

Table S1. Phenolic acid profiles ($\mu\text{g/g}$ dry matter) and antioxidant activity ($\mu\text{eq Trolox/g}$ dry matter) of un-cooked pasta made with air-classified fractions (F250, G250, G230) and semolina obtained from three durum grain samples (Saragolla_LA, Antalis_BA, Antalis_MA). Same letters within columns indicate not significant difference ($p < 0.05$).

Grain sample	Milling product	<i>p</i> -Hydroxy benzoic acid	Syringic acid	Vanillic acid	<i>p</i> -Coumaric acid	Ferulic acid	Sinapic acid	TEAC
Saragolla_LA	F250	5.89 \pm 0.03 ^a	9.84 \pm 0.02 ^a	12.94 \pm 0.08 ^a	10.53 \pm 0.14 ^a	540.75 \pm 1.41 ^a	33.17 \pm 0.76 ^a	10.80 \pm 0.14 ^a
	G250	3.64 \pm 0.03 ^b	5.64 \pm 0.04 ^b	7.17 \pm 0.06 ^{bc}	4.87 \pm 0.08 ^{cd}	443.80 \pm 1.92 ^c	24.03 \pm 1.88 ^b	7.87 \pm 0.06 ^b
	G230	3.53 \pm 0.03 ^b	5.41 \pm 0.17 ^b	7.27 \pm 0.06 ^{bc}	4.92 \pm 0.06 ^{cd}	430.65 \pm 5.00 ^c	26.05 \pm 0.59 ^b	5.35 \pm 0.17 ^c
	Semolina	1.24 \pm 0.01 ^{cd}	1.88 \pm 0.01 ^e	1.22 \pm 0.01 ^d	0.07 \pm 0.01 ^f	70.20 \pm 2.23 ^h	3.32 \pm 0.03 ^c	1.14 \pm 0.03 ^e
Antalis_BA	F250	2.41 \pm 0.54 ^{bcd}	1.51 \pm 0.05 ^e	9.94 \pm 0.04 ^{ab}	8.38 \pm 0.14 ^b	506.15 \pm 4.86 ^b	23.36 \pm 0.52 ^b	8.52 \pm 0.12 ^b
	G250	2.57 \pm 0.01 ^{bc}	2.57 \pm 0.35 ^{de}	4.59 \pm 0.45 ^{cd}	5.48 \pm 0.02 ^{cd}	310.47 \pm 5.02 ^{ef}	28.15 \pm 1.27 ^{ab}	5.23 \pm 0.00 ^c
	G230	1.24 \pm 0.33 ^{cd}	1.51 \pm 0.06 ^e	2.39 \pm 0.12 ^d	2.39 \pm 0.56 ^e	287.06 \pm 4.48 ^f	11.55 \pm 0.59 ^c	5.15 \pm 0.07 ^c
	Semolina	1.09 \pm 0.04 ^d	1.56 \pm 0.22 ^e	1.34 \pm 0.08 ^d	0.74 \pm 0.05 ^{ef}	69.25 \pm 0.05 ^h	6.63 \pm 0.35 ^c	1.11 \pm 0.01 ^e
Antalis_MA	F250	3.53 \pm 0.02 ^b	4.18 \pm 0.00 ^{bcd}	6.69 \pm 1.69 ^{bc}	6.73 \pm 0.11 ^{bc}	397.31 \pm 2.62 ^d	30.30 \pm 0.78 ^{ab}	6.24 \pm 0.26 ^c
	G250	3.36 \pm 0.21 ^b	4.92 \pm 0.64 ^{bc}	6.05 \pm 0.15 ^c	7.23 \pm 0.62 ^{bc}	260.09 \pm 4.64 ^g	18.49 \pm 0.33 ^b	3.80 \pm 0.43 ^d
	G230	2.73 \pm 0.12 ^b	3.57 \pm 0.12 ^{cd}	4.29 \pm 0.35 ^{cd}	4.73 \pm 0.16 ^d	273.84 \pm 3.36 ^{fg}	23.21 \pm 1.20 ^b	5.35 \pm 0.17 ^c
	Semolina	1.04 \pm 0.23 ^d	1.63 \pm 0.24 ^e	1.18 \pm 0.23 ^d	0.69 \pm 0.32 ^{ef}	71.77 \pm 1.40 ^h	6.33 \pm 0.33 ^c	1.11 \pm 0.01 ^e

Table S2. Phenolic acid profiles ($\mu\text{g/g}$ dry matter) and antioxidant activity ($\mu\text{eq Trolox/g}$ dry matter) of cooked pasta made with air-classified fractions (F250, G250, G230) and semolina obtained from three durum grain samples (Saragolla_LA, Antalis_BA, Antalis_MA). Same letters within columns indicate not significant difference ($p < 0.05$).

Grain sample	Milling product	<i>p</i> -Hydroxy benzoic acid	Syringic acid	Vanillic acid	<i>p</i> -Coumaric acid	Ferulic acid	Sinapic acid	TEAC
Saragolla_LA	F250	4.35 \pm 0.23 ^a	7.72 \pm 0.24 ^a	8.58 \pm 0.61 ^a	9.05 \pm 0.47 ^a	504.66 \pm 8.03 ^a	31.28 \pm 0.89 ^a	8.33 \pm 0.02 ^a
	G250	2.14 \pm 0.02 ^{bcd}	3.38 \pm 0.04 ^{bcd}	4.12 \pm 0.01 ^{bcd}	3.13 \pm 0.01 ^{bcd}	340.66 \pm 7.48 ^d	24.55 \pm 0.07 ^{abc}	5.71 \pm 0.14 ^b
	G230	1.06 \pm 0.13 ^{cd}	1.23 \pm 0.04 ^c	1.68 \pm 0.21 ^{bc}	1.39 \pm 0.66 ^{cde}	282.30 \pm 3.99 ^e	12.75 \pm 2.76 ^{ef}	5.17 \pm 0.05 ^{bcd}
	Semolina	0.43 \pm 0.05 ^d	0.76 \pm 0.23 ^c	0.75 \pm 0.16 ^c	0.24 \pm 0.07 ^e	45.53 \pm 7.85 ^h	6.55 \pm 1.59 ^f	0.90 \pm 0.09 ^f
Antalis_BA	F250	1.73 \pm 0.03 ^{bcd}	2.58 \pm 0.30 ^{bcd}	4.08 \pm 0.93 ^{bcd}	5.02 \pm 0.67 ^b	460.15 \pm 2.38 ^b	19.00 \pm 0.08 ^{bcd}	7.62 \pm 0.12 ^a
	G250	1.56 \pm 0.16 ^{bcd}	1.47 \pm 0.16 ^{bcd}	2.36 \pm 0.45 ^{bcd}	2.76 \pm 0.15 ^{bcd}	164.07 \pm 6.21 ^g	16.15 \pm 1.76 ^{de}	2.88 \pm 0.03 ^e
	G230	1.79 \pm 0.12 ^{bcd}	2.16 \pm 0.16 ^{bcd}	2.77 \pm 0.18 ^{bcd}	3.92 \pm 0.37 ^{bcd}	212.07 \pm 6.41 ^f	19.76 \pm 0.11 ^{bcd}	4.74 \pm 0.12 ^{cd}
	Semolina	0.80 \pm 0.13 ^d	0.95 \pm 0.10 ^c	0.83 \pm 0.12 ^c	0.43 \pm 0.28 ^{de}	57.26 \pm 8.06 ^h	6.95 \pm 1.01 ^f	0.90 \pm 0.00 ^f
Antalis_MA	F250	2.64 \pm 0.44 ^b	4.06 \pm 1.32 ^b	4.77 \pm 1.49 ^{ab}	8.33 \pm 0.54 ^a	402.29 \pm 5.75 ^c	16.71 \pm 0.43 ^{cde}	1.11 \pm 0.03 ^f
	G250	2.66 \pm 0.02 ^b	2.93 \pm 0.01 ^{bcd}	3.44 \pm 0.04 ^{bcd}	4.46 \pm 0.45 ^b	277.95 \pm 4.38 ^e	26.08 \pm 0.17 ^{ab}	5.19 \pm 0.15 ^{bcd}
	G230	2.09 \pm 0.13 ^{bcd}	2.36 \pm 0.08 ^{bcd}	2.70 \pm 0.15 ^{bcd}	3.47 \pm 0.06 ^{bcd}	252.14 \pm 5.37 ^e	21.76 \pm 1.28 ^{bcd}	4.74 \pm 0.01 ^{cd}
	Semolina	1.25 \pm 0.01 ^{cd}	1.56 \pm 0.04 ^{bcd}	1.05 \pm 0.03 ^{bcd}	0.83 \pm 0.03 ^{de}	73.25 \pm 3.69 ^h	9.57 \pm 0.12 ^{ef}	4.41 \pm 0.01 ^d

Table S3. Anti-ATI polyclonal antibodies on micronized wholemeal, F250, G250, G230 air-classified fractions, and semolina from three durum grain samples. Different letters indicate significant differences ($p<0.05$) within columns.

Durum wheat grain sample	Milling type	Dilution			
		1:20	1:200	1:2000	1:20000
Saragolla_LA	Micronized	0.25±0.03 ^{efg}	0.14±0.01 ^{hi}	0.08±0.01 ^g	0.06±0.00 ^a
	Semolina	0.36±0.02 ^{ab}	0.26±0.01 ^a	0.17±0.01 ^a	0.08±0.00 ^a
	F250	0.31±0.01 ^{bcd}	0.20±0.01 ^{c-f}	0.11±0.01 ^{def}	0.06±0.00 ^a
	G250	0.33±0.01 ^{bc}	0.24±0.01 ^{abc}	0.14±0.01 ^{bc}	0.08±0.00 ^a
	G230	0.19±0.00 ^{hi}	0.13±0.01 ⁱ	0.14±0.01 ^{bc}	0.09±0.02 ^a
Antalis_BA	Micronized	0.30±0.01 ^{cde}	0.19±0.02 ^{d-g}	0.10±0.01 ^{ef}	0.06±0.00 ^a
	Semolina	0.38±0.00 ^a	0.25±0.00 ^{ab}	0.15±0.00 ^b	0.08±0.01 ^a
	F250	0.27±0.01 ^{d-g}	0.17±0.01 ^{fgh}	0.11±0.01 ^{ef}	0.09±0.02 ^a
	G250	0.33±0.02 ^{bc}	0.21±0.01 ^{cde}	0.12±0.01 ^{cde}	0.08±0.00 ^a
	G230	0.33±0.00 ^{abc}	0.27±0.01 ^a	0.15±0.00 ^{ab}	0.09±0.04 ^a
Antalis_MA	Micronized	0.22±0.00 ^{gh}	0.18±0.01 ^{e-h}	0.11±0.01 ^{ef}	0.06±0.00 ^a
	Semolina	0.31±0.00 ^{cd}	0.23±0.01 ^{abc}	0.14±0.00 ^b	0.08±0.00 ^a
	F250	0.24±0.01 ^{fg}	0.16±0.00 ^{ghi}	0.10±0.00 ^{fg}	0.06±0.00 ^a
	G250	0.27±0.01 ^{def}	0.22±0.00 ^{bcd}	0.13±0.00 ^{bcd}	0.07±0.00 ^a
	G230	0.15±0.01 ⁱ	0.21±0.00 ^{cde}	0.13±0.01 ^{bcd}	0.08±0.01 ^a