

Perhalophenyl-phosphide: a couple needed to stabilize phosphide gold complexes

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Supplementary Material

Characterization of the complexes

IR Spectra

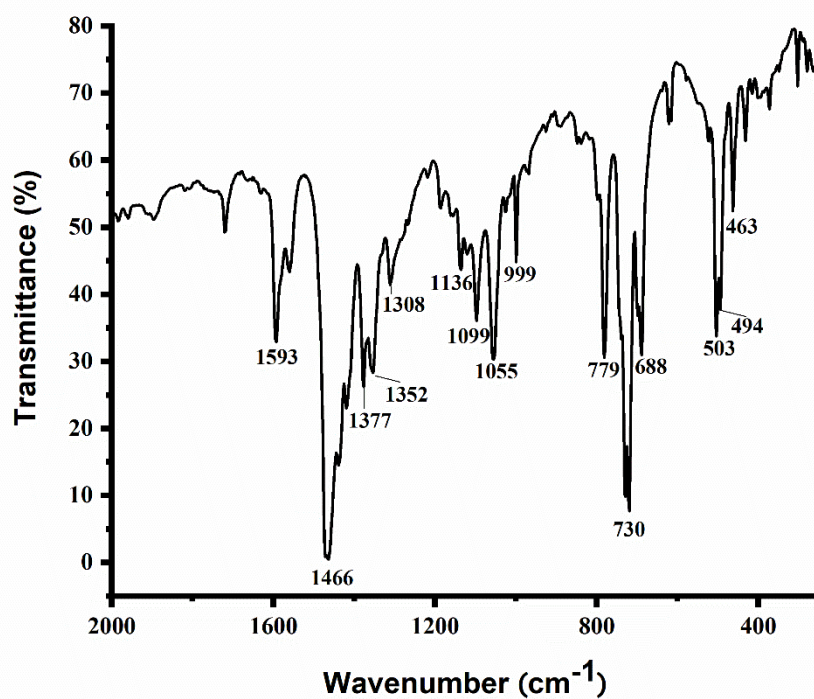


Figure S1. FT-IR spectrum of complex $[\{Au(C_6Cl_2F_3)_2\}_2(\mu-PPh_2)_2]$ (1)

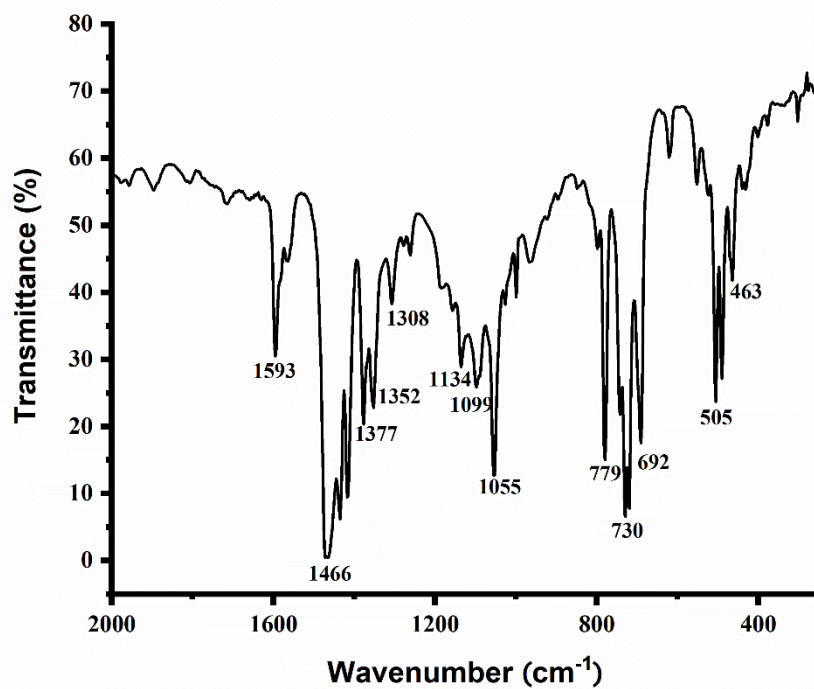


Figure S2. FT-IR spectrum of complex $[\{Au(C_6Cl_2F_3)_2\}_2(\mu-PPh_2)_2Au_2]$ (2)

^1H NMR spectra (298K, CDCl_3)

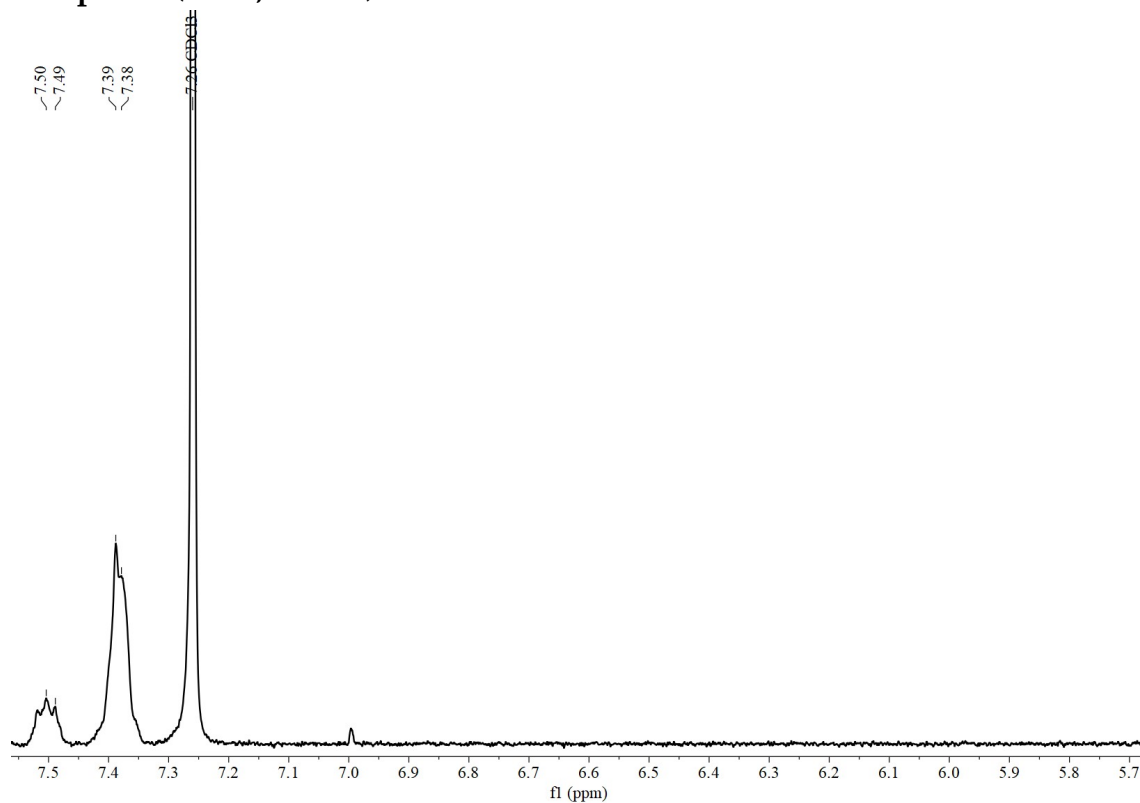


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2\}_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2]$ (**1**)

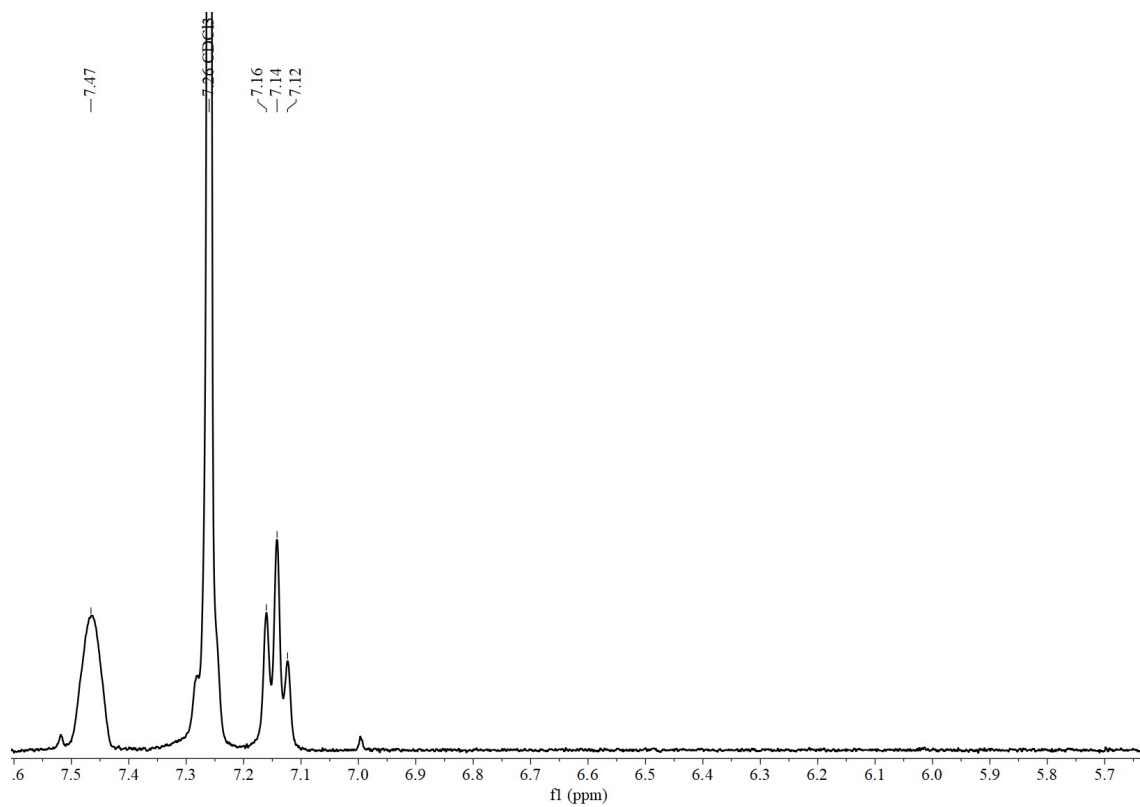


Figure S4. ^1H NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2\text{Au}\}_2]$ (**2**)

^{19}F NMR spectra (298K, CDCl_3)

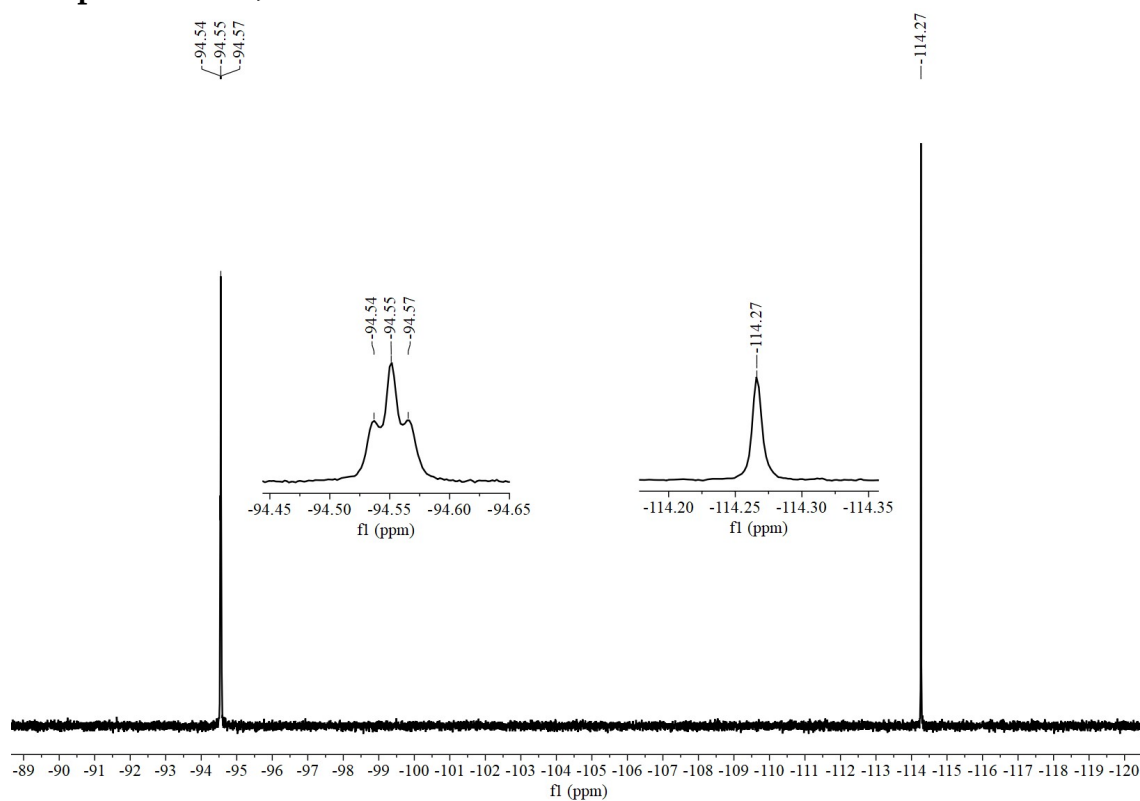


Figure S5. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2\}_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2]$ (**1**)

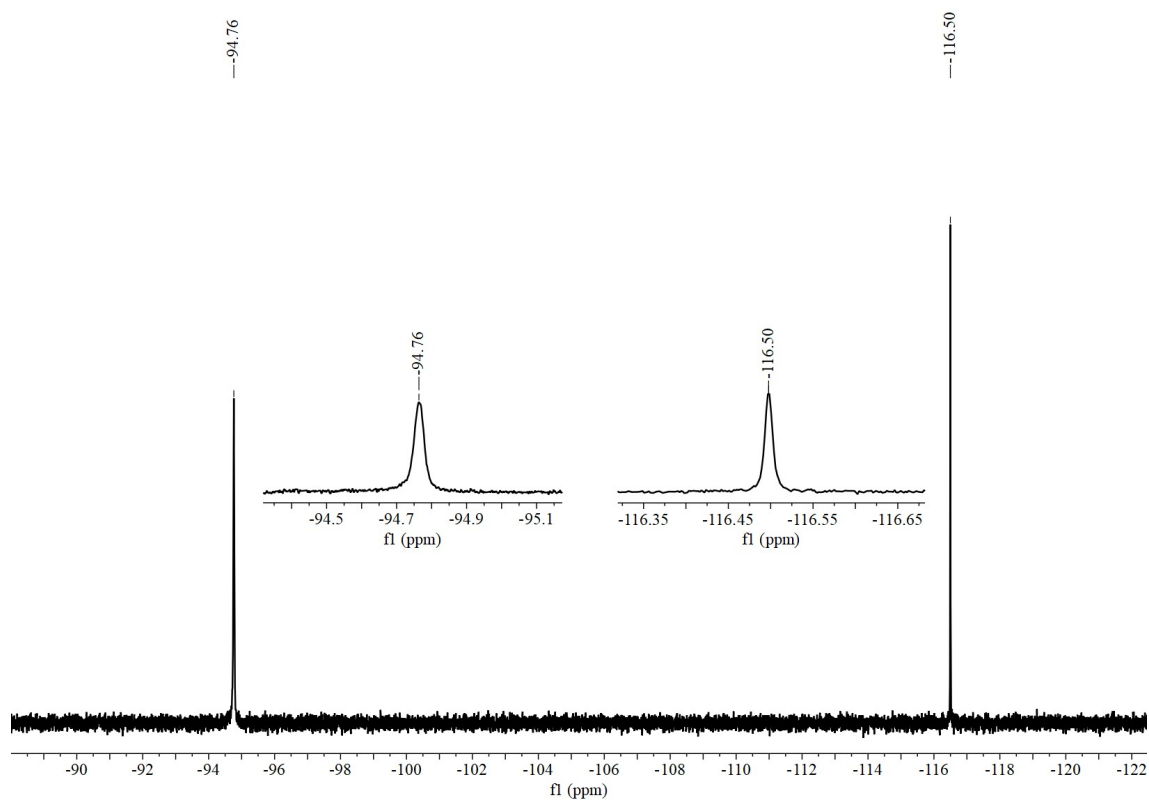


Figure S6. ^{19}F NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2\text{Au}\}_2]$ (**2**)

$^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra (298K, CDCl_3)

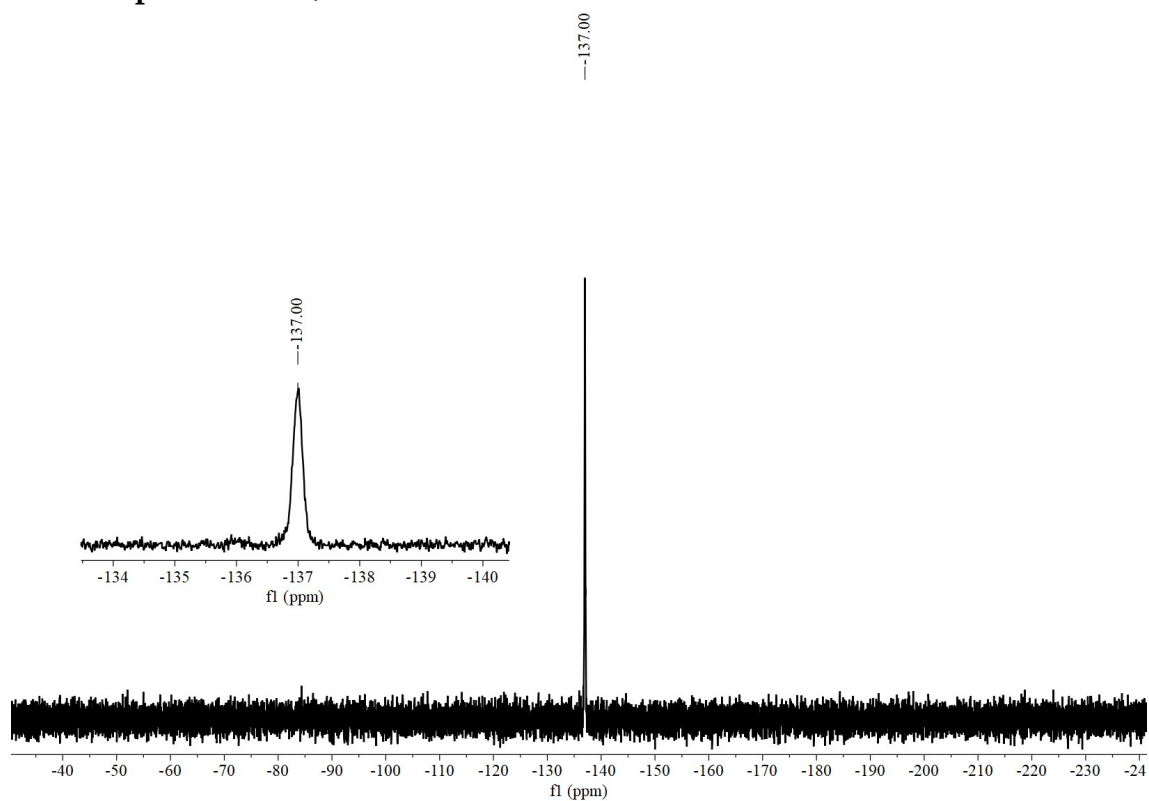


Figure S7. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2\}]$ (1)

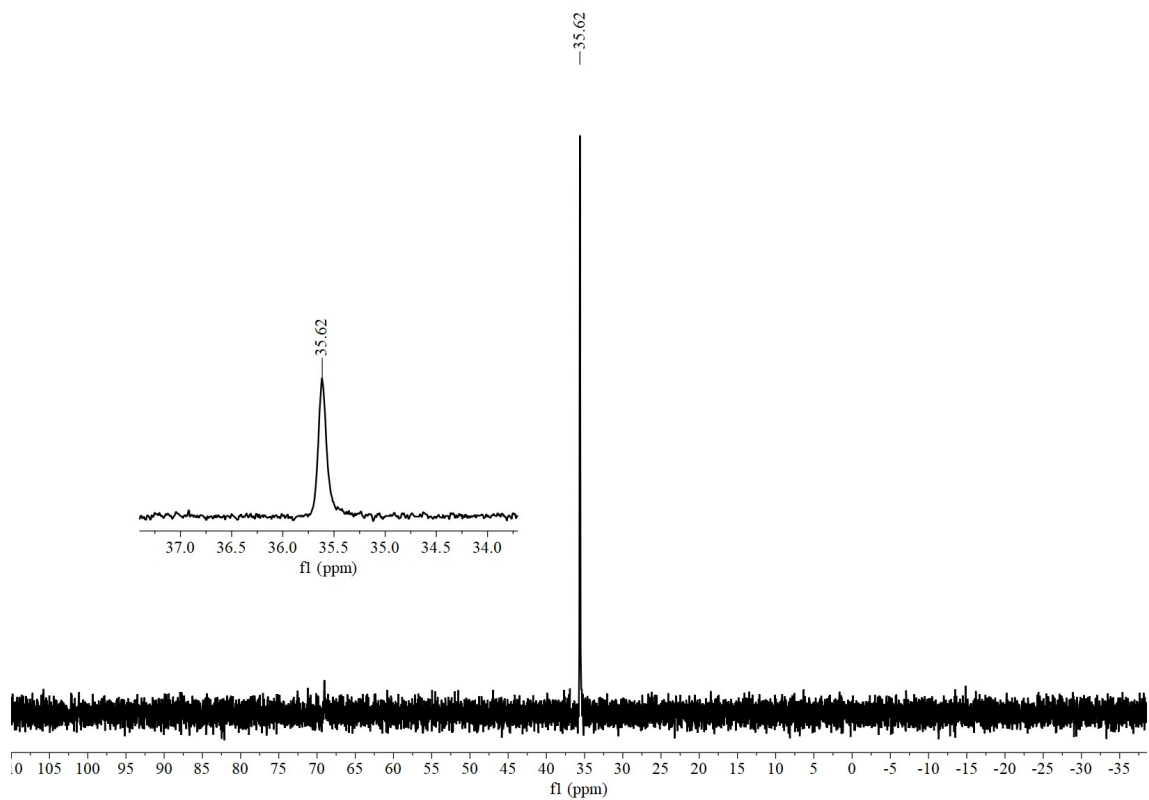


Figure S8. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of complex $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{Cl}_2\text{F}_3)_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2\text{Au}\}_2]$ (2)

High resolution mass spectra (HRMS)

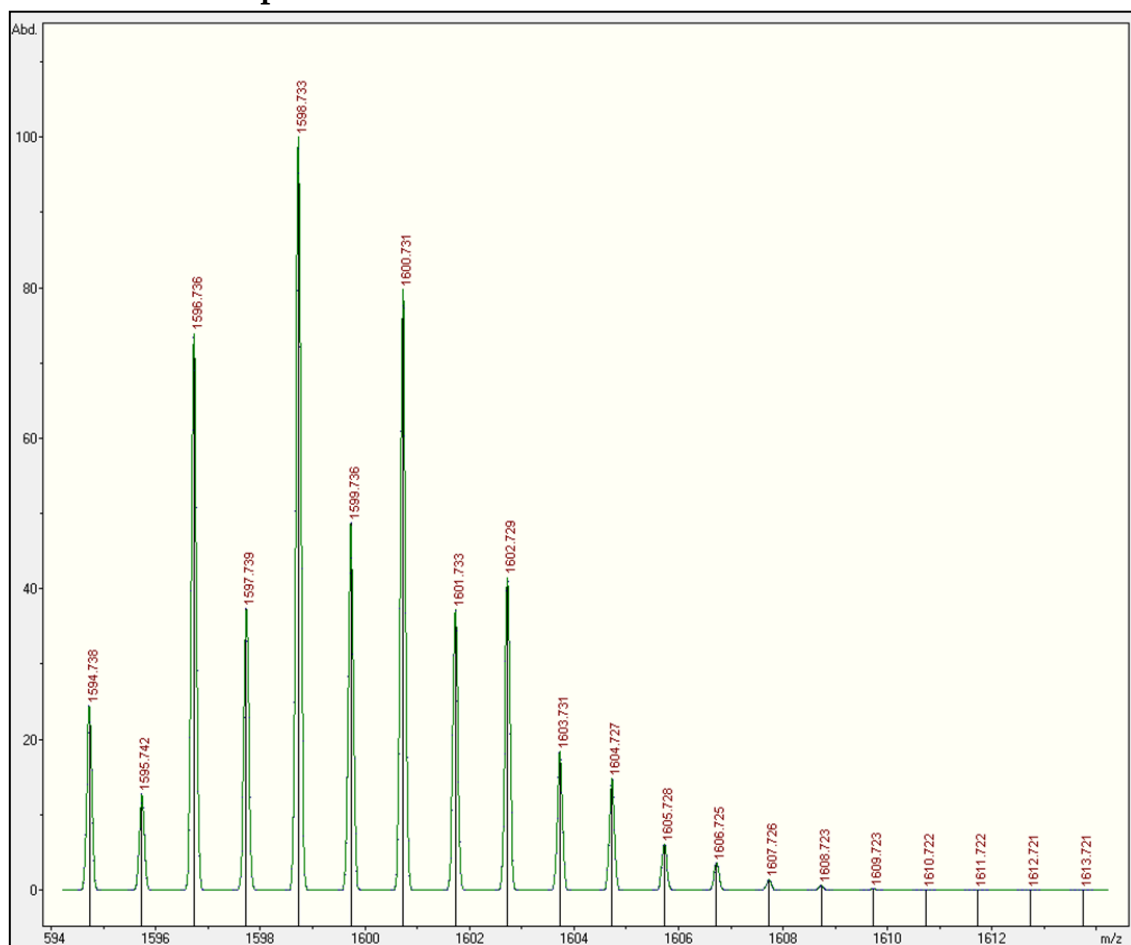


Figure S9. Simulated isotope pattern of (M+Cl)⁻ for compound **1**. Ion formula: C₄₈H₂₀Au₂Cl₉F₁₂P₂.

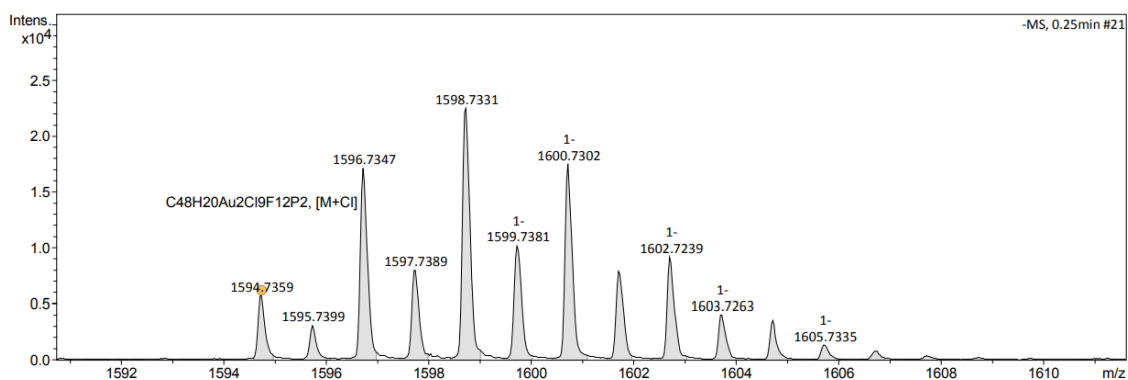


Figure S10. HR-MS (ESI⁻) for compound **1**. Ion formula: C₄₈H₂₀Au₂Cl₉F₁₂P₂. [{Au(C₆Cl₂F₃)₂]₂(μ-PPh₂)₂Cl]⁻: 1594.738223 Da. Measured m/z= 1594.7359 (M+Cl)⁻.

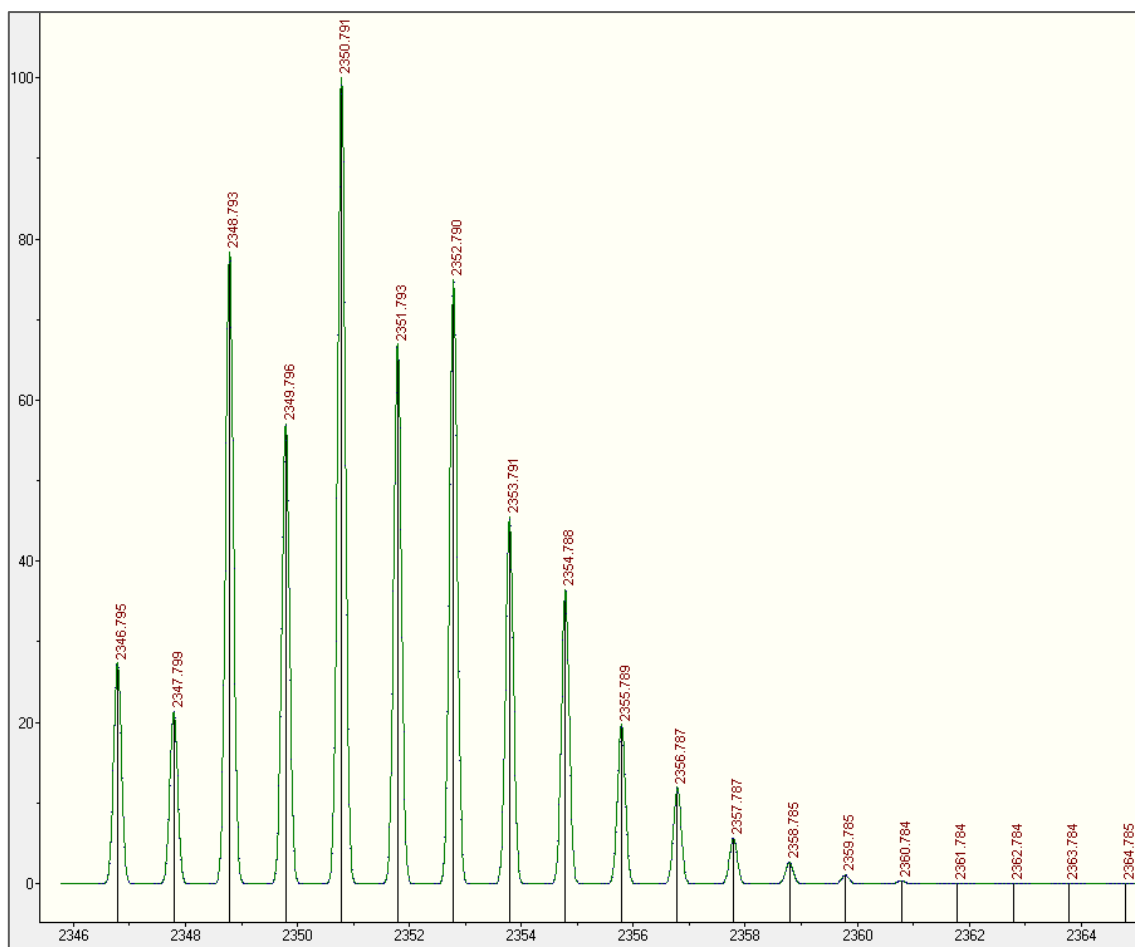


Figure S11. Simulated isotope pattern of (M+Na)⁺ for compound **2**. Ion formula: C₇₂H₄₀Au₄Cl₈F₁₂P₄Na₁

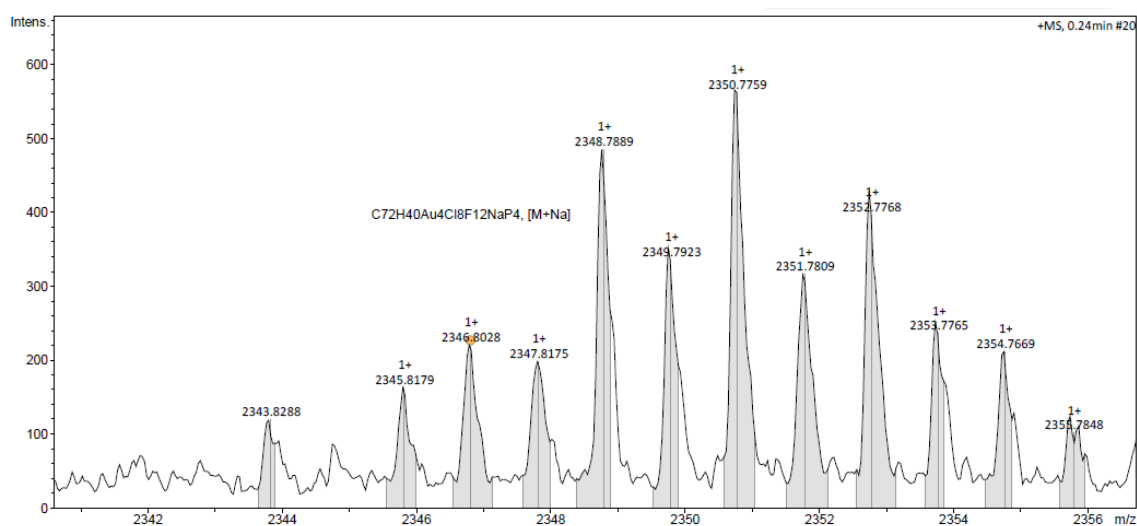


Figure S12. HR-MS (ESI⁺) for compound **2**. Ion formula: C₇₂H₄₀Au₄Cl₈F₁₂P₄Na₁. [[{Au(C₆Cl₂F₃)₂(μ-PPh₂)₂Au}₂][Na]⁺: 2346.795203 Da. Measured m/z = 2346.8028 (M+Na)⁺.

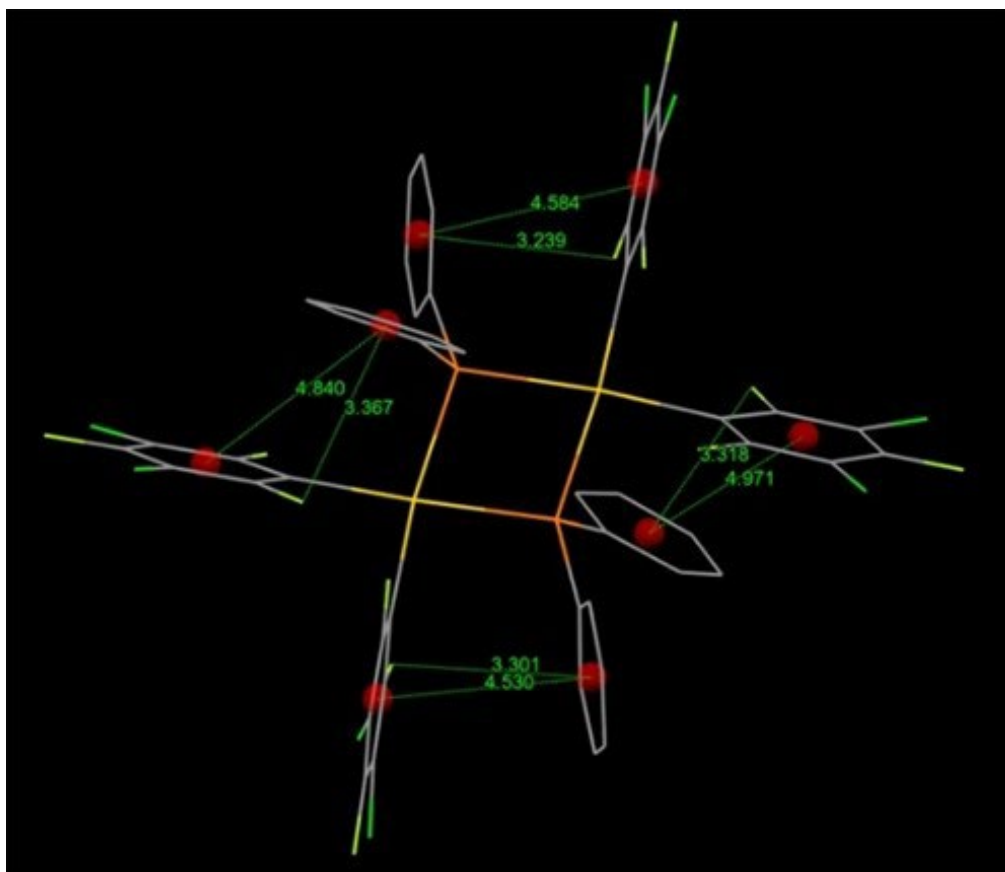


Figure S13. Shortest F...centroid distances found for π - π interactions in **1**. Distances are indicated in Å.

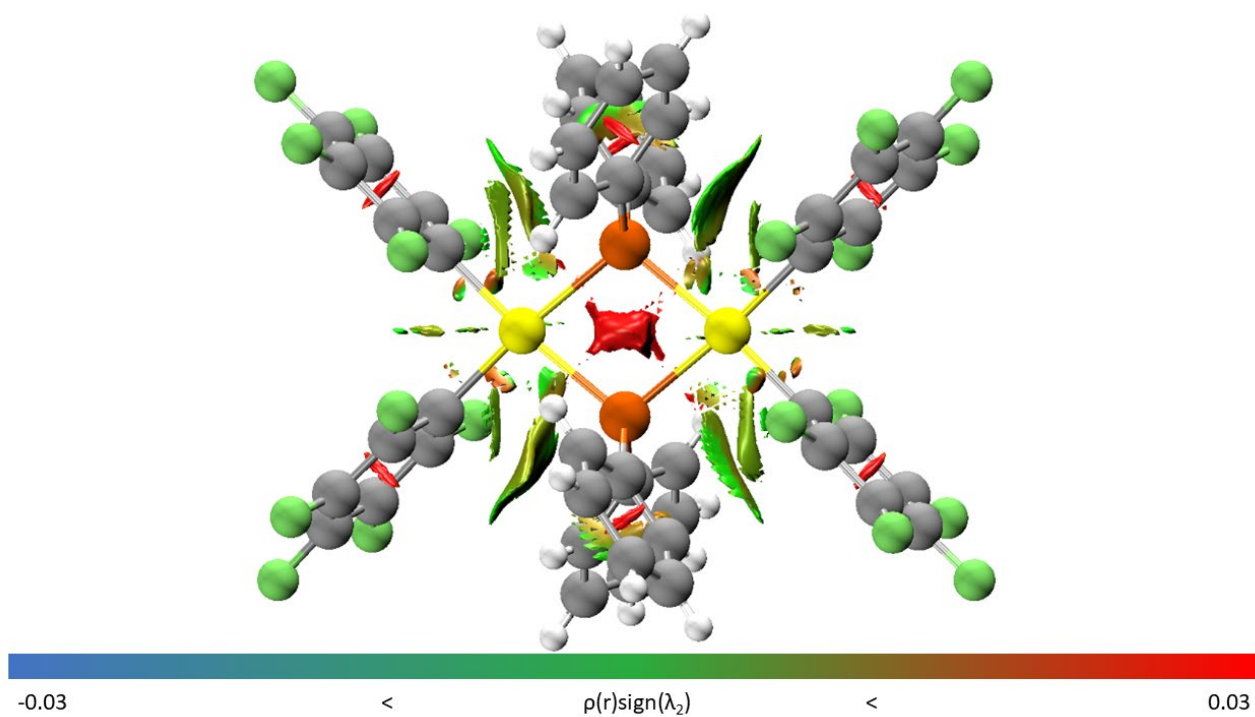


Figure S14. NCI-index isosurfaces from X-Ray for $[\{\text{Au}(\text{C}_6\text{F}_5)_2\}_2(\mu\text{-PPh}_2)_2]$ complex. The isosurface value of s equals 0.5 a.u. and the electron density is such that $\rho \leq 0.015$ a.u. The scale for the relative magnitude of the interactions is presented at the bottom of the figure.

Table S1. Crystallographic data and structure refinement details for compounds **1** and **2**.

Compound	1	2
Empirical formula	C ₄₈ H ₂₀ Au ₂ Cl ₈ F ₁₂ P ₂	C ₇₂ H ₄₀ Au ₄ Cl ₈ F ₁₂ P ₄
Formula weight	1564.11	2328.381
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n	Pbca
a/Å	13.1373(18)	23.750(2)
b/Å	18.0771(16)	22.049(2)
c/Å	22.9937(19)	27.057(3)
α/°	90	90
β/°	94.556(3)	90
γ/°	90	90
Volume/Å³	5443.4(8)	14169(2)
Z	4	8
ρ_{calcd}/g·cm⁻³	1.909	2.183
μ/mm⁻¹	5.910	8.725
F(000)	2960	8736
Crystal size/mm³	0.255x0.211x0.079	0.139 x 0.138 x 0.074
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	5.788 to 55.876	5.67 to 55.85
Index ranges	-17≤h≤17	-31≤h≤31
	-23≤k≤23	-29≤k≤29
	-30≤l≤30	-35≤l≤35
Reflections collected	137218	709062
Independent reflections	12985	16899
	[R(int) = 0.0525]	[R(int) = 0.0271]
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.4 %	99.8 %
Data/restraints/parameters	12985 / 0 / 649	16899 / 0 / 901
Goodness-of-fit in F²	1.095	1.054
Final R indexes [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0332	R1 = 0.0511
	wR2 = 0.0683	wR2 = 0.1545
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0399	R1 = 0.0637
	wR2 = 0.0710	wR2 = 0.1617
Largest peak and hole/e·Å⁻³	2.27 and -1.57	4.467 and -8.373