

Supplementary Information for

**Volatile** compounds analysis and biomarkers identification of four  
native apricot (*Prunus armeniaca* L.) cultivars grown in Xinjiang  
region of China

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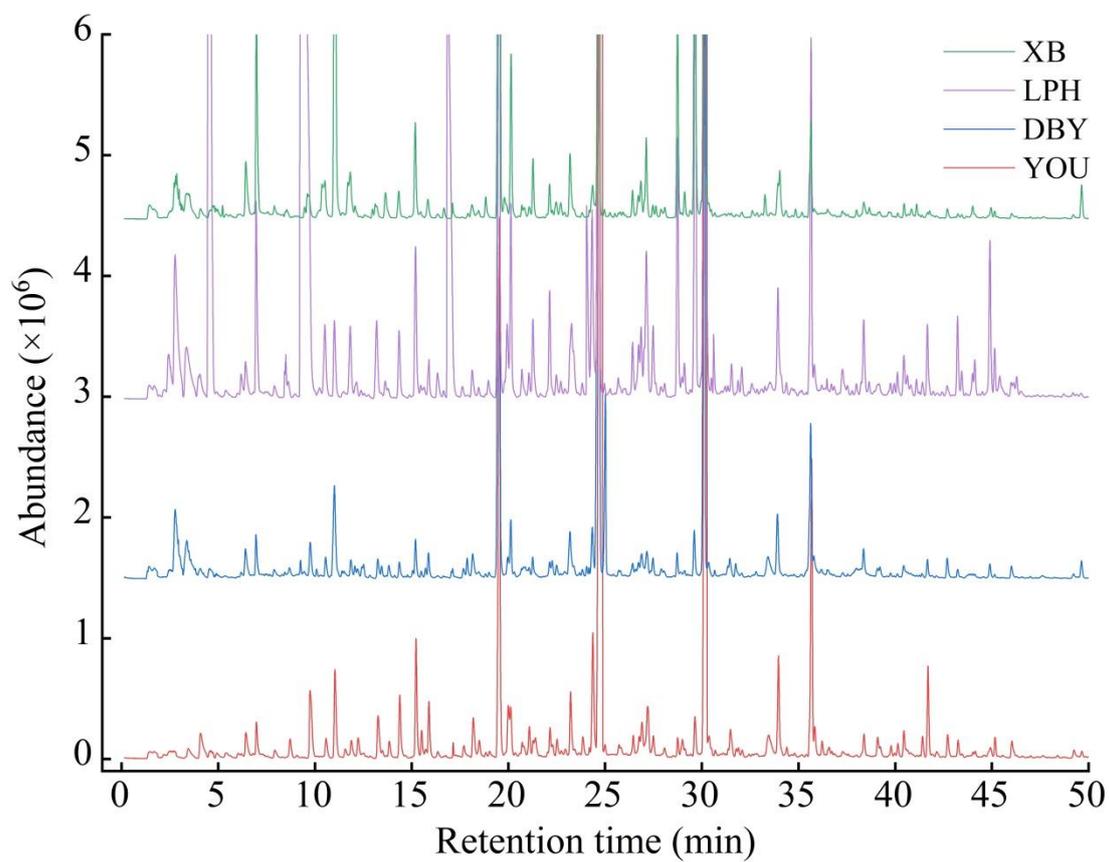
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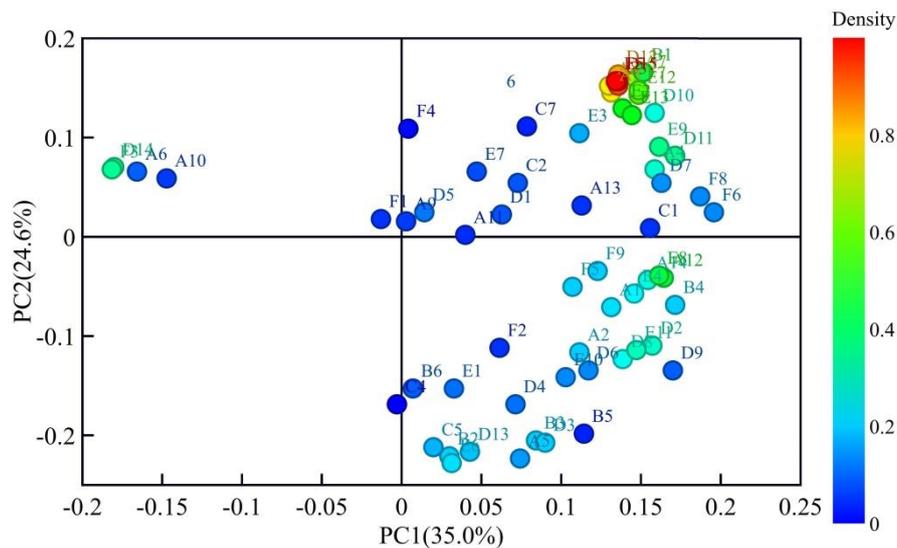
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## Supplementary Figures



**Figure S1.**

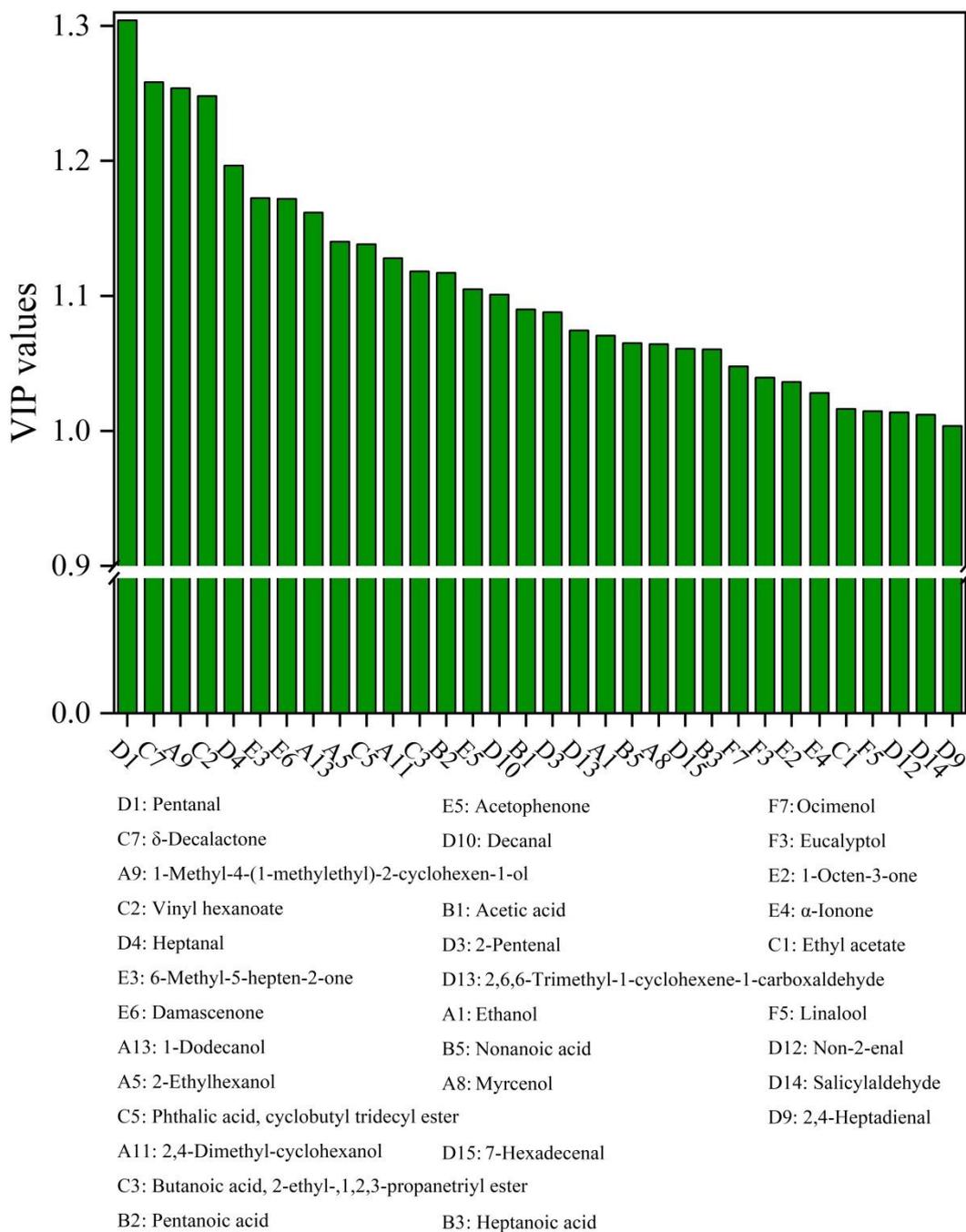
The chromatograms in the HS-SPME-GC-MS/MS analysis of the four apricot cultivars.



A1: Ethanol	C1: Ethyl acetate	E13: 5-Hexylfuran-2(3H)-one
A2: 1-Hexanol	C2: vinyl hexanoate	F1: $\beta$ -Myrcene
A3: 2-Decen-1-ol	C3: Butanoic acid,2-ethyl-,1,2,3-propanetriyl ester	F2: D-Limonene
A4: 1-Octen-3-ol	C4: 2-Ethylhexyl salicylate	F3: Eucalyptol
A5: 2-Ethylhexanol	C5: Phthalic acid, cyclobutyl tridecyl ester	F4: $\beta$ -Ocimene
A6: 1-Octanol	C6: $\delta$ -Decalactone	D13: 2,6,6-Trimethyl-1-cyclohexene-1-carboxaldehyde
A7: 2,8-p-Menthadien-1-ol	D1: Pentanal	D14: Salicylaldehyde
A8: Myrcenol	D2: Hexanal	D15: 7-Hexadecenal
A9: 1-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-ol	D3: 2-Pentenal	E1: 1-Penten-3-one
A10: Nonanol	D4: Heptanal	E2: 1-Octen-3-one
A11: 2,4-Dimethyl-cyclohexanol	D5: 2-Hexenal	E3: 6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one
A12: Nerol	D6: Octanal	E4: $\alpha$ -Ionone
A13: 1-Dodecanol	D7: 2-Heptenal	E5: Acetophenone
A14: 2,2,6- $\beta$ -7-Tetramethylbicyclo(4.3.0)nona-1(9),7-dien-5-ol	D8: Nonanal	E6: Damascenone
B1: Acetic acid	D9: 2,4-Heptadienal	E7: Dihydro- $\beta$ -ionone
B2: Pentanoic acid	D10: Decanal	E8: 6,10-Dimethyl-5,9-undecadien-2-one
B3: Heptanoic acid	D11: Benzaldehyde	E9: 4-(2,6,6-Trimethyl-1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-one
B4: Octanoic acid	D12: Non-2-enal	E10: $\beta$ -Ionone
B5: Nonanoic acid		E11: Damascene
B6: Decanoic acid		E12: 4-(2,6,6-Trimethylcyclohexa-1,3-dienyl)but-3-en-2-one

**Figure S2.**

The loading graph of PLS-DA analysis of volatile compounds in four apricot cultivars.



**Figure S3.**

The volatile compounds of VIP>1 in four apricot cultivars.

## Supplementary Table

**Table S1.** Concentration of volatile compounds in four apricot cultivars ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ ).

Volatiles categories	Compounds	Apricot cultivars			
		DBY	LPH	YOU	XB
Alcohols	Ethanol	$13.31 \pm 1.90^a$	$12.30 \pm 4.67^a$	$2.23 \pm 0.60^b$	$2.86 \pm 1.59^b$
	1-Hexanol	$1.64 \pm 1.42^a$	$0.64 \pm 0.57^a$	$1.97 \pm 0.88^a$	nd
	2-Decen-1-ol	nd	$20.48 \pm 16.07$	nd	nd
	1-Octen-3-ol	$3.67 \pm 3.20$	$9.31 \pm 4.93$	nd	nd
	2-Ethylhexanol	$3.59 \pm 0.35^a$	$0.70 \pm 0.13^b$	$0.82 \pm 0.18^b$	nd
	1-Octanol	nd	nd	nd	$22.51 \pm 12.94$
	2,8-p-Menthadien-1-ol	nd	$17.54 \pm 9.61$	$8.58 \pm 1.13$	nd
	Myrcenol	nd	$6.91 \pm 2.92$	nd	nd
	1-Methyl-4-(1-methylethyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-ol	nd	nd	$2.53 \pm 1.19$	$0.17 \pm 0.18$
	Nonanol	nd	nd	nd	$0.11 \pm 0.10$
	2,4-Dimethyl-cyclohexanol	nd	nd	$20.42 \pm 13.81$	nd
	Nerol	$0.82 \pm 0.71^a$	$0.98 \pm 0.08^a$	$1.04 \pm 0.45^a$	nd
	1-Dodecanol	$2.95 \pm 0.81^b$	$5.23 \pm 4.86^b$	$13.65 \pm 3.11^a$	$0.22 \pm 0.31^b$
	2,2,6- $\beta$ -7-Tetramethylbicyclo(4.3.0)nona-1(9),7-dien-5-ol	$1.22 \pm 1.07^a$	$1.21 \pm 1.05^a$	$1.33 \pm 0.51^a$	nd

**Supplementary Table S1. (continued)**

Acids	Acetic acid	nd	3.28 ± 0.47	1.66 ± 0.11	nd
	Pentanoic acid	2.70 ± 0.82	nd	0.64 ± 0.33	nd
	Heptanoic acid	2.86 ± 0.47 <sup>a</sup>	1.06 ± 0.97 <sup>b</sup>	0.93 ± 0.20 <sup>b</sup>	nd
	Octanoic acid	5.76 ± 0.44 <sup>a</sup>	5.76 ± 2.68 <sup>a</sup>	3.37 ± 1.02 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	Nonanoic acid	4.07 ± 0.66 <sup>a</sup>	1.30 ± 0.29 <sup>b</sup>	2.54 ± 1.08 <sup>b</sup>	nd
	Decanoic acid	1.05 ± 1.06	nd	0.45 ± 0.40	nd
Esters	Ethyl acetate	15.07 ± 1.64	21.19 ± 12.96	nd	nd
	Vinyl hexanoate	nd	0.68 ± 0.63	2.58 ± 0.41	nd
	Butanoic acid, 2-ethyl-,1,2,3-propanetriyl ester	nd	0.82 ± 0.15	0.57 ± 0.09	nd
	2-Ethylhexyl salicylate	2.69 ± 2.08 <sup>a</sup>	nd	0.30 ± 0.53 <sup>a</sup>	0.20 ± 0.26 <sup>a</sup>
	Phthalic acid, cyclobutyl tridecyl ester	1.05 ± 0.33	nd	nd	nd
	δ-Decalactone	nd	1.41 ± 0.16 <sup>b</sup>	2.71 ± 0.16 <sup>a</sup>	0.39 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>
Aldehydes	Pentanal	1.79 ± 0.34 <sup>b</sup>	4.18 ± 1.50 <sup>b</sup>	20.49 ± 2.42 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	Hexanal	2.37 ± 0.90 <sup>a</sup>	1.55 ± 1.48 <sup>a</sup>	1.31 ± 0.16 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	2-Pentenal	40.31 ± 13.09 <sup>a</sup>	9.81 ± 4.07 <sup>b</sup>	6.50 ± 1.26 <sup>b</sup>	nd

**Supplementary Table S1. (continued)**

	Heptanal	6.92 ± 0.58 <sup>a</sup>	0.83 ± 0.73 <sup>b</sup>	7.64 ± 1.74 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	2-Hexenal	14.89 ± 12.07 <sup>a</sup>	17.25 ± 6.50 <sup>a</sup>	12.99 ± 4.81 <sup>a</sup>	18.43 ± 6.33 <sup>a</sup>
	Octanal	6.68 ± 6.72 <sup>a</sup>	3.22 ± 0.49 <sup>a</sup>	5.44 ± 1.19 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	2-Heptenal	4.98 ± 2.41 <sup>ab</sup>	9.57 ± 4.00 <sup>a</sup>	2.78 ± 1.00 <sup>b</sup>	nd
	Nonanal	3.25 ± 2.82 <sup>a</sup>	1.98 ± 0.61 <sup>ab</sup>	1.85 ± 0.34 <sup>ab</sup>	0.09 ± 0.10 <sup>b</sup>
	2,4-Heptadienal	15.34 ± 3.08 <sup>a</sup>	11.11 ± 1.96 <sup>b</sup>	7.95 ± 1.18 <sup>b</sup>	0.18 ± 0.02 <sup>c</sup>
	Decanal	1.98 ± 0.86 <sup>b</sup>	11.18 ± 0.34 <sup>a</sup>	2.80 ± 0.59 <sup>b</sup>	nd
	Benzaldehyde	1.73 ± 0.69 <sup>b</sup>	4.49 ± 2.72 <sup>a</sup>	1.03 ± 0.54 <sup>b</sup>	0.08 ± 0.07 <sup>b</sup>
	Non-2-enal	nd	2.54 ± 1.37 <sup>a</sup>	0.23 ± 0.22 <sup>b</sup>	0.12 ± 0.12 <sup>b</sup>
	2,6,6-Trimethyl-1-cyclohexene-1-carboxaldehyde	25.10 ± 12.33	nd	nd	0.09 ± 0.11
	Salicylaldehyde	nd	nd	nd	0.09 ± 0.03
	7-Hexadecenal	nd	1.28 ± 0.56	nd	nd
Ketones	1-Penten-3-one	0.69 ± 0.60 <sup>a</sup>	nd	0.79 ± 0.16 <sup>a</sup>	0.22 ± 0.39 <sup>a</sup>
	1-Octen-3-one	0.36 ± 0.42 <sup>b</sup>	8.51 ± 3.08 <sup>a</sup>	7.73 ± 2.91 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	6-Methyl-5-hepten-2-one	nd	3.74 ± 1.57 <sup>b</sup>	6.61 ± 1.51 <sup>a</sup>	0.23 ± 0.07 <sup>c</sup>
	α-Ionone	4.11 ± 2.17	4.29 ± 1.41	nd	nd

**Supplementary Table S1. (continued)**

	Acetophenone	nd	1.21 ± 0.35	nd	nd
	Damascenone	1.18 ± 0.12	nd	nd	nd
	Dihydro-β-ionone	nd	7.52 ± 11.57	1.23 ± 0.26	nd
	6,10-Dimethyl-5,9-undecadien-2-one	2.96 ± 1.24 <sup>a</sup>	3.25 ± 0.36 <sup>a</sup>	4.56 ± 2.65 <sup>a</sup>	0.07 ± 0.02 <sup>b</sup>
	4-(2,6,6-Trimethyl-1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-one	0.79 ± 0.70 <sup>a</sup>	2.5 ± 1.51 <sup>a</sup>	0.57 ± 0.60 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	β-Ionone	4.78 ± 2.08 <sup>a</sup>	2.95 ± 3.44 <sup>a</sup>	2.34 ± 0.64 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	Damascone	3.50 ± 1.62 <sup>a</sup>	2.96 ± 1.49 <sup>a</sup>	2.10 ± 0.57 <sup>ab</sup>	0.22 ± 0.23 <sup>b</sup>
	4-(2,6,6-Trimethylcyclohexa-1,3-dienyl)but-3-en-2-one	nd	3.81 ± 2.60	3.21 ± 1.20	nd
	5-Hexylfuran-2(3H)-one	2.54 ± 0.27 <sup>b</sup>	15.33 ± 9.90 <sup>a</sup>	1.12 ± 1.10 <sup>b</sup>	nd
Terpenes	β-Myrcene	2.49 ± 0.62 <sup>a</sup>	2.47 ± 0.97 <sup>a</sup>	4.50 ± 2.63 <sup>a</sup>	4.03 ± 4.04 <sup>a</sup>
	D-Limonene	5.06 ± 5.26 <sup>a</sup>	nd	8.01 ± 7.23 <sup>a</sup>	0.33 ± 0.48 <sup>a</sup>
	Eucalyptol	nd	nd	nd	0.26 ± 0.05
	β-Ocimene	nd	0.74 ± 0.04 <sup>a</sup>	1.41 ± 0.84 <sup>a</sup>	0.80 ± 0.94 <sup>a</sup>
	Linalool	291.25 ± 13.88 <sup>ab</sup>	195.74 ± 94.71 <sup>b</sup>	600.22 ± 390.09 <sup>a</sup>	2.39 ± 2.10 <sup>b</sup>
	4-Terpineol	2.89 ± 1.04 <sup>a</sup>	4.72 ± 1.77 <sup>a</sup>	3.43 ± 2.20 <sup>a</sup>	nd
	Ocimenol	4.08 ± 1.58 <sup>b</sup>	57.14 ± 22.68 <sup>a</sup>	5.11 ± 3.55 <sup>b</sup>	0.12 ± 0.05 <sup>b</sup>

**Supplementary Table S1. (continued)**

$\alpha$ -Terpineol	198.42 $\pm$ 32.41 <sup>ab</sup>	364.88 $\pm$ 157.96 <sup>a</sup>	305.33 $\pm$ 212.07 <sup>a</sup>	0.22 $\pm$ 0.38 <sup>b</sup>
Geraniol	34.55 $\pm$ 1.66 <sup>a</sup>	28.69 $\pm$ 26.74 <sup>a</sup>	66.08 $\pm$ 46.49 <sup>a</sup>	nd

Notes: Values were presented as mean  $\pm$  standard deviation (n=3). nd= not detected.

The different superscripts in the column meant significant differences ( $P < 0.05$ , Duncan's test) for different apricot cultivars.