

Fungal modified lignin enhanced physicochemical properties of collagen-based composite films

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Table S1. The relative abundance of aromatic compounds by unmodified and biomodification APL as determined by GC-MS

| | Aromatic compounds | AC | AF | AB | AE | AD | AX |
|----|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | Guaiacol | 0.0945 | 0.0766 | 0.0532 | 0.0753 | 0.0174 | 0.0478 |
| 2 | Benzoic Acid | 0.0554 | 0.0477 | 0.0898 | 0.0430 | 0.0308 | - |
| 3 | Benzeneacetic acid | 0.0450 | 0.0501 | - | 0.0362 | - | - |
| 4 | 4-Hydroxybenzaldehyde | 0.5529 | 0.4126 | 0.3892 | 0.5037 | 0.0555 | - |
| 5 | 4'-Hydroxyacetophenone | - | 0.1830 | 0.3011 | 0.1399 | - | 0.1533 |
| 6 | 4-Isopropylphenol | 0.2182 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 2,4-Dihydroxybenzaldehyde | - | - | - | 0.1062 | - | - |
| 8 | Butylated Hydroxytoluene | 0.1796 | 0.1540 | 0.1643 | 0.1420 | 0.0879 | 0.1397 |
| 9 | Vanillin | 0.1676 | 0.2404 | 0.2658 | 0.3185 | 0.0319 | 0.0579 |
| 10 | 3-Hydroxybenzoic acid | 0.0243 | 0.0253 | 0.0319 | 0.0235 | 0.0104 | - |
| 11 | Acetovanillone | - | - | 0.1833 | 0.1750 | - | - |
| 12 | 4-Hydroxybenzoic acid | 0.3795 | 0.3421 | 0.5875 | 0.3121 | 0.5797 | 0.0679 |
| 13 | 4-Hydroxybenzeneacetic acid | 0.0828 | 0.0790 | 0.1274 | 0.0658 | 0.0327 | 0.1020 |
| 14 | Phloretic acid | - | - | 0.1232 | 0.0973 | 0.0461 | - |
| 15 | Vanillic Acid | - | - | 0.2977 | - | 0.1999 | - |
| 16 | Acetosyringon | 0.8145 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 17 | Homovanillic Acid | 0.1353 | 0.1021 | 0.1259 | - | 0.0435 | 0.1188 |
| 18 | 4-Coumaric acid | 9.0262 | 8.2180 | 7.1692 | 7.1723 | 2.4794 | 1.1333 |
| 19 | Vanillylmandelic acid | - | - | 0.1465 | - | 0.0189 | 0.0763 |
| 20 | Syringic acid | 0.5774 | 0.4618 | 0.1939 | 0.3196 | 0.1108 | 0.0891 |
| 21 | (Z)-2-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl) acrylate | - | - | 0.1288 | 0.1658 | - | - |
| 22 | Ferulic acid | 2.0813 | 1.3407 | 0.4910 | 1.3120 | 0.4039 | 0.3279 |
| 23 | 2-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl) propanoic acid | 0.0853 | 0.1283 | 0.1096 | 0.0645 | 0.0222 | 0.0424 |
| 24 | m-Coumaric acid | - | 0.0959 | - | - | - | 0.0868 |
| | Total | 14.5198 | 11.9573 | 10.9793 | 11.0727 | 4.1708 | 2.4431 |

Table S2. Typical chemical shifts and integration regions for APL in a ^{31}P NMR spectrum

| structure | $\delta(\text{ppm})$ |
|------------------|----------------------|
| (1) Aliphatic OH | 145.4-150.0 |
| (1) Phenols | 133.6-144.0 |
| C5 substituted | 140.0-144.5 |
| Syringyl | ~142.7 |
| Guaiacyl | 139.0-140.2 |
| Catechol | ~138.9 |

Table S3. Hydroxyl group contents of APL as determined by ^{31}P NMR analysis

| | Aliphatic OH mmol g ⁻¹ | Phenolic, mmol g ⁻¹ | | | | | COOH mmol g ⁻¹ |
|----|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|------------------------------|
| | | C5 substituted | Syringyl | Guaiacyl | Catechol | Phenols | |
| AC | 1.477 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AF | 1.116 | 0.014 | 0.018 | 0.022 | 0 | 0.162 | 0 |
| AE | 1.242 | 0 | 0 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0 |
| AB | 1.101 | 0.069 | 0.036 | 0.029 | 0.014 | 0.119 | 0.022 |
| AD | 1.217 | 0.181 | 0.018 | 0.047 | 0.014 | 0.134 | 0.087 |
| AX | 0.772 | 0 | 0 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 0.054 |

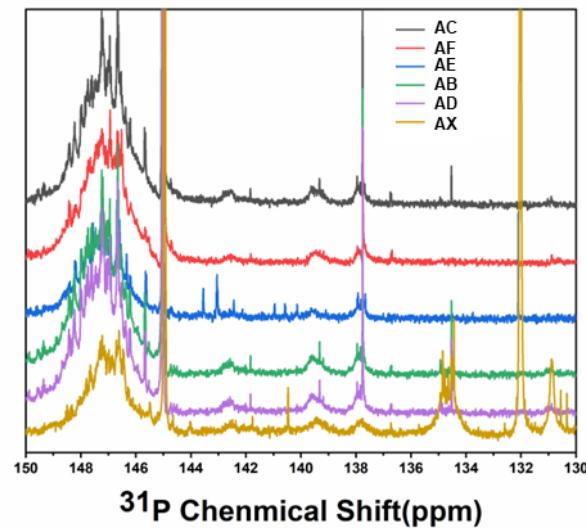


Figure S1. Quantitative ^{31}P NMR spectrum of APL using cyclohexanol as internal standard