

# Supplementary Information: The *Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* ADP-Ribosylation Factor 6 Plays an Essential Role in Abiotic Stress Response and Fungal Virulence to Host Plants

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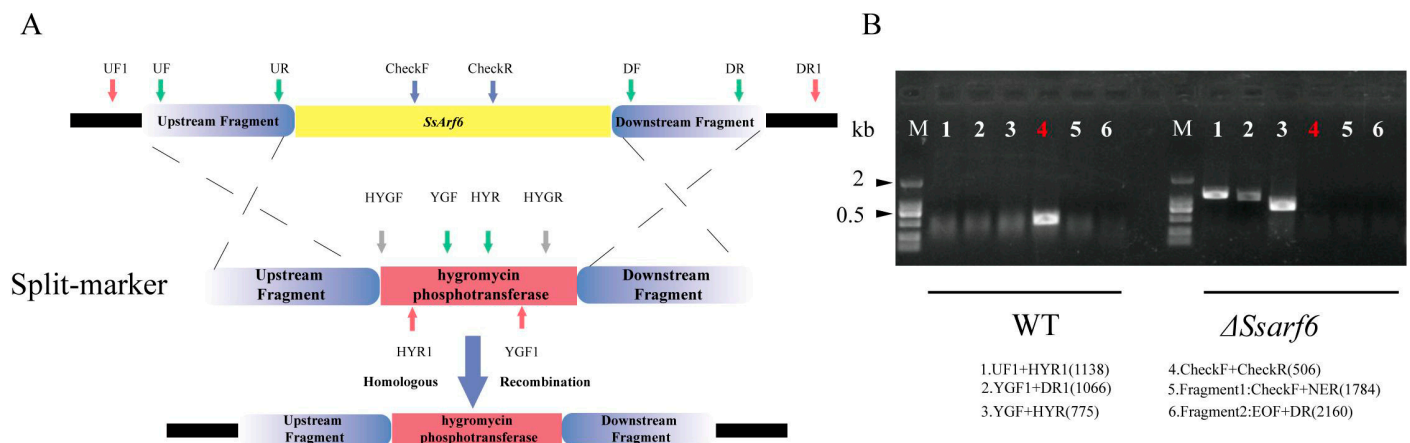
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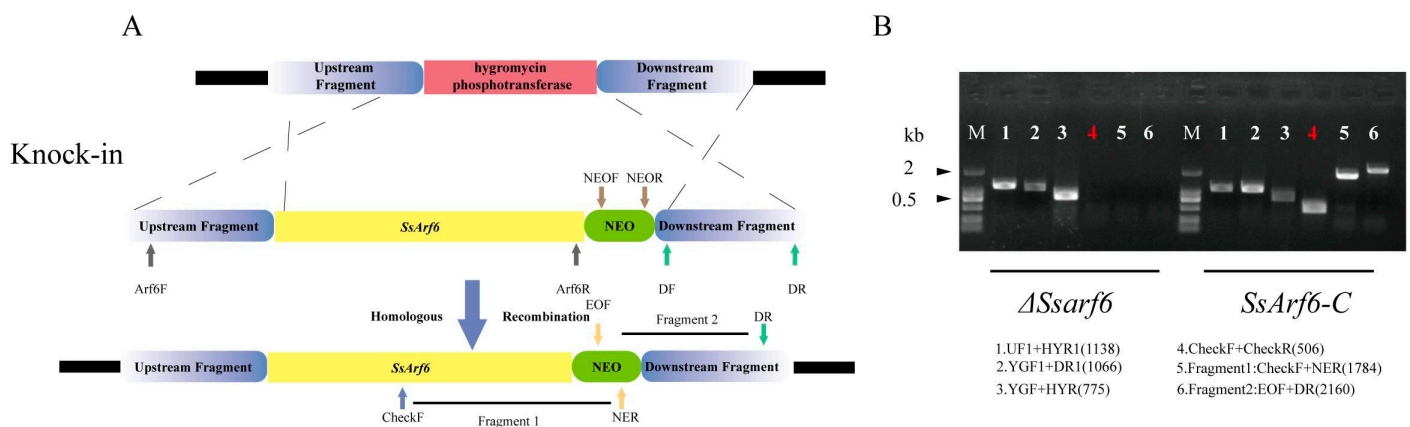
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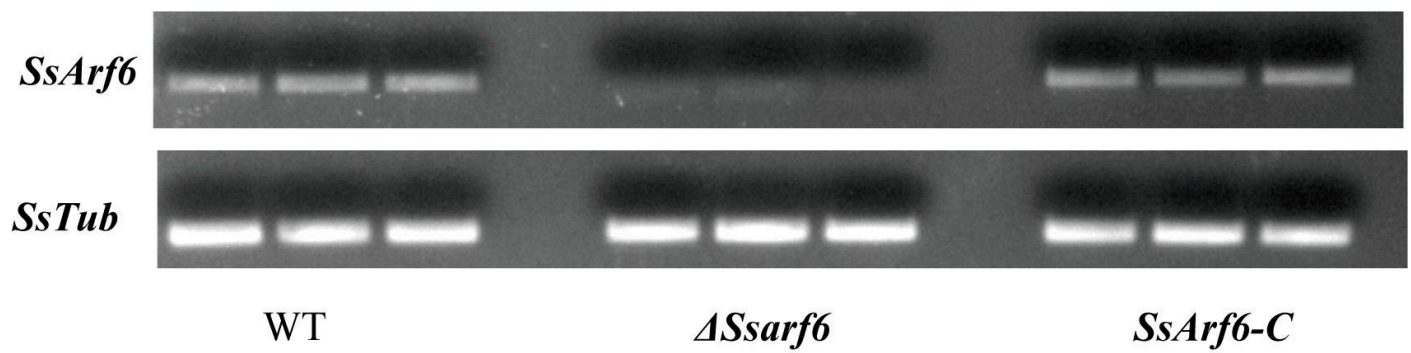
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**Figure S1.** Knockout of *SsArf6* in *S. sclerotiorum*. **(A)** The schematic diagram of the strategy used for knockout of *SsArf6*. The *SsArf6* gene, Hygromycin phosphotransferase gene (*hph*), and G418 resistance gene *NEO* were denoted by yellow, red, and green rectangles, respectively. The labeled primers in the diagram were used for amplifying flanking sequences of *SsArf6* or facilitating mutant screening. **(B)** The verification of knockout of *SsArf6* by PCR. Genomic DNA obtained from WT, knockout mutant  $\Delta Ssarf6$  were utilized as templates for PCR. A total of six primer pairs were employed to detect the insertion of *hph* and its upstream and downstream fragments, as well as to confirm the knockout of *SsArf6*. The sizes of the amplified bands were indicated within brackets. The lanes labeled as M represent the DNA marker.



**Figure S2.** Complementation of *SsArf6* in  $\Delta Ssarf6$  mutants of *S. sclerotiorum*. **(A)** The schematic diagram of the strategy used for the complementation of  $\Delta Ssarf6$ . The *SsArf6* gene, Hygromycin phosphotransferase gene (*hph*), and G418 resistance gene *NEO* were denoted by yellow, red, and green rectangles, respectively. The labeled primers in the diagram were used for amplifying full-length genomic DNA of *SsArf6* or facilitating transformant screening. **(B)** The verification of complementation of *SsArf6* by PCR. Genomic DNA obtained from the deletion mutant  $\Delta Ssarf6$ , and complemented mutant *SsArf6-C* were utilized as templates for PCR. A total of six primer pairs were employed to confirm the complementation of *SsArf6*. The sizes of the amplified bands were indicated within brackets. The lanes labeled as M represent the DNA marker.



**Figure S3.** The semi-quantitative RT-PCR analysis of the WT,  $\Delta Ssarf6$  and *SsArf6-C* strains. Semi-quantitative RT-PCR was performed using cDNA templates from WT,  $\Delta Ssarf6$  and *SsArf6-C* for 28 cycles. *SsTub* ( $\beta$ -tubulin) was used as an internal reference.

Table S1. Primers used in study

Primer name	Primer sequence	Primer function
UF	GACAATCCGAGCACTCAA	Amplification of upstream sequence of <i>SsArf6</i> . The red part presents homologous sequences from HY fragment using for homologous recombination.
UR	GTGCTCCTTCAATATCATCTTCTGT	
DF	AGGTACACTTGTTTAGAGGTAATCC	Amplification of upstream sequence of <i>SsArf6</i> . The red part presents homologous sequences from YG fragment using for homologous recombination.
DR	GGAATTGGAAAATGGGGT	
HYGF	ACAGAAGATGATATTGAAGGAGCAC	Amplification of HY and YG fragment
HYR	GCATCATCGAAATTGCCGTCAACC	
YGF	TCTCGGAGGGCGAAGAATCTCGTGC	
HYGR	GGATTACCTCTAAACAAGTGACCT	Check if the position of homologous substitution is correct
UF1	GACTCTTACCTCGCAATGAA	
HYR1	CGTTCCTGTCTGCTAATAAG	
YGF1	TAGTGAATGCTCCGTAACA	
DR1	CTCGGTCATTGATTGTGTATAG	
Arf6F	GACTCTTACCTCGCAATGAA	Amplification of upstream and full-length sequences of <i>SsArf6</i> .The lowercase part presents homologous sequences from NEO fragment using for homologous recombination.
Arf6R	agtgtccttcaatatcatcttctgCTTTGCTTGTGGAGCAGG	
NEOF	CAGAAGATGATATTGAAGGAGCAC	Amplification of NEO sequence of G418 resistance gene
NEOR	GGATTACCTCTAAACAAGTGACCT	
checkF	GTAGAGACGGTGACATATAAGA	Knockout transformants identification
checkR	CATACCAATCCTTCCATTAACC	
checkF	GTAGAGACGGTGACATATAAGA	Complementation transformants identification
NER	CGTCAAGAAGGCGATAGAA	
EOF	TCTCCTGTATCTCACCTT	
DR	GGAATTGGAAAATGGGGT	Amplification of reference gene
SsTubqF	ACCTCCATCCAAGAACTC	
SsTubqR	GAAGTCCATCTCGTCCAT	