Co-Culture of Filamentous Feed-Grade Fungi and Microalgae as an Alternative to Increase Feeding Value of Ethanol Coproducts

Cristiano E. Rodrigues Reis 1,2, Larissa Ogero D'Otaviano2, Aravindan Rajendran1 and Bo Hu1,*

Supplementary Materials

Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) for Xylanase Production

Analysis of Variance for Means
Source DF Seq SS Adj SS Adj MS F P
pH0 2 213.93 213.93 106.965 21.29 0.045
Temperature 2 36.94 36.94 18.471 3.68 0.214
Algae:Fungi 2 80.34 80.34 40.170 8.00 0.111
Residual Error 2 10.05 10.05 5.024
Total 8 341.26

ANOVA for Endoglucanase Production

Analysis of Variance for Means
Source DF Seq SS Adj SS Adj MS F P
pH0 2 50.504 50.504 25.252 21.55 0.044
Temperature 2 21.046 21.046 10.523 8.98 0.100
Algae:Fungi 2 27.564 27.564 13.782 11.76 0.078
Residual Error 2 2.344 2.344 1.172
Total 8 101.458

ANOVA for Cellulase Production

Analysis of Variance for Means
Source DF Seq SS Adj SS Adj MS F P
pH0 2 97.369 97.369 48.684 24.15 0.040
Temperature 2 30.296 30.296 15.148 7.51 0.117
Algae:Fungi 2 45.656 45.656 22.828 11.32 0.081
Residual Error 2 4.032 4.032 2.016
Total 8 177.352

ANOVA for Lipid Accumulation

Analysis of Variance for Means
Source DF Seq SS Adj SS Adj MS F P
pH0 2 63.654 63.654 31.8272 37.92 0.026
Temperature 2 11.162 11.162 5.5812 6.65 0.131
Algae:Fungi 2 17.089 17.089 8.5444 10.18 0.089
Residual Error 2 1.679 1.679 0.8393
Total 8 93.584

ANOVA for C18:2% production in regards to total lipids

Analysis of Variance for Means
Source DF Seq SS Adj SS Adj MS F P
pH0 2 0.150770 0.150770 0.075385 3.35 0.230
Temperature 2 0.038919 0.038919 0.019460 0.87 0.536

Algae:Fungi 2 0.001053 0.001053 0.000527 0.02 0.977

Residual Error 2 0.044956 0.044956 0.022478

Total 8 0.235698

Supplementary Figures

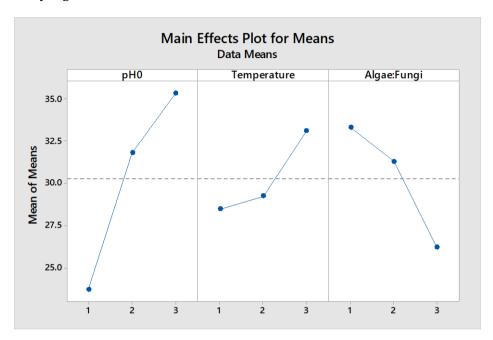


Figure S1. Main Effects Plot for Means in regards to Xylanase Production.

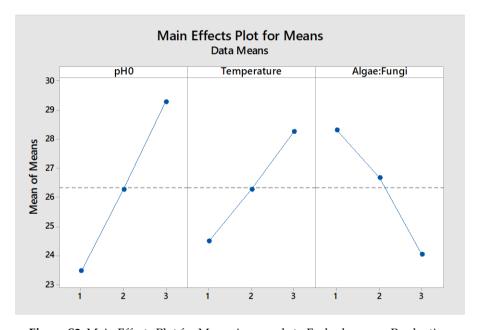


Figure S2. Main Effects Plot for Means in regards to Endoglucanase Production.

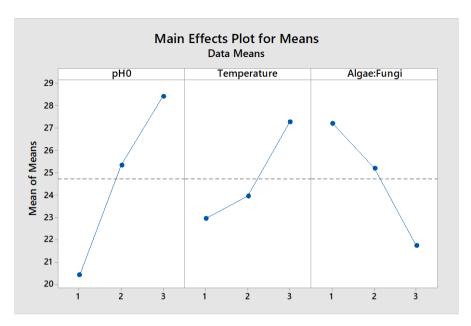


Figure S3. Main Effects Plot for Means in regards to Xylanase Production.



Figure S4. Main Effects Plot for Means in regards to Lipid Accumulation.

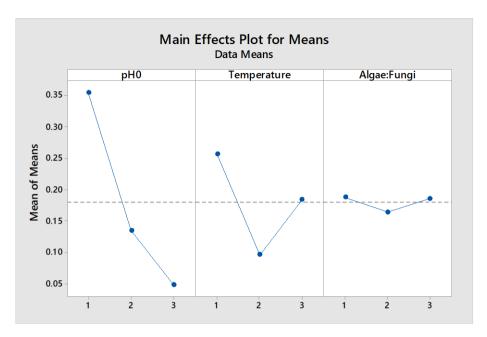


Figure S5. Main Effects Plot for Means in regards to C18:2 Percentage of Total Lipids.

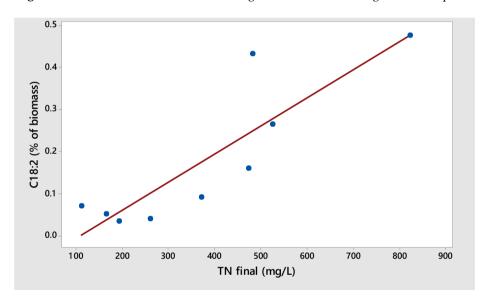


Figure S6. Scatterplot of C18:2% and TN_{f.} Pearson correlation of C18:2 (% of biomass) and TN final (mg/L) = 0.871. P-Value = 0.002.

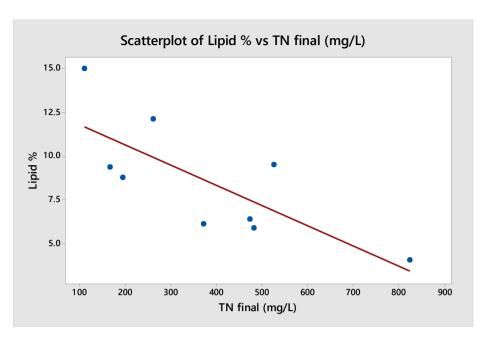


Figure S7. Scatterplot of Lipid % and TN_f . Pearson correlation of Lipid % and TN final (mg/L) = -0.760. P-Value = 0.017.