

Abstract

Domain Structure and Magnetization Reversal Mechanism in Co/Pd Nanopatterned Multilayer [†]

Paweł Sobieszczyk *, Michał Krupiński, Piotr Zieliński and Marta Marszałek

Institute of Nuclear Physics PAN, ul. Radzikowskiego 152, 31-342 Kraków, Poland

* Correspondence: pawel.sobieszczyk@ifj.edu.pl

[†] Presented at the 37th International Symposium on Dynamical Properties of Solids (DyProSo 2019), Ferrara, Italy, 8–12 September 2019.

Published: 5 September 2019

Fabrication and modeling of patterned thin films with perpendicular magnetic anisotropy rise great interest due to their wide applications in magnetic storage, sensors and magnonic crystals. A good representative of such systems are well-ordered arrays of magnetic antidots and dots based on Co/Pd multilayers, where magnetic reversal mechanisms strongly depend on the array geometry [1,2]. We attempt to understand and reproduce the observed magnetic properties and domain structure appearing in the arrays by micromagnetic simulations performed using Mumax3 software [3]. In particular, changes in coercivity field, magnetic anisotropy constant and magnetic domain arrangement were studied and correlated with symmetry and size of nanostructures. The domain pattern simulations shed light on the details of formation the Néel domain walls, as compared to Bloch walls, depends on the distances between the antidots. The calculations show how edge effects, defects and inhomogeneity affect magnetization reversal and domain wall pinning mechanism, which helps to design similar patterned systems with the specific magnetic properties.

Acknowledgments: The numerical simulations were supported in part by the PL-Grid Infrastructure.

References

1. Krupinski, M.; Mitin, D.; Zarzycki, A.; Szkudlarek, A.; Giersig, M.; Albrecht, M.; Marszałek, M. Magnetic transition from dot to antidot regime in large area Co/Pd nanopatterned arrays with perpendicular magnetization. *Nanotechnology* **2017**, *28*, 085302.
2. Banerjee, C.; Gruszecki, P.; Klos, J.W.; Hellwig, O.; Krawczyk, M.; Barman, A. Magnonic band structure in a Co/Pd stripe domain system investigated by Brillouin light scattering and micromagnetic simulations. *Phys. Rev. B* **2017**, *96*, 024421.
3. Vansteenkiste, A.; Leliaert, J.; Dvornik, M.; Helsen, M.; Garcia-Sanchez, F.; Van Waeyenberge, B. The Design and Verification of Mumax3. *AIP Adv.* **2014**, *4*, 107133.



© 2019 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).