

Table S1. Comparison of parameters for 6-MP-related toxicities and intolerance between carriers with *NUDT15* c.415C>T and those with both *NUDT15* c.415C>T and *ITPA* c.94C>A.

| Characteristics | <i>NUDT15</i> c.415C>T Only (N = 11) | <i>NUDT15</i> c.415C>T + <i>ITPA</i> c.94C>A (N = 5) | p * |
|--|---|---|-------|
| Neutropenia | | | |
| 14th day ANC (/mm ³) | 1790.6 ± 1106.7 | 683.4 ± 602.1 | 0.055 |
| 28th day ANC (/mm ³) | 940.9 ± 554.1 | 785.8 ± 267.4 | 0.913 |
| Days of ANC < 1 × 10 ³ /mm ³ | 252.9 ± 189.9 | 358.6 ± 317.4 | 0.743 |
| Days of ANC < 0.5 × 10 ³ /mm ³ | 118.1 ± 104.6 | 214.8 ± 202.4 | 0.743 |
| Days of febrile neutropenia | 7.9 ± 6.4 | 6.6 ± 5.8 | 0.827 |
| 6-MP dose (mg/m ²) | | | |
| second maintenance period | 41.5 ± 17.3 | 53.9 ± 9.6 | 0.165 |
| sixth maintenance period | 36.3 ± 16.7 | 41.9 ± 16.9 | 0.440 |
| final maintenance treatment | 33.6 ± 19.0 | 39.2 ± 15.8 | 0.440 |
| 6-MP dose intensity † (%) | | | |
| second maintenance period | 58.9 ± 20.7 | 71.9 ± 12.9 | 0.206 |
| sixth maintenance period | 51.2 ± 20.2 | 55.9 ± 22.5 | 0.513 |
| final maintenance period | 46.8 ± 23.4 | 52.2 ± 21.0 | 0.594 |
| Maximum AST | 245.3 ± 167.4 | 377.8 ± 355.7 | 0.743 |
| Maximum ALT | 483.6 ± 298.6 | 693.4 ± 500.3 | 0.510 |

* p < 0.05 was considered statistically significant. † 6-MP dose intensity: the ratio of actual prescribed 6-MP dose by physician and the protocol dose. Abbreviations: ANC, absolute neutrophil count; 6-MP, 6-mercaptopurine; *NUDT15*, nucleoside diphosphate-linked moiety X-type motif 15; *ITPA*, inosine triphosphate pyrophosphatase.