

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# Impact of acetaldehyde addition on sensory perception of Syrah red wines

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**Table S1:** Olfactory standards for panel training.

Family	Subfamily	Descriptors	product added to a syrah wine for the realisation of olfactory standards	
Fruity	Red berries	Strawberry	crushed strawberries	
		Blackcurrant	blackcurrant berries, blackcurrant liquor	
		Blackberry	blackberry berries, blackberry liquor	
		Raspberry	raspberry berries, raspberry liquor	
	Stewed fruit	Prune	prune juice	
		Jam	red fruit jam	
		Baked apple	baked apple pieces	
	Dry fruit	Coconut	wiskey lactone	
		Hazelnut	hazelnut powder	
		Nut	nut powder	
		Dried Fig	pieces of dried figs	
	Overripe fruit	Overripe apples	overripe apples pieces	
Floral	Fresh flowers	Violet	alpha-ionone solution	
		White flowers	linalol solution	
		Rose	rose hydrolate	
	Dried flowers	Faded roses	rose petal powder	
Vegetal	Fresh plant	Grass	fresh cut grass	
		Fresh green apples	green apple, granny variety	
		Peppers	pieces of peppers green and red	
	Dry plant	Tobacco	blond tobacco	
		Black tea	black tea	
		Humus	humus	
	Undergrowth	Truffle	white truffle vinegar	
		Mushroom	2 octanol solution, piece of mushroom	
	Spicy	Spicy	Licorice	licorice candy
			Clove	clove powder
Black pepper			black pepper	
Nutmeg			nutmeg powder	
Aromatic plants		Thyme	thyme powder	
		Laurel	laurel leaf	
		Eucalyptus	eucalyptus essential oil	
		Black olive	pieces of black olives	
		Mint	mint leaves	
		Anise	green aniseed powder	
Pastry	Pastry	Vanilla	vanilla powder	
		Cinnamon	cinnamon powder	

		Brioche	pieces of brioche
		Biscuit	piece of butter biscuit
		Pastry spices	4-spice mixture
		Praline	praline splinters
	Yeast	Malt	brewer's yeast
<b>Animal</b>	Animal	Leather	éthyl-4-phenol solution
		Meat juice	2 methyl 3 furanthiol solution
<b>Lactic</b>	Lactic	Fresh butter	melted butter
		Rancid butter	melted rancid butter
		Milk	condensed milk, fermented milk
<b>Empyreumatic</b>	Empyreumatic	Cocoa	cocoa powder
		Chocolate	dark chocolate chips
		Coffee	coffee powder
		Smoked, Burnt	smoked food flavouring
		Toasted bread	pieces of toasted bread
		Caramel	liquid caramel
<b>Chemical</b>	Amylic	Candy	isoamyl acetate solution
		Banana	banana candy
	Chemical	Nail polish remover	nail polish remover
		Varnish	isoamyl acetate solution
	Oxidized	Oxidized green apple	green apple cut and left to air for 24 hours
		Sweet wine	sweet grenache wine
	Sulfur	Tar	Heated tar
		Sulphur	burnt sulphur wick

**Table S2.** Detailed concentration of monomeric anthocyanins. Concentrations are

Judges	Syrah 1		Syrah 2		Judge performance
	Number of terms listed	Ri	Number of terms listed	Ri	
n°1	70	0.27	50	0.30	**
n°2	93	0.37	85	0.50	***
n°3	47	0.30	51	0.13	*
n°4	61	0.20	76	0.14	*
n°5	78	0.27	70	0.26	**
n°6	87	0.46	81	0.39	***
n°7	80	0.53	81	0.34	***
n°8	57	0.37	59	0.28	**
n°9	79	0.26	77	0.42	***
n°10	81	0.41	77	0.43	***
n°12	70	0.16	60	0.28	*
n°13	18	0.31	19	0.25	*

expressed in mg.L<sup>-1</sup> of Malvidin-3-O-glucoside equivalent. Values represent means of triplicate determination  $\pm$  Standard Deviation.

**Table S3** Detailed concentration of flavanols after phloroglucinolysis. Concentrations are expressed in g.L<sup>-1</sup> of each compound estimated using their response factors relative to catechin. Values represent means of triplicate determination  $\pm$  Standard Deviation.

S1	Delphidin 3 O Glu	Cyanidin 3 O Glu	Petunidin 3 O Glu	Peonidin 3 O Glu	Malvidin 3 O Glu
	7.65 $\pm$ 0.04	1.06 $\pm$ 0.06	10.60 $\pm$ 0.38	19.68 $\pm$ 0.15	108.35 $\pm$ 0.38
	Delphidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Cyanidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Petunidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Peonidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Malvidin 3 O acetyl Glu
	1.26 $\pm$ 0.15	0.18 $\pm$ 0.03	8.54 $\pm$ 0.07	8.56 $\pm$ 0.06	30.29 $\pm$ 0.17
S2	Cyanidin 3 O coum Glu	Petunidin 3 O coum Glu	Peonidin 3 O coum Glu	Malvidin 3 O coum Glu	
	0.44 $\pm$ 0.04	1.39 $\pm$ 0.3	5.47 $\pm$ 0.03	19.74 $\pm$ 0.23	
	Delphidin 3 O Glu	Cyanidin 3 O Glu	Petunidin 3 O Glu	Peonidin 3 O Glu	Malvidin 3 O Glu
	20.39 $\pm$ 0.84	3.54 $\pm$ 0.2	29.60 $\pm$ 0.18	59.47 $\pm$ 0.25	231.14 $\pm$ 0.51
	Delphidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Cyanidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Petunidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Peonidin 3 O acetyl Glu	Malvidin 3 O acetyl Glu
	3.44 $\pm$ 0.25	0.79 $\pm$ 0.21	19.09 $\pm$ 0.13	21.09 $\pm$ 0.1	71.02 $\pm$ 0.07
	Cyanidin 3 O coum Glu	Petunidin 3 O coum Glu	Peonidin 3 O coum Glu	Malvidin 3 O coum Glu	
	2.18 $\pm$ 0.1	5.28 $\pm$ 0.5	14.32 $\pm$ 0.08	31.26 $\pm$ 0.13	

**Table S4:** Reproducibility index and panel performance.

	Gallocatechin-phloroglucinol	Catechin-phloroglucinol	Epicatechin-phloroglucinol	Catechin	Epicatechin gallate-phloroglucinol	Epicatechin	Gallocatechin	Epicatechin gallate	Total flavanols
<b>S1</b>	0.19 ± 0.02	0.02 ± 0.008	0.10 ± 0.01	0.07 ± 0.003	0.11 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.001	0.12 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.001	0.69 ± 0.04
<b>S2</b>	0.21 ± 0.01	0.03 ± 0.006	0.35 ± 0.02	0.12 ± 0.002	0.12 ± 0.015	0.08 ± 0.003	0.27 ± 0.03	0.09 ± 0.002	1.28 ± 0.05

\*\*\*: very performant judges (a lot of cited and repeated terms); \*\*: judges with a rather good overall performance; \*: less performant judges