

Supporting Information

Molten-salt-assisted synthesis of nitrogen-doped carbon nanosheets derived from biomass waste of gingko shells as efficient catalyst for oxygen reduction reaction

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Table S1 Comparison of electrocatalytic ORR performance between N-pC and state-of-the-art metal-free catalysts reported in the literatures in alkaline electrolyte.

Electrocatalysts	$E_{1/2}$ (V vs. RHE)	E_{onset} (V vs. RHE)	J_d (mA·cm ⁻²)	Ref.
N-pC	0.863	1.020	5.93	This work
CN-nanosh (suc)	0.764	~0.914	5.56	1
NPC	0.88	0.99	5.43	2
NPCTC-850	0.83	0.92	5.35	3
NDGs-800	0.85	0.98	5.6	4
NrGO800	0.76	0.88	4.0	5
IRnG-A2	~0.744	0.844	3.11	6
OAB-N	~0.851	1.00	~5.51	7
NB-CN	0.835	0.92	~4.9	8

Table S2 Comparison of the performance of primary Zn-air batteries assembled with various cathodic electrocatalysts.

Electrocatalysts	OCV (V)	Power density (mW·cm ⁻²)	Specific capacity (mAh·g ⁻¹)	Ref.
N-pC	1.5	223	755	This work
CN-nanosh (suc)	1.46	201.33	740	1
1100-CNS	1.49	151	-	9
NDGs-800	1.45	115.2	750.8	4
NPCTC-850	1.47	74	730	3
P, S-CNS	1.51	198	830	10
PS-CNF	1.49	231	698	11
FeCo@MNC	1.41	115	-	12
CoNi/BCF	1.44	155.1	710.9	13
NGM-Co	1.44	152	750	14

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