

Supplementary Table S1 Basic physical and Chemical Properties of Aeolian soil

Soil type	Organic matter content/ (g·kg ⁻¹)	Alkaline nitrogen content/ (g·kg ⁻¹)	Alkaline phosphorus content/ (g·kg ⁻¹)	Alkaline potassium content/ (g·kg ⁻¹)	pH	Percentage of each grain size/%		
						Clay < 0.002 mm	Silt 0.002-0.020 mm	Sand 0.020- 2.000 mm
Aeolian soil	2.74	22.35	18.64	68.44	8.2	3.45	6.11	90.44

Supplementary Table S2 Technological details of four training system

	Planting Distance(row×line)	Cluster per Vine	Cluster Weight(g)	Bunch (per cluster)	Yield(t/ha)	Pruning Weight (Kg)
Ningxia traditional vertical trunk	3m×1m	30±2	109.82±4.77	4	8.3	2.11±0.13
Gobelet	3m×1m	25±1	124.71±6.29	4	7.4	1.92±0.11
Single Guyot	3m×1m	23±1	130.29±5.67	4	7.1	1.87±0.14
Slant Trunk with Vertical Shoot Positioning	3m×1m	24±1	133.57±9.52	4	7.3	1.54±0.15

Supplementary Table S3 Primer sequences of real-time fluorescence quantitative PCR

Gene		Sequence of primer/5'→3'	Accession number
<i>Vv-Ecar</i>	Forward	CGCCACAAAGTACTCTTCAAATC	JF808010
	Reverse	AATAATGCCTGGCCTCTAGC	
<i>VvCCD1</i>	Forward	GCTGGAGAAGCTGATAGTGAAG	NM_001280915.1
	Reverse	TGGAGAGGCTGTGAAGAATCGTGC	
<i>Vvter</i>	Forward	AGACTTCGCACACAGACATC	XM_002269696.1
	Reverse	CTTGCCATTGAGGTGAAACATGCCT	
<i>VvLis</i>	Forward	CTGTCACTTCCTCTTGTCTTCTC	AM428580.2
	Reverse	TTACACGCAACCACAACAAGCAGC	
<i>VvActin</i>	Forward	TCCTTGCCTTGGGTCATCTAT	EC969944
	Reverse	CACCAATCACTCTCCTGCTACAA	

Supplementary Table S4 Physical characteristics of differently training system of *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Cabernet Gernischt berries in 2016

	50				65				70				90				120			
	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3
Hundred-grain weight	67.71 ± 1.85a	68.63 ± 1.68a	58.71 ± 3.01b	68.97 ± 3.17a	89.51 ± 6.06a	75.87 ± 2.98b	64.89 ± 3.01c	76.69 ± 2.05b	92.47 ± 3.52b	90.72 ± 6.03b	107.27 ± 3.62a	91.45 ± 4.65b	146.45 ± 3.48a	109.94 ± 2.58c	132.74 ± 4.28b	137.27 ± 1.59b	144.43 ± 4.28a	124.22 ± 4.23c	132.44 ± 2.68b	123.94 ± 2.85c
Total soluble solids	4.61 ± 0.38b	4.54 ± 0.32b	4.72 ± 0.24ab	5.22 ± 0.3a	11.85 ± 1.02b	14.38 ± 1.2a	12.64 ± 0.97ab	11.55 ± 0.36b	14.91 ± 0.93a	14.83 ± 1.01a	13.06 ± 0.9b	15.59 ± 0.32a	16.88 ± 0.99b	16.96 ± 1.17b	17.4 ± 0.56b	19.41 ± 0.92a	21.46 ± 1.15b	21.59 ± 0.91b	22.92 ± 0.96ab	24.79 ± 1a
Titratable acids	18.47 ± 0.49c	28.34 ± 1.18a	24.22 ± 0.92b	25.09 ± 0.98b	14.07 ± 1.18c	16.17 ± 0.99b	19.19 ± 1a	19.47 ± 0.89a	8.61 ± 1.15b	13.7 ± 1.25a	11.68 ± 1.38a	12.03 ± 0.78a	5.7 ± 0.96a	6.54 ± 0.67a	6.88 ± 0.67a	7.22 ± 0.75a	5.9 ± 0.65a	6.5 ± 0.5a	5.57 ± 0.49ab	4.76 ± 0.48b
Total phenolics	8.65 ± 0.63b	9.69 ± 0.49a	10.34 ± 0.51a	10.57 ± 0.41a	5.09 ± 0.69c	5.19 ± 0.3c	8.89 ± 0.21b	9.79 ± 0.45a	4.09 ± 0.84c	3.66 ± 0.47c	6.18 ± 0.66b	8.69 ± 0.27a	3.96 ± 0.77b	3.07 ± 0.62b	6.45 ± 0.4a	6.69 ± 0.29a	2.37 ± 0.54c	2.44 ± 0.48c	4.14 ± 0.38b	5.51 ± 0.34a

Different letters in the row indicate significant differences ($p < 0.05$) among treatments for the same vintage

Supplementary Table S5 Concentrations ($\mu\text{g/L}$, mean \pm SD) of volatile aroma compounds during grape development under different training system

NO	Compounds	Formula	50				65				70				90				120			
			CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3	CK	T1	T2	T3
Total acids																						
1	Acetic acid	C2H4O2	0.11 ± 0.9c	ND	0.51 ± 0.28a	0.17 ± 0.09b	0.11 ± 0.05	0.13 ± 0.03a	ND	0.11 ± 0.06a	0.05 ± 0.04b	ND	0.19 ± 0.11a	ND	ND	0.23 ± 0.12a	ND	0.59 ± 0.07b	ND	0.15 ± 0.02a	0.1 ± 0.06b	ND
2	Nonanoic acid	C9H18O2	37.46 ± 5.47a	30.01 ± 3.73c	26.08 ± 2.83d	30.49 ± 3.77b	42.21 ± 3.27c	57.14 ± 8.19a	39.19 ± 5.28d	42.68 ± 6.29b	11.86 ± 1.73b	12.33 ± 3.29a	7.72 ± 3.89c	7.19 ± 2.81d	6.45 ± 1.98a	5.36 ± 0.79b	5.1 ± 0.58c	4.54 ± 0.19d	4.45 ± 1.89a	4.35 ± 0.69c	4.36 ± 1.78c	4.38 ± 0.48b
Total alcohols																						

3	2-Pentanol	C5H12O	0.25±0.04a	0.1±0.08b	0.12±0.05c	0.16±0.02d	0.95 ± 0.34a	0.36 ± 0.09c	0.2 ± 0.11d	0.39± 0.07b	0.11 ± 0.03d	0.42 ± 0.12a	0.3 ± 0.11b	0.16± 0.08c	0.29 ± 0.12a	0.27± 0.07b	0.07± 0.04d	0.19± 0.09c	0.26 ± 0.11d	0.84± 0.27b	0.72± 0.22c	1.06 ± 0.39a
4	1-Penten-3-ol	C5H8O	0.19±0.04c	0.24±0.11b	ND	0.71±0.26a	ND	ND	0.93± 0.54a	0.44± 0.22b	0.2 ± 0.03b	0.1 ± 0.02c	ND	2.45± 0.84a	ND	0.4 ± 0.17c	0.45± 0.19b	0.85± 0.33a	ND	ND	0.39± 0.18a	0.77 ± 0.32b
5	Benzyl alcohol	C7H8O	49±5.23b	12±3.29d	59±6.22a	33±4.07c	71 ± 4.83c	105 ± 10.04b	61 ± 3.98d	117 ± 8.9a	121 ± 8.69a	109 ± 9.28b	69 ± 7.29c	55 ± 12.82d	168 ± 17.29	169 ± 13.73b	136 ± 8.92c	198 ± 18.39a	157 ± 43.89c	178 ± 29.27b	106 ± 19.29d	201 ± 39.72a
6	3-Pentanol	C5H10O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.4 ± 0.21a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.087 ± 0.063a	ND	ND	ND	0.074 ± 0.028a
7	Isopentyl alcohol	C5H12O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.12 ± 0.1a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.05± 0.03a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
8	2-Butyl alcohol	C4H10O	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.42 ± 0.33a	2.26 ± 1.21b	ND	ND	ND	0.16 ± 0.08a	2.1 ± 0.89b	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.17± 0.09a	ND	ND	0.2 ± 0.11a	0.07 ± 0.01b
9	Enanthic alcohol	C8H8O3	0.22±0.17a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.45± 0.43a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.37 ± 0.09a	ND	ND	ND
10	2-Propanol	C3H8O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.11 ± 0.07a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.19± 0.12a	ND	0.29 ± 0.09b

11	1-Heptanol	C7H16O	1.01±0.54a	1.15±0.39ab	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.32±0.89a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.99±1.34a	ND	3.1±2.02a	ND																	
12	Phenylethyl Alcohol	C8H10O	15.06±2.88a	17.08±3.39c	18.12±6.48b	24.43±5.34a	±	43.85±10.09b	±	89.92±9.98a	±	39.02±7.01c	±	32.68±6.99d	±	14.4±3.77c	±	16.36±7.29b	±	11.95±8.39d	±	37.83±7.06a	±	29.78±7.56b	±	21.82±4.28d	±	28.82±5.66c	±	47.81±7.35a	±	79.81±10.92a	±	63.18±28.78d	±	67.2±29.47c	±	69.87±11.73b	
13	2-Ethyl-1-hexanol	C8H18O	11.87±3.76c	12.62±4.78b	5.56±5.77d	14.16±4.16a	±	1.89±0.77a	±	9.32±4.36b	±	5.43±2.18c	±	11.72±4.88a	±	9.89±3.65c	±	12.11±2.1b	±	12.48±3.03a	±	4.36±2.87d	±	6.55±0.93b	±	18.41±4.39a	±	5.81±1.7c	±	4.49±1.88d	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
14	(S)-3-Ethyl-4-methylpentanol	C8H18O	3.22±1.36a	ND	2.17±1.18b	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.94±0.54a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
15	1,2-Dihydrolinalool	C10H20O	ND	2.57±0.89a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
16	2-Ethoxy-ethanol	C4H10O2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.56±0.49a	±	3.91±1.32b	±	2.56±0.8a	±	ND	±	ND	±	2.94±1.02ab	±	3.26±0.42a	±	ND	±	3.51±1.18a	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND
17	4-Methyl-1-hexanol	C7H16O	ND	ND	ND	ND	2.78±0.62a	±	ND	±	ND	±	2.42±1.51ab	±	2.17±1.27d	±	2.4±0.83a	±	2.27±1.38b	±	2.21±0.79c	±	ND	±	2.84±2.21a	±	2.61±1.78a	±	ND	±	2.57±0.64a	±	ND	±	ND	±	2.45±0.72a		
18	α-Methyl-benzenemethanol	C8H10O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.56±3.28a	±	ND	±	6.3±1.81b	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	5.93±2.84c			
19	1-Phenyl-1-decanol	C16H26O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	4.07±3.22a	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	ND	±	3.86±1.47a	±	ND	±	4.34±1.38b	

Total carbonyl compounds																							
21	Octanal	C8H16O	0.01±0.01a	ND	ND	0.05±0.02b	0.94 ± 0.28a	1.46 ± 0.32b	ND	ND	0.21 ± 0.12a	0.27 ± 0.07a	ND	ND	0.27 ± 0.08a	ND	ND	0.22 ± 0.11a	ND	0.87 ± 0.23a	0.49 ± 0.18b	0.88 ± 0.43a	
22	Acrolein	C3H4O	0.12±0.03a	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.1±0.1a	ND	ND	0.04 ± 0.02a	0.04 ± 0.02a	ND	ND	0.04 ± 0.03a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.15 ± 0.07a	ND	
23	Trans-2-pentenal	C8H14O	ND	20.15±3.83a	ND	ND	27.5 ± 5.33d	46.82 ± 7.48a	35.33 ± 4.29c	41.4 ± 9.02b	33.5 ± 6.3c	45.11 ± 4.39a	36.33 ± 9.25b	40.35 ± 10.21a	34.74 ± 5.22a	31.29 ± 4.32c	27.68 ± 8.33b	32.15 ± 7.29d	19.95 ± 22.19a	57.11 ± 9.32c	28.69 ± 9.32c	39.07 ± 10.06b	
24	4-Cis-decenal	C10H18O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.91 ± 0.65a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
25	1,3-Cyclopentadione	C5H6O2	0.16±0.06b	0.21±0.11a	0.17±0.03b	0.11±0.02c	ND	ND	0.07 ± 0.04a	0.1 ± 0.03ab	1.14 ± 0.45b	ND	0.3 ± 0.1c	1.83 ± 0.56a	1.03 ± 0.28b	0.87 ± 0.19c	ND	2.12 ± 1.22a	ND	0.14 ± 0.05b	0.13 ± 0.04b	0.25 ± 0.11a	
26	Artemisia ketone	C10H16O	0.17±0.08a	0.38±0.13b	0.77±0.46c	ND	0.1 ± 0.06c	0.2 ± 0.12a	0.13 ± 0.09b	0.04 ± 0.01d	0.06 ± 0.02a	0.06 ± 0.03a	ND	ND	0.03 ± 0.02a	0.03 ± 0.01a	0.08 ± 0.04b	ND	0.03 ± 0.01a	0.02 ± 0.01a	0.03 ± 0.01a	0.04 ± 0.02a	
27	Benzaldehyde	C7H6O	9.06±3.43b	ND	5.93±2.28c	9.84±4.29a	8.86 ± 3.98d	21.56 ± 5.3a	16.39 ± 3.93c	17.51 ± 4.72b	13.25 ± 4.89d	20.36 ± 3.19a	17.02 ± 5.33c	18.72 ± 2.81b	20.3 ± 9.19a	15.56 ± 3.29b	15.09 ± 4.42c	8.36 ± 1.92d	15.79 ± 4.38a	15.23 ± 4.11b	9.71 ± 0.91d	15.01 ± 3.16c	
28	2,6-	C9H10O	20.75 ± 21.76±2.1a	20.63±3.89c	19.39 ± 14.22 ± ND	16.5 ± 18.65	19 ± 21.5 ± ND	24.94 ± 21.16	21.12 ± 22.04	18.99 ± 23.49	21.34 ± 22.48	20.32 ± 20.32											

	Dimethylbenzaldehyde		4.18b			3.11d	5.22c		2.91b	±	3.21c		8.29b	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±
											7.73a				3.02a	2.19b	4.22c	1.18a	6.93d	2.85a	6.28c	4.19b	1.03d
29	2-Methyl-benzaldehyde	C8H8O	84.75±8.22c	96.05±3.59a	79.05±2.17d	85.1±7.48b	96.53 ±	70.92 ±	117.86	119.97	106.39	114.06	111.86	ND	119.59	ND	115.41	90.06	121.7	110.42	121.79	114.4	
							3.13c	6.53d	±	±	±	±	±		±		±	±	7 ±	±	±	5 ±	
									3.21b	8.43a	4.26c	3.11a	6.53b		8.74a		12.19b	8.92c	14.23	8.79d	22.17a	10.01	
																			b			c	
30	(E,E)-2,4-Hexadienal	C6H8O	17.89±4.89c	20.98±3.21b	23.13±5.28a	23.98 ±	18.53 ±	23.87 ±	25.13	28.24	18.9±	28.38	27.29	42.37	19.59	37.9±	30.89	45.89	37.58	45.65	33.21	54.2	
						7.31a	4.28a	12.73c	±	±	4.27d	±	±	±	±	10.24b	±	±	±	±	±	±	
									3.54b	5.21a		3.19b	9.02c	6.48a	4.89a		5.18c	8.48a	6.32a	9.49b	11.28c	7.33a	
31	(E)-2-Heptenal	C7H12O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	5.91	ND	ND	ND	
																			±				
																			1.07a				
32	Acetone	C3H6O	ND	2.32±0.72a	3.11±1.21b	ND	3.01 ±	2.61 ±	2.91±	2.81±	2.86±	ND	2.67±	2.3 ±	2.42	2.52±	2.59±	2.42±	1.78	2.41±	2.65±	2.82	
							2.81a	1.23d	0.75b	1.18c	0.83a		1.24b	0.92c	±	1.12b	0.89a	0.42c	±	0.28c	1.27b	±	
															1.28c				0.63d			0.95a	
33	Phenyl methyl ketone	C8H8O	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	16.23	ND	ND	ND	23.8±	ND	ND	ND	25.88	ND	19.19	
												±				5.23a				±		±	
												3.82a								6.28a		3.38b	
Total benzenes																							
34	1,4-dimethoxy-Benzene	C8H10O2	ND	9.31±2.75a	7.92±1.92b	9.4±3.24a	10.03 ±	9.35 ±	12.02	12.59	11.61	13.97	12.54	13.31	14.33	12.49	12.61	10.77	13.3	12.03	14.34	12.77	
							4.23c	2.19d	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	
									5.33b	1.25a	1.74d	4.22a	1.91c	4.03b	3.37a	4.28c	2.91b	3.95d	4.26b	1.78d	2.09a	3.91c	
35	2-Methoxy-1,3,5-trimethyl-Benzene	C10H14O	ND	5.8±1.02a	ND	ND	5.95 ±	6.33 ±	5.99±	6.61±	6.73±	8.13	7.99±	8.06±	8.47	6.13±	7.77±	ND	ND	ND	7.8 ±	ND	
							0.83c	2.71b	1.82c	4.31a	2.18c	±	2.16b	3.64a	±	2.17c	0.89b				3.38a		
												1.79a				3.93a							

44	Cis-2-hexenol	C6H12O	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.15 ± 0.07a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	8.2 ± 3.1a	ND	ND	1.5 ± 0.65a	0.86 ± 0.29b	ND	10.71 ± 2.17a	8.79 ± 1.81b	ND	6.11 ± 1.93c
45	Methyl formate	C9H18O2	0.35 ± 0.17d	0.64 ± 0.29b	1.05 ± 0.43a	0.49 ± 0.18c	0.21 ± 0.11d	0.39 ± 0.17b	0.3 ± 0.21c	0.55 ± 0.2a	0.45 ± 0.32a	0.44 ± 0.18a	0.11 ± 0.1c	0.42 ± 0.13b	0.19 ± 0.04b	0.29 ± 0.11a	0.31 ± 0.08c	0.25 ± 0.08c	1.53 ± 0.43a	0.42 ± 0.32d	1.11 ± 0.61b	0.99 ± 0.27c
46	Ethyl formate	C3H6O2	0.4 ± 0.1b	0.27 ± 0.12b	0.4 ± 0.2b	1.03 ± 0.34a	0.24 ± 0.11c	0.22 ± 0.04d	0.55 ± 0.17b	0.83 ± 0.2a	0.23 ± 0.04d	0.48 ± 0.12c	0.88 ± 0.18a	0.81 ± 0.23b	0.29 ± 0.16c	0.54 ± 0.21a	0.53 ± 0.11a	0.35 ± 0.1b	1.99 ± 0.67a	0.48 ± 0.2d	0.71 ± 0.13c	1.38 ± 0.68b
47	Propynyl propionate	C6H8O2	0.06 ± 0.01c	0.64 ± 0.23a	ND	0.19 ± 0.06b	0.13 ± 0.02c	0.26 ± 0.11b	ND	1.11 ± 0.38a	ND	0.17 ± 0.05c	0.38 ± 0.14a	0.24 ± 0.07b	0.26 ± 0.04b	0.35 ± 0.23c	1.69 ± 0.35a	0.45 ± 0.19b	0.21 ± 0.03c	ND	1.1 ± 0.54a	0.42 ± 0.27b
48	Melonal	C9H16O	0.4 ± 0.13b	0.31 ± 0.05b	0.1 ± 0.03c	0.54 ± 0.23a	0.39 ± 0.17c	0.44 ± 0.1b	0.35 ± 0.11d	0.85 ± 0.09a	0.86 ± 0.23b	0.88 ± 0.14b	1.84 ± 0.42a	1.9 ± 0.51a	1.02 ± 0.41c	1.33 ± 0.81b	1.99 ± 1.21a	2.67 ± 0.2c	1.2 ± 0.41c	1.25 ± 1.02b	2.49 ± 1.25a	3.5 ± 1.25a
49	Hexanal	C6H12O	0.11 ± 0.03d	0.44 ± 0.12a	0.25 ± 0.05c	0.39 ± 0.13b	0.23 ± 0.02d	37.85 ± 4.02c	41.04 ± 3.98b	56.68 ± 10.37a	61.18 ± 6.67a	88.89 ± 14.83	61.99 ± 9.28c	118.87 ± 21.17a	65.89 ± 17.24	128.48 ± 30.04b	130.71 ± 17.16a	123.39 ± 13.28c	86.53 ± 7.38d	361.69 ± 40.59a	152.72 ± 32.19b	137.8 ± 18.82
50	2-Hexenal	C6H10O	336.33 ± 43.29c	492.9 ± 73.29b	326.5 ± 38.19d	497.43 ± 47.41a	1102.15 ± 210.26d	2020.13 ± 173.19a	1552.7 ± 197.28	1854.7 ± 402.16	1586.1 ± 327.17	2112.0 ± 272.11	1715.5 ± 421.9c	1897.3 ± 290.01	1617. ± 442.8	1546.3 ± 289.17	1390.4 ± 510.23	1514.1 ± 179.51	1089. ± 119.04	1622.7 ± 277.87	1367.9 ± 421.72	1803. ± 290.3
51	2-Nonanone	C9H18O2	ND	0.23 ± 0.05a	0.06 ± 0.02b	ND	ND	0.45 ± 0.13a	ND	0.25 ± 0.11b	1.27 ± 0.43a	0.83 ± 0.13a	1.09 ± 0.29b	0.32 ± 0.07d	1.37 ± 0.51a	1.37 ± 0.23b	0.95 ± 0.19c	0.55 ± 0.19c	1.13 ± 0.61c	1.32 ± 0.73a	1.84 ± 0.73a	1.77 ± 0.73a

														0.11c		0.24a			0.28d			0.39b			
52	2H-Pyran-2-methanol	C6H12O2	39.53 ± 5.39a	31.57 ± 2.99b	24.19 ± 7.52d	30.54 ± 4.47c	±	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND			
53	D, L-Erythro-1-phenyl-1,2-propanediol	C9H12O2	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	6.19 ± 2.73a	ND	ND	4.52 ± 1.71a	4.83 ± 0.95a	ND	4.78 ± 2.21a	3.91 ± 1.73b	2.5 ± 0.59c	4.15 ± 4.18a	7.3 ± 1.09c	3.78 ± 2.77a	ND			
Total esters																									
54	Propiolic acid ethyl ester	C5H6O2	0.14 ± 0.06b	0.14 ± 0.04b	ND	0.37 ± 0.11a	ND	ND	0.4 ± 0.17a	1.03 ± 0.31b	0.33 ± 0.07c	0.35 ± 0.21b	ND	1.39 ± 0.72a	0.37 ± 0.11c	0.31 ± 0.08c	2.05 ± 1.12b	3 ± 0.87a	0.32 ± 0.04a	1.31 ± 2.77b	15.43 ± 4.23a	19.89 ± 4.23a			
55	Phenylethyl phenylacetate	C16H16O2	0.83 ± 0.23a	ND	ND	1.86 ± 0.56b	4.12 ± 1.71c	±	ND	17.08 ± 4.97a	5.32 ± 1.31b	0.5 ± 0.2c	0.25 ± 0.31b	0.79 ± 0.23a	1.7 ± 0.21	0.21 ± 0.12c	0.25 ± 0.21a	0.78 ± 0.13b	0.29 ± 0.13b	0.34 ± 0.45c	1.47 ± 1.13b	2.09 ± 1.51a	2.98 ± 1.51a		
56	Ethyl lactate	C5H10O3	0.84 ± 0.12a	0.8 ± 0.41a	0.78 ± 0.26a	0.66 ± 0.17b	0.36 ± 0.09a	±	0.15 ± 0.03c	0.23 ± 0.11b	ND	ND	0.44 ± 0.17a	ND	5.34 ± 1.73b	0.7 ± 0.26a	ND	ND	0.18 ± 0.04b	ND	0.51 ± 0.19a	ND	0.22 ± 0.07b		
57	2-Methyl butynoate	C5H6O2	ND	1.53 ± 0.23a	1.33 ± 0.48b	1.02 ± 0.32c	1.54 ± 0.41b	±	0.26 ± 0.13d	0.36 ± 0.14c	2.28 ± 1.04a	0.6 ± 0.15b	2.25 ± 1.82a	0.69 ± 0.19b	0.33 ± 0.1c	0.2 ± 0.1c	0.23 ± 0.11c	0.42 ± 0.27b	0.77 ± 0.33a	0.58 ± 0.04a	0.16 ± 0.04a	ND	0.64 ± 0.23a		
58	Methyl salicylate	C8H8O3	12.53 ± 4.27a	12.14 ± 3.93c	9.87 ± 1.82d	12.23 ± 3.19b	±	13.98 ± 4.21d	±	15.54 ± 2.09c	±	15.87 ± 3.85b	16.61 ± 4.27a	12.32 ± 4.04d	16.48 ± 3.73a	14.41 ± 4.89b	14.09 ± 3.71c	14.67 ± 5.43a	12.27 ± 3.77c	13.37 ± 2.15b	10.43 ± 1.99d	13.29 ± 5.65a	11.71 ± 3.08c	11.85 ± 4.92b	11.52 ± 1.96d
Total norisoprenoids																									
59	β-Damascenone	C13H18O	85.12 ± 20.12a	±	ND	65.11 ± 17.43b	62.34 ± 12.88c	±	82.36 ± 24.25a	±	106.76 ± 37.81b	86.69 ± 12.88c	107.9 ± 24.25a	84.07 ± 37.81b	107.6 ± 12.88c	122.43 ± 24.25a	129.11 ± 37.81b	106.1 ± 12.88c	76.18 ± 24.25a	90.09 ± 37.81b	91.46 ± 12.88c	85.31 ± 20.12a	122.07 ± 37.81b	130.34 ± 103.9 ± 6 ±	

67	2,4-Di-tert-butylphenol	C14H22O	ND	ND	ND	6.25 ± 1.42a	ND	ND	ND	2.92 ± 0.79a	7.14 ± 5.48a	ND	10.52 ± 3.11b	ND	ND	ND	11.5 ± 6.29a	ND	ND	ND	6.73 ± 0.8a	ND
Others																						
68	2-Ethylfuran	C6H8O	ND	0.48 ± 0.21a	ND	ND	ND	0.4 ± 0.11a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	1.35 ± 0.54a	ND	ND	ND	0.43 ± 0.32a	ND	ND	ND	ND
69	Cyclohexasiloxane, dodecamethyl-	C12H36O6Si6	4.72 ± 1.67b	3.56 ± 1.24c	4.98 ± 3.51a	3.03 ± 1.02d	ND	3.01 ± 1.28c	5.68 ± 2.74b	6.2 ± 3.27a	12.56 ± 4.38b	11.61 ± 3.29c	7.37 ± 3.09d	19.21 ± 3.81a	10.69 ± 4.29c	12.03 ± 6.33b	16.11 ± 2.95a	6.03 ± 4.27d	13.08 ± 4.74d	15.22 ± 6.35b	10.3 ± 2.14c	17.7 ± 6.46a
70	2-Propylfuran	C7H10O	1.05 ± 0.44d	3.02 ± 2.87c	3.69 ± 1.58a	3.31 ± 1.21b	3.02 ± 2.91a	ND	2.48 ± 1.32b	ND	ND	ND	3.27 ± 1.24a	2.85 ± 1.39b	1.94 ± 0.54a	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

¹Tukey's HSD test, different letters indicate significant differences at $P < 0.05$.

²ND: not detected.

