

Supplementary File S1:
Experimental design layout in
the field

Legend:

V = variety

B = border row

R = replicate

T = treatment

Treatment combinations:

- T₁ = 15 cm in-row spacing; 90 DAP
- T₂ = 30 cm in-row spacing; 120 DAP
- T₃ = 15 cm in-row spacing; 120 DAP
- T₄ = 30 cm in-row spacing; 90 DAP

