H,4.6188519299,4.5136502217,3.3721848574\|O,2.1  
 552945189,5.2431914699,0.8872507893\|O,5.6307358336,2.9625031574,-0.967  
 9783349\|N,3.9702143877,4.1145188186,0.0716731016\|N,1.8220911774,3.0789  
 306754,0.2812195585\|C,2.6417826653,4.2230964987,0.4587213874\|C,4.55072  
 26012,2.9528852061,-0.4269438582\|C,0.3842073972,3.2884471352,0.4962635  
 744\|H,-0.1352358507,2.3620232205,0.2541132852\|H,0.2059034149,3.5619400  
 696,1.5390396453\|H,0.0342386038,4.0958251086,-0.1475678028\|C,4.7999960  
 691,5.3267868151,0.081626238\|H,4.9034737085,5.7151596526,-0.9333535402

\H,4.3188253738,6.064473039,0.7186844199\H,5.7812281725,5.0633267028,0  
 .4773311983\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-986.2857249\\S2=0.754512\\S2-1  
 =0.\\S2A=0.750014\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RMSF=2.092e-06\\Dipole=-2.9235485,-3.39  
 71965,-1.0240276\\Quadrupole=-4.9790671,5.1147692,-0.1357022,6.3880344,  
 10.7043191,-0.5148233\\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.039591 Hartrees

### **Product complex 10**

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC018\\FOpt\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C12H16N4O4(1+,2)\\UWILLE\\0  
 1-Jul-2019\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=verytight nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent  
 =acetonitrile) freq=noraman opt=(calccf,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\1,2\\  
 N,2.0870107693,0.6370890541,2.5380463667\\C,2.1892761744,1.9416113744,3  
 .0830989138\\N,3.4037377981,2.581461157,2.9154950127\\C,4.5339753157,1.9  
 988640188,2.3245739843\\C,4.2862139818,0.731393593,1.6476455918\\C,3.094  
 1626086,0.0676345527,1.8719856389\\C,3.6016243423,1.7747650545,-0.62271  
 37804\\C,2.2734615971,2.0790638002,-0.3731095454\\O,1.2387357558,2.43820  
 023,3.6466482596\\C,3.5802070018,3.884713246,3.571061427\\O,5.6124996585  
 ,2.5652186262,2.3448078664\\H,5.1192727694,0.2304342522,1.170871734\\H,3  
 .8726409669,0.8554354147,-1.1255550738\\H,1.4794427882,1.3617946483,-0.  
 5588448687\\H,2.9203307411,-0.9316893971,1.4861073832\\H,4.0255120598,3.  
 7435620398,4.5586408479\\H,2.6077884764,4.3627745014,3.6615462952\\H,4.2  
 470432983,4.4892450355,2.9573088825\\O,2.4696032061,5.3358272712,0.8754  
 921023\\O,5.7721669062,2.6901653578,-0.8464419219\\N,4.1614919594,4.0279  
 665383,0.049444598\\N,1.9105471062,3.2549878675,0.1393934426\\C,2.853347  
 5354,4.2969725502,0.3879065498\\C,4.611257282,2.8268106059,-0.511625701  
 5\\C,0.5088064168,3.5783365736,0.4413525532\\H,-0.105653539,2.7297078034  
 ,0.1470921164\\H,0.4083494961,3.7657977297,1.5127353777\\H,0.2220630042,  
 4.4702471719,-0.1153892362\\C,5.1692599029,5.078815261,0.2425469725\\H,5  
 .559930321,5.3849479723,-0.7292197992\\H,4.6951523868,5.9206435931,0.74  
 01902356\\H,5.9776293229,4.67316549,0.852880684\\C,0.812174208,-0.060430  
 3648,2.7674168665\\H,0.6268164145,-0.1183528519,3.8398997207\\H,0.004867  
 9464,0.4918461275,2.2853869619\\H,0.8932658707,-1.0585042283,2.34204979  
 17\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-986.2967905\\S2=0.758958\\S2-1=0.\\S2A=0  
 .75007\\RMSD=6.463e-09\\RMSF=9.335e-06\\Dipole=-3.2584973,-3.5923172,-1.0  
 373355\\Quadrupole=-8.6291034,6.5967842,2.0323192,2.0292549,8.8432341,-  
 4.3642958\\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N4O4)]\\@  
 Sum of electronic and thermal Free Energies= -986.050761 Hartrees

### **Selected geometries of other NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> – pyrimidine cyclobutane dimer complexes**

#### **[NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>] [t,s-DMU<>DMU]<sup>•+</sup>**

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC202\\FOpt\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C12H16N5O7(2)\\UWILLE\\22-N  
 ov-2018\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile)  
 nosymm freq=noraman opt=(calccf,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N  
 ,0.0295877366,0.093442265,2.0139133447\\C,-0.3463439909,-0.3758195756,3  
 .2860575568\\N,0.6449967839,-0.490794351,4.2550779181\\C,1.9845866368,-0  
 .1837693966,4.070512169\\C,2.4118757614,0.2205027641,2.6768472356\\C,1.2  
 82208239,0.491619789,1.7174005494\\C,3.0193149935,1.6375009137,2.656356  
 4334\\C,4.2067892751,1.7408155498,1.7227298167\\N,4.2026096253,2.7970312  
 432,0.8300692278\\C,3.0406422998,3.4219279768,0.3940316306\\N,1.87299798

56,3.2495527169,1.1674817387\|C,1.7879410072,2.3649745566,2.1798952837\|  
 C,-1.0499906656,0.2353099454,1.0276056428\|O,-1.4990018097,-0.666552460  
 4,3.5137847186\|C,0.1863372305,-0.9550120968,5.5711635593\|O,2.794136509  
 4,-0.2431680908,4.9707948998\|H,3.1061619421,-0.546750288,2.3123243062\|  
 O,5.1394536514,0.9722706588,1.8139720527\|C,5.3766923279,2.9641431793,-  
 0.0324755352\|O,3.0155352769,4.1315325035,-0.5860317416\|C,0.6848804569,  
 3.9805551401,0.712022208\|H,1.5191305119,0.5703862813,0.656105734\|H,-0.  
 6047486099,0.6010307479,0.1025343628\|H,-1.522771157,-0.7347092717,0.87  
 12764355\|H,-1.7898377456,0.9454324032,1.4011767408\|H,1.0544442247,-1.0  
 108407983,6.2220483776\|H,-0.2747204969,-1.93742945,5.4657379837\|H,-0.5  
 426637496,-0.2498810668,5.9723356065\|H,6.2544900208,2.6673061618,0.536  
 6576628\|H,5.4471702161,4.0100169133,-0.3234629509\|H,5.2718668786,2.333  
 3160752,-0.9197144197\|H,0.925367272,5.0401703211,0.6284153316\|H,0.3802  
 167378,3.5840671704,-0.2589197849\|H,-0.1037615066,3.8286661529,1.44792  
 28172\|H,0.9937210783,2.5634905355,2.8977195855\|H,3.3638052625,1.977260  
 3346,3.6412663889\|N,2.2244708029,1.2398678433,-1.6735873468\|O,3.047174  
 0123,0.8201973862,-0.8214912331\|O,1.0767978806,1.5721757088,-1.2940574  
 623\|O,2.5473960941,1.3291776084,-2.8652488444\|Version=AM64L-G09RevB.0  
 1\HF=-1266.6714479\|S2=0.755344\|S2-1=0.\|S2A=0.750019\|RMSD=0.000e+00\|RMS  
 F=3.588e-06\|Dipole=-2.5953719,1.0397628,5.2754114\|Quadrupole=-17.97758  
 1,17.3788484,0.5987326,1.5004122,11.1907349,20.8125799\|PG=C01 [X(C12H1  
 6N5O7)]\\@\\

### CT complex between NO<sub>3</sub><sup>•</sup> and t, $\alpha$ -DMU<>DMU

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC023\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C12H16N5O7(2)\UWILLE\18-M  
 ay-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm freq=noraman scrf=(  
 cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\|C  
 ,2.6271242557,2.8250451434,2.8523724378\|C,1.3528823108,3.423228929,2.2  
 548563972\|C,3.0828227015,4.2566257898,3.275603421\|C,4.5306184403,4.570  
 8894023,3.0237476544\|N,4.8064563535,5.3077026492,1.8985517359\|C,3.8628  
 116899,5.6346640212,0.8958676909\|N,2.5666550144,5.2567421267,1.0730999  
 959\|C,2.0136568363,4.8390886807,2.3395494649\|H,3.2801498096,2.37977815  
 13,2.0994843397\|O,5.3944467936,4.1655896231,3.7834497024\|C,6.197585292  
 3,5.6740689951,1.6180079353\|O,4.2429551424,6.2122047676,-0.11234797\|C,  
 1.6040889176,5.7081555177,0.0712480577\|H,1.0961725122,3.0832816363,1.2  
 497438627\|H,6.7600399468,5.5743530189,2.543234342\|H,6.2291708242,6.702  
 5243342,1.2631742948\|H,6.6177628316,5.0134361737,0.8559921722\|H,1.4096  
 510332,6.781249207,0.1732059263\|H,1.9878181271,5.5035671802,-0.9275788  
 541\|H,0.6718195371,5.1601113003,0.2203898658\|H,1.3794485962,5.62575158  
 61,2.7621028558\|H,2.8655953933,4.4625367493,4.3269601336\|C,3.575334231  
 2,1.0991669794,4.3679657126\|H,3.225861745,0.2336172347,4.9283507436\|H,  
 4.1493279013,0.7926007575,3.4941960085\|H,4.190964403,1.7367078347,5.01  
 35944124\|C,-0.9048368645,2.7031718535,5.2777305653\|H,-1.7292752957,3.2  
 082775751,4.7826161918\|H,-1.1711648054,1.6693005068,5.504228783\|H,-0.6  
 370688638,3.2229700387,6.198495867\|N,0.241619375,2.7098042189,4.360307  
 2561\|N,2.4248380627,1.8587047702,3.8993032598\|C,0.1207433919,3.3252611  
 347,3.114030768\|C,1.3587142332,2.039566869,4.8233546948\|O,1.4437658533  
 ,1.5989419121,5.944387427\|O,-0.9264252846,3.8165108498,2.7488802518\|O,  
 1.5627778223,0.4794027056,2.4085202331\|O,0.3915594271,-1.2779508831,2.  
 0396025063\|O,0.3363293873,-0.3507300483,3.9964580673\|N,0.7304289212,-0  
 .4181812924,2.8389347895\|Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1266.6507637\|S2

=0.759114\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750065\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=5.321e-06\DIPOLE=1.  
 1015326,2.6879314,0.6262698\Quadrupole=-1.59404,6.9679679,-5.3739279,1  
 .720577,7.4319134,23.0953158\PG=C01 [X(C12H16N5O7)]\\@

**[NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>] [c,s-DMT<>DMT]<sup>•+</sup>**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC018\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C14H20N5O7(2)\UWILLE\17-A  
 pr-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) sc  
 f=(qc,direct) opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500) freq=noraman\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
 ,1.0951375696,-0.0086088672,0.5071495148\C,1.4490808955,0.7084884097,1  
 .6609151436\N,2.7872495546,1.0627555519,1.7890019565\C,3.818748225,0.4  
 314819932,1.1010499393\C,3.4852548032,-0.2197932929,-0.2336366302\C,1.  
 9856784227,-0.2705567714,-0.46971756\C,3.7815377761,0.7844616808,-1.44  
 45986121\C,2.3613998606,1.2931883479,-1.557391731\C,-0.3048930867,-0.4  
 326901081,0.410218823\O,0.6071669117,1.0281890237,2.4696183925\C,3.138  
 4711684,1.8370478989,2.9845117539\O,4.9613193785,0.4822467534,1.503043  
 1938\H,1.7699926894,1.0557499405,-2.4412891674\H,1.6314251027,-0.97516  
 48251,-1.2178717872\H,-0.9616301385,0.4379292456,0.4348821018\H,-0.430  
 2499826,-0.9794571832,-0.5220854882\H,-0.5336827197,-1.0845662424,1.25  
 58397911\H,3.2007181272,1.1819206927,3.8575262184\H,2.3712192891,2.592  
 8916572,3.1408126826\H,4.1054041263,2.306176543,2.80964999\O,2.5365235  
 687,4.1804986798,0.4477125302\O,5.9679224929,1.7453547595,-1.279575317  
 3\N,4.2882390914,2.9221199256,-0.3150592987\N,2.0342263763,2.462376871  
 7,-0.9486109268\C,2.9420008835,3.2466954117,-0.2078177867\C,4.78427549  
 12,1.8530511965,-1.0508278948\C,0.6414478178,2.9240525148,-0.949464683  
 4\H,0.0864433,2.3286599651,-1.6735906403\H,0.2085706911,2.8028496397,0  
 .0479939848\H,0.6082417139,3.977988496,-1.2243878277\C,5.2760813562,3.  
 805560981,0.3177814107\H,5.8195534208,4.3600041998,-0.4492746823\H,4.7  
 480399602,4.4909840008,0.9754932373\H,5.9735471188,3.1889828207,0.8870  
 565933\N,1.7553922243,-2.7513152044,1.9064547939\O,2.4153582235,-1.763  
 3906483,2.317530642\O,1.5471579724,-2.8826654648,0.6808796607\O,1.3129  
 343838,-3.5843879042,2.7153100708\C,4.2198700186,-1.5559488784,-0.3361  
 892718\H,3.9997068158,-2.1568575858,0.5455263703\H,3.9075776126,-2.107  
 1416995,-1.2248234305\H,5.2950494273,-1.3645365884,-0.387155514\C,4.22  
 09449821,0.088642381,-2.7278265251\H,4.2880995689,0.828611204,-3.52999  
 95876\H,5.2002796096,-0.3726679142,-2.5972724446\H,3.5015979051,-0.677  
 9646081,-3.0273319879\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1345.2627675\S2=0.  
 754358\S2-1=0.\\$2A=0.750013\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=2.881e-06\DIPOLE=-0.92  
 18698,4.9403628,-5.7803168\Quadrupole=0.3320542,-5.837301,5.5052468,15  
 .9181713,-15.6506357,13.5994319\PG=C01 [X(C14H20N5O7)]\\@

**CT complex between NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> and c, $\alpha$ -DMT<>DMT**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC155\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C14H20N5O7(2)\UWILLE\02-M  
 ay-2019\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) freq=noraman opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N  
 ,0.4788730084,-0.4895035935,0.5060504557\C,0.6975566406,-0.027817843,1  
 .7646875152\N,2.0448015978,0.2825100614,2.1130414212\C,3.1514085351,-0  
 .0140409074,1.3616431844\C,2.9190814719,-0.6571290628,0.0059241177\C,1  
 .4954831725,-0.4517773884,-0.5018091079\C,3.3550426992,0.4331186227,-1  
 .1865914643\C,1.9000255764,0.9006924681,-1.2026903895\C,-0.9129786127,  
 -0.6495045995,0.0867306907\O,-0.1901554605,0.1264587002,2.5853844838\C  
 ,2.2865885453,0.8747255995,3.4339208919\O,4.2834565949,0.2327221548,1.

7459474285\H,-1.4673629985,-1.169075259,0.8676245533\H,-1.374129095,0.  
 325544406,-0.1006504262\H,-0.9275009194,-1.2445183639,-0.8268365245\H,  
 2.6595240249,0.1138655677,4.1237073612\H,1.3490616749,1.2822657302,3.8  
 009576197\H,3.0350687837,1.6606162431,3.329796334\C,1.6635466709,2.089  
 650233,-0.3048493709\C,4.0979087324,2.530127543,-0.1216952837\N,2.7799  
 743801,2.7780259916,0.1983725525\N,4.3568740646,1.3244570303,-0.854856  
 0182\O,0.5447646016,2.4523598959,-0.0185046524\O,0.5.0242602826,3.234638  
 832,0.1914524684\C,5.7506841305,0.9948015869,-1.1058192251\H,6.2350485  
 958,1.8517878509,-1.5797221635\H,6.2364840106,0.8065329921,-0.14186456  
 57\H,5.7816426727,0.1133315435,-1.7441768558\C,2.5195026464,3.94291169  
 55,1.0577264622\H,3.4015415405,4.1257383718,1.6670024627\H,2.303236432  
 9,4.8178539325,0.4404686077\H,1.6582279531,3.7143467384,1.6829063397\C  
 ,3.5900800496,-2.0041373451,-0.096294395\H,4.6538612537,-1.9229949529,  
 0.1428585946\H,3.123938018,-2.6833696749,0.6293464701\H,3.4588845815,-  
 2.4133285645,-1.0994223703\C,1.2955866184,1.1533690706,-2.5821184809\H  
 ,0.2204650044,1.3237677725,-2.4774864559\H,1.7517855308,2.0306265911,-  
 3.0509080772\H,1.4670630993,0.2791742366,-3.2146610229\H,1.2635024765,  
 -1.1796528667,-1.2838073587\H,3.6532896758,-0.2025736103,-2.0305838067  
 \O,0.25782403235,-1.845324584,-3.2443730271\O,3.840840215,-2.8065619938  
 ,-4.7175860849\O,0.4.6963303918,-1.4105435958,-3.3018033151\N,3.70480480  
 73,-2.0274602565,-3.7646405728\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1345.2488  
 681\S2=0.757536\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.75004\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=1.046e-05\Diipo  
 le=-0.329065,3.3981514,3.1625311\Quadrupole=6.6814652,13.5984427,-20.2  
 799079,25.8003999,29.8604146,-26.2172622\PG=C01 [X(C14H20N5O7)]\\@\n

**[NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>] [c,s-DMU<sup>6Me</sup><>DMU<sup>6Me</sup>]<sup>•+</sup>**

1\1\GINC-SPARTAN-RC071\FOpt\UM062X\6-31+G(d)\C14H20N5O7(2)\UWILLE\03-M  
 ay-2020\0\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scrf=(cpcm,solvent=acetonitrile) nosymm fr  
 eq=noraman opt=(calcfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\N,0.6924511807,-0  
 .7689400225,0.1675165408\C,0.5815303918,0.2456333307,1.1971339331\N,1.  
 7542476169,0.7134121664,1.7382127383\C,3.0060452444,0.4406408553,1.209  
 2690145\C,2.996126773,-0.1976535002,-0.1498687795\C,1.8305469867,-1.06  
 32907447,-0.3967904987\C,3.0234871563,0.9699853444,-1.2844868969\C,1.9  
 149973326,1.93768079,-1.1996517629\C,-0.5267839108,-1.5604370043,-0.08  
 58263197\O,-0.5074656221,0.6147488798,1.5572600952\C,1.6256639847,1.50  
 8252522,2.9649210844\O,4.0353281915,0.8005498354,1.741599828\H,3.91779  
 50356,-0.77019469,-0.2768308948\H,3.0174060184,0.447741489,-2.24509467  
 87\H,-1.2594260357,-1.2987583768,0.670697773\H,-0.911733943,-1.3234142  
 833,-1.0794680568\H,-0.2749171165,-2.6179132323,-0.0117292033\H,1.1664  
 290188,0.8944821994,3.7421184238\H,1.0019657187,2.3821435889,2.7717823  
 354\H,2.6251141407,1.8154793794,3.2630154594\O,3.4771775196,4.39297916  
 94,0.8340343195\O,5.3961096338,1.0440342091,-1.5479361759\N,4.43632966  
 64,2.8378754897,-0.5318612449\N,2.083385059,3.0056125662,-0.3353777004  
 \C,3.325976196,3.4674588693,0.0519215375\C,4.3959399293,1.6132281787,-  
 1.1519605201\C,0.9045776732,3.7417852879,0.1339118495\H,0.4359792031,4  
 .2721138979,-0.6985747783\H,0.1867661807,3.0413799728,0.5685162665\H,1  
 .2257307744,4.4561180261,0.88762771\C,5.7523147077,3.4193456742,-0.252  
 4985373\H,6.417789676,3.1547256584,-1.0713177761\H,5.6478844865,4.4990  
 062839,-0.1783995757\H,6.1453783097,3.0203774885,0.686718134\N,1.87585  
 65247,-2.5537299796,2.6689223777\O,0.7779182261,-1.954712033,2.6917862  
 665\O,0.2.7172870128,-2.2652928415,1.7785634883\O,0.2.1376304049,-3.422510

3325,3.5118417342\|C,1.9386191661,-2.1910458817,-1.3557423512\|H,1.94655  
 38778,-3.1227093089,-0.774038127\|H,1.0908684176,-2.2235827642,-2.04414  
 34602\|H,2.8710598841,-2.1289477685,-1.9171324957\|C,0.6529228496,1.8163  
 823254,-1.987200343\|H,0.6934885928,0.9344634212,-2.6304997209\|H,-0.243  
 3026627,1.7337698828,-1.35757703\|H,0.5075965282,2.692706982,-2.6332459  
 816\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-1345.2796765\\S2=0.757328\\S2-1=0.\\S2A  
 =0.750041\\RMSD=3.166e-09\\RMSF=4.617e-06\\Dipole=-2.741581,2.3905389,-6.  
 0854827\\Quadrupole=-9.4412311,7.8992504,1.5419807,9.2230536,-18.202939  
 9,20.2552912\\PG=C01 [X(C14H20N5O7)]\\@

**CT complex between  $\text{NO}_3^-$  and  $c,\alpha\text{-DMU}^{6\text{Me}}<\!\!>\text{DMU}^{6\text{Me}}$**

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC053\\FOpt\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C14H20N5O7(2)\\UWILLE\\14-M  
 ay-2019\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=  
 acetonitrile) freq=noraman opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N  
 ,-2.2534536989,-2.8356247884,-1.7537537928\|C,-2.2346972561,-2.83884741  
 ,-0.3940111536\|N,-0.9877439499,-2.9818702296,0.2622855788\|C,0.21454458  
 17,-3.0723141756,-0.3795785825\|C,0.1791380547,-3.4438499591,-1.8410957  
 002\|C,-1.1360836948,-3.2084154241,-2.6068437514\|C,0.926944349,-2.44636  
 06752,-2.8165263627\|C,-0.4471151746,-2.0007503407,-3.3680209326\|C,-3.5  
 58497625,-2.6301834229,-2.3869381896\|O,-3.2418246612,-2.675812944,0.27  
 89204228\|C,-0.991132714,-2.8095591635,1.7185541511\|O,1.2845953305,-2.9  
 150253477,0.1883239688\|H,0.5742212471,-4.4628204344,-1.912623468\|H,-0.  
 5248459978,-2.0172649837,-4.4570781887\|H,-4.1058926495,-1.8708220325,-  
 1.8299481652\|H,-3.3997696276,-2.2725024075,-3.4044418323\|H,-4.14002584  
 59,-3.5571919585,-2.4056679117\|H,-1.8532309901,-3.3311092162,2.1282326  
 125\|H,-1.0489956152,-1.7484311331,1.9749243116\|H,-0.0673706457,-3.2311  
 070798,2.108368818\|C,-0.9652287561,-0.6936834487,-2.8544658207\|C,0.984  
 0964471,-0.3466571653,-1.4141716626\|N,-0.3507884196,-0.1881790648,-1.6  
 949516974\|N,1.6618019319,-1.4019990844,-2.1270660676\|O,-1.9421796732,-  
 0.1525028866,-3.3160476401\|O,1.5865551615,0.3222912143,-0.6125252\|C,3.  
 0906614664,-1.5196417281,-1.9336412946\|H,3.4218123073,-0.7314581977,-1  
 .2641504801\|H,3.3016432908,-2.5053180944,-1.5073016896\|H,3.5670123108,  
 -1.4223482188,-2.9165118111\|C,-1.036038578,0.8907347737,-0.9715257199\|  
 H,-0.7325869197,0.8483708279,0.0730354028\|H,-0.7708841031,1.8619205745  
 ,-1.3969747102\|H,-2.1073446748,0.7244417167,-1.0652235727\|C,-1.5166878  
 341,-4.3725237637,-3.5149810706\|H,-1.8422261701,-5.2167868975,-2.89918  
 00172\|H,-2.3230678853,-4.0964543327,-4.1979915535\|H,-0.6654059574,-4.6  
 943971671,-4.1174987697\|C,1.8048243286,-3.1361067151,-3.8493542901\|H,2  
 .2080972575,-2.3910787172,-4.5412028559\|H,2.6231764615,-3.6876633237,-  
 3.3813919833\|H,1.2054100608,-3.8481664354,-4.417543182\|O,1.4067932775,  
 0.1810806543,-3.9429288454\|O,3.3407450827,-0.2646932606,-4.8103447128\|  
 O,2.1613325334,1.3828218115,-5.5633487266\|N,2.321618637,0.4394130552,-  
 4.7891058615\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\\HF=-1345.2476392\\S2=0.757801\\S2  
 -1=0.\\S2A=0.750048\\RMSD=0.000e+00\\RMSF=6.378e-06\\Dipole=-1.3567207,-4.  
 7339884,1.6696964\\Quadrupole=-7.0329786,32.6221334,-25.5891549,-7.2750  
 296,20.4903323,36.9774362\\PG=C01 [X(C14H20N5O7)]\\@

**$[\text{NO}_3^-] [\text{t},\text{s-DMU}^{6\text{Me}}<\!\!>\text{DMU}^{6\text{Me}}]^{•+}$**

1\\1\\GINC-SPARTAN-RC126\\FOpt\\UM062X\\6-31+G(d)\\C14H20N5O7(2)\\UWILLE\\25-J  
 un-2019\\0\\#p M062X/6-31+G\* scf=(qc,direct) nosymm scrf=(cpcm,solvent=  
 acetonitrile) freq=noraman opt=(calccfc,maxcycle=500)\\geom&freq\\0,2\\N

,-0.023956772,-0.1436526953,-0.0210330368\C,-0.3714068523,-0.935520932  
 2,1.1047889662\N,0.6115027886,-1.2014058086,2.0441572646\C,1.894112926  
 6,-0.685662852,1.9986791226\C,2.3353448655,-0.090223751,0.6819452038\C  
 ,1.2400959979,0.1973609406,-0.3136469883\C,2.9902913527,1.2920205108,0  
 .8754348834\C,4.2244735148,1.4328256735,0.0120315836\N,4.2908128487,2.  
 5348685244,-0.8163538666\C,3.2413269665,3.4189469203,-1.0522566214\N,2  
 .0466094335,3.2344732924,-0.3304534345\C,1.856445846,2.239662149,0.573  
 8245271\C,-1.0986287745,0.043218576,-1.0066142257\O,-1.4995707252,-1.3  
 522490609,1.2317067987\C,0.1962728649,-1.9951989015,3.2076006504\O,2.6  
 47355528,-0.7299454743,2.9472689292\H,3.0354240991,-0.8321455076,0.270  
 9033039\O,5.1160017381,0.6124590792,0.077335963\C,5.5067520408,2.76297  
 88283,-1.6086582399\O,3.361114371,4.32153723,-1.8521278098\C,0.9747973  
 302,4.2141519804,-0.5720695588\H,-0.9387152013,0.9827209298,-1.5318346  
 212\H,-1.0987729099,-0.7930264882,-1.7114160521\H,-2.0466391022,0.0765  
 77464,-0.4770058133\H,1.0949139292,-2.2650111111,3.7568137148\H,-0.312  
 7428447,-2.8897409303,2.8508895047\H,-0.4714138606,-1.4095426937,3.842  
 962117\H,6.2763110818,2.0961796666,-1.2294843696\H,5.8123201275,3.8024  
 461232,-1.4972207971\H,5.3092947989,2.5497409285,-2.6608865905\H,0.870  
 5302451,4.8683153216,0.296263975\H,1.2417977135,4.8017403908,-1.444874  
 0365\H,0.0375937442,3.6878579306,-0.7560391193\H,3.3450594461,1.410542  
 8355,1.9101732952\C,0.7734410682,2.4076352431,1.5937034349\H,-0.221159  
 1221,2.4877924435,1.1456249652\H,0.7665511847,1.5755994631,2.299753847  
 3\H,0.9596485345,3.3222750501,2.172174164\C,1.6168901567,0.4285328355,  
 -1.7434685191\H,1.1221841887,1.2958331794,-2.1898294395\H,2.6963756257  
 ,0.5488224919,-1.8474789672\H,1.3278067948,-0.4613208757,-2.3167135127  
 \O,2.6812633044,-3.2243789381,0.8560945765\O,0.7322423884,-4.155813789  
 2,0.7184481698\O,1.2862911898,-2.590365407,-0.6708605098\N,1.568261129  
 2,-3.3357827856,0.2995621689\\Version=AM64L-G09RevB.01\HF=-1345.269674  
 3\S2=0.752848\S2-1=0.\S2A=0.750007\RMSD=0.000e+00\RMSF=5.337e-06\Dipol  
 e=-1.6043225,8.4683633,-1.200346\Quadrupole=-2.7294447,-11.3475516,14.  
 0769963,21.9605296,-7.6642813,10.6091799\PG=C01 [X(C14H20N5O7)]\\@