

Supplementary material: Dogruer et al., Formulation of Gluten-Free Cookies Utilizing Chickpea, Carob, and Hazelnut Flours Through Mixture Design

Table S1. Statistical parameters of simplex-centroid mixture design models for the rheological properties of the cookie doughs obtained from analysis of variance*

Response	Model**	R ²	R ² adj	p model
Consistency	$0.533x_1 + 0.743x_2 + 0.058x_3 - 0.026x_1x_2 - 0.006x_1x_3 - 0.024x_2x_3 + 0.001x_1x_2x_3$	94.3	92.5	0.000
Firmness	$0.153x_1 + 0.222x_2 + 0.008x_3 - 0.007x_1x_2 - 0.001x_1x_3 - 0.007x_2x_3$	96.7	95.6	0.000
Viscosity index	$0.066x_1 + 0.124x_2 - 0.001x_3 - 0.003x_1x_2 - 0.004x_1x_3$	94.5	92.8	0.000
Cohesiveness	$0.067x_1 + 0.117x_2 - 0.01x_3 - 0.003x_1x_2 + 0.001x_1x_3 - 0.003x_2x_3$	94.8	93.2	0.000

* It's not possible to calculate the lack-of-fit test for this particular design because mixture model has already utilized all the available degrees of freedom.

* x₁: chickpea flour; x₂: carob flour; x₃: hazelnut flour

Table S2. Statistical parameters of simplex-centroid mixture design models for the technological properties of the baked cookies obtained from analysis of variance

Response	Model*	R ²	R ² adj	p model	p lack of fit
Moisture	$0.022x_1 + 0.122x_2 + 0.049x_3 + 0.002x_1x_2 + 0.002x_1x_3$	61.9	58.8	0.000	0.1
Baking weight loss	$0.198x_1 + 0.105x_2 + 0.218x_3 - 0.005x_1x_3 + 0.002x_2x_3$	64.2	62.7	0.000	0.000
Spread ratio	$0.048x_1 + 0.039x_2 + 0.147x_3 - 0.002x_1x_3 - 0.001x_2x_3$	95.7	95.5	0.000	0.467
Hardness	$0.1x_1 + 0.178x_2 + 0.064x_3 - 0.003x_1x_2 - 0.003x_1x_3 - 0.002x_2x_3$	71.6	70.1	0.000	0.000

* x₁: chickpea flour; x₂: carob flour; x₃: hazelnut flour