

## Supplementary File

# Textile PAN Carbon Fibers Cathode for High-Voltage Seawater Batteries

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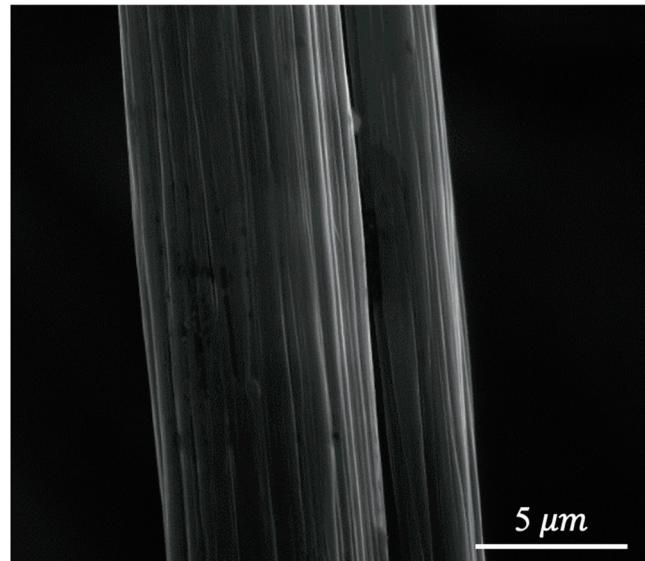
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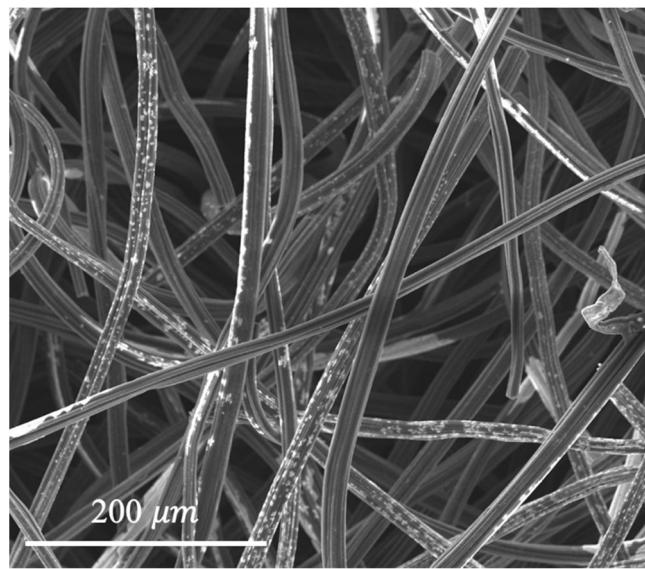
<sup>5</sup> Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia (FACET)/Química, Fundação Universidade Federal da Grande Dourados—UFGD Unidade II, Dourados/MS, 79804-970, Brazil; [eduardoarruda@ufgd.edu.br](mailto:eduardoarruda@ufgd.edu.br)

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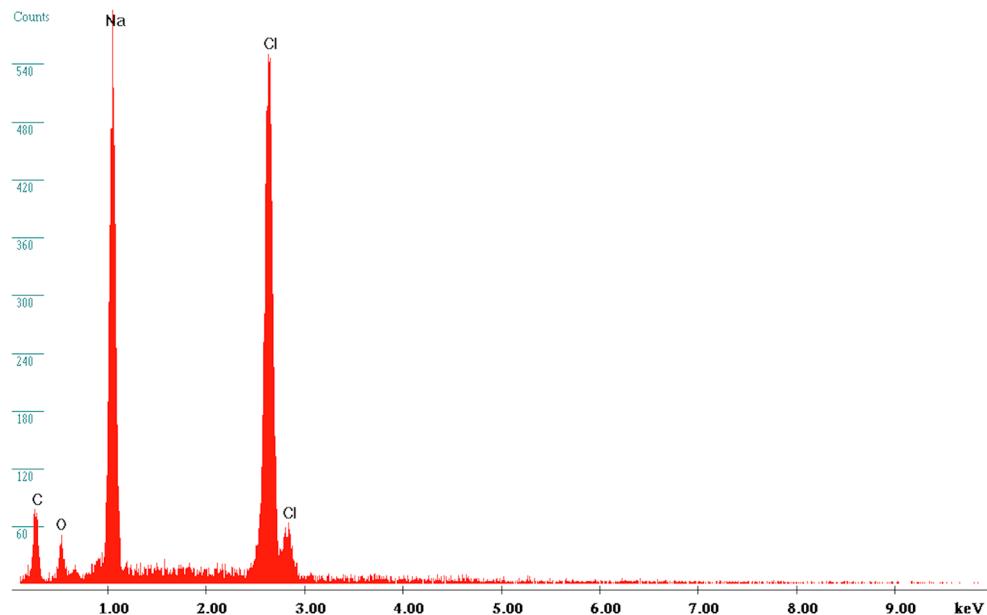
\*Correspondence: [jespain@fe.up.pt](mailto:jespain@fe.up.pt)



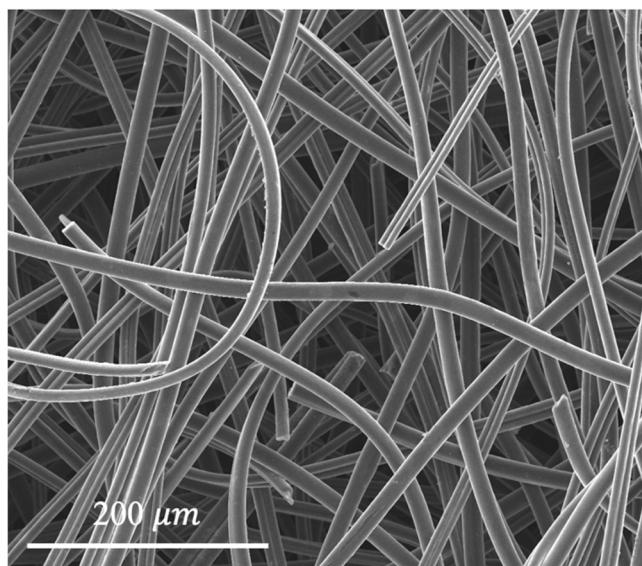
**Figure S1:** SEM image of a single fiber of the commercial PAN precursor before any treatment was applied at a 5  $\mu m$  magnification [1].



**Figure S2:** SEM image of the CCF carbon fibers with a 200  $\mu m$  magnification.



**Figure S3:** EDS analysis of the white spots on the surface of the CCF carbon fibers.



**Figure S4:** SEM image of the ACF carbon fibers with a 200 μm magnification.

#### Reference:

- [1] Saldanha Marcuzzo, J.; Otani, C. Fibra de carbono ativada-Produção ultrarrápida a partir da PAN Textil Uma abordagem da produção e caracterização de fibra de carbono ativada a partir de matéria prima textil, 1. aufl ed.; Novas Edições Acadêmicas: Saarbrücken, 2015. OCLC: 913015440.