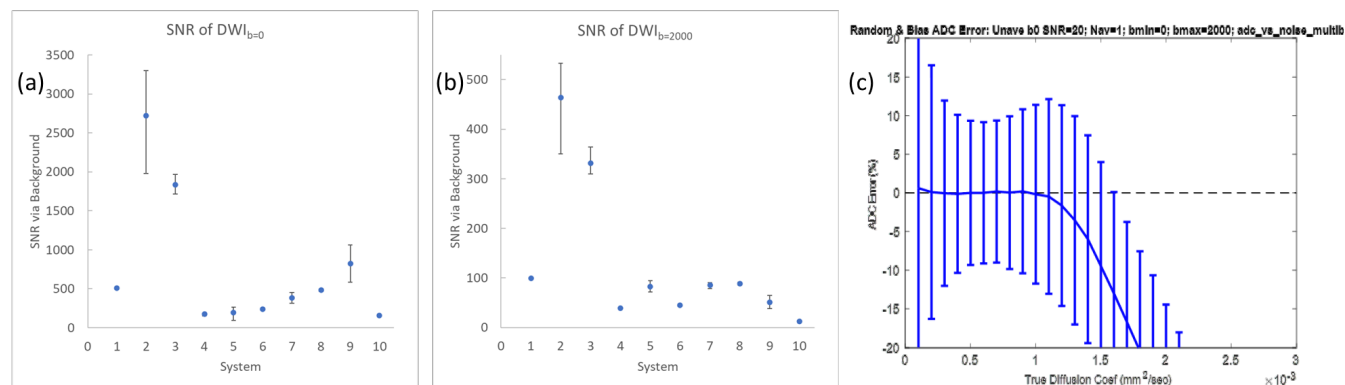


Supplemental Figures for Tomography Special Issue on “Co-Clinical Trials”

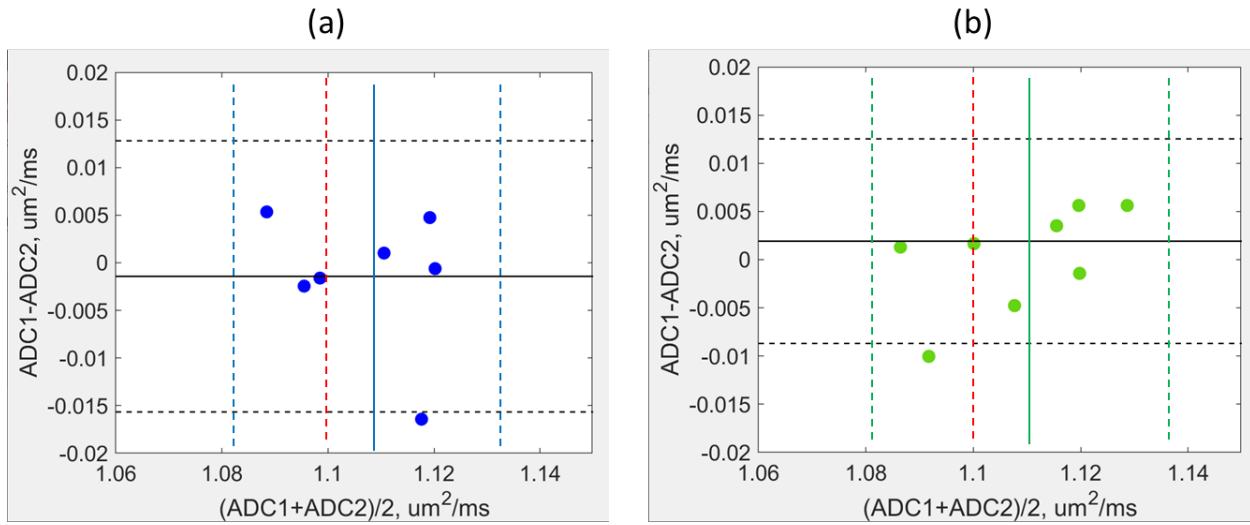
Manuscript Title: Evaluation of ADC Repeatability and Reproducibility of Pre-Clinical MRIs Using Standardized Procedures and DWI Phantom

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Supplemental Figure S1. Measured SNR at isocenter on ten CIRC MRI systems using (a) low b -value = 0 DWI and (b) high b -value = 2000sec/mm². (c) Simulation of random error and bias for the standardized DWI protocol for SNR = 20 (at $b=0$) corresponding to onset of negative bias for $D_{true} = 1.1\mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$. Measured SNR at isocenter exceeded 150 on all CIRC systems, therefore measurements of ADC bias were not significantly affected by low SNR.



Supplemental Figure S2. Bland-Altman analysis of intra-scan (a) and day-to-day (b) repeatability is shown for isocenter ADC (single slice ROI) of the pre-clinical MRI scanners (excluding outlier systems Sys 9 and Sys 10). For intra-scan repeatability, only the first scan day was used. For inter-scan repeatability, only the first scan of both days was used. Solid horizontal line marks the bias, and dashed lines correspond to 95% limits of agreement ($\text{LOA} = \text{bias} \pm 1.96 \cdot \text{SD}(\text{ADC1}-\text{ADC2})$). The averaged observed repeatability was within $0.015 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$. With respect to $D_{\text{true}} = 1.1 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$ (red vertical dashes), mean across systems ADC (solid vertical lines) exhibits apparent positive bias of $0.007 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$ in (a) and $0.009 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$ in (b), and $\text{LOA} = \text{bias} \pm (0.025, 0.029) \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$ (dashed vertical lines). The average multi-scanner reproducibility for (a) and (b) is within $0.03 \mu\text{m}^2/\text{ms}$ (3%) with 1% positive bias.