

Table S1 : Questions and available responses for key indicators

Key indicators	Category	Available Responses
Mother's part-time work	Part-time work	[Part-time] [Temporary or Non-member contract]
	Others	[Full-time] [Self-employed] [Unemployed] [House wife] [Others]
Mother's expenses always put off	Yes	[I always put myself off] [I spend less on myself than my partner]
	Others	[I spend on myself in the same way as my partner]
Mother's self-reported well-being	<average	[Unhappy] [Comparatively unhappy]
	Others	[Happy] [Comparatively happy] [None of them]
School attendance subsidy	Yes	[We receive it]
	Others	[We don't receive it] [I don't know which one]
Public assistance	Not necessary	[There is no need to receive it]
	Others	[I don't want to receive it] [I want it but haven't consulted] [I asked about it but was refused by the welfare department]
	Don't want to receive	[I don't want to receive it]
	Others	[There is no need to receive it] [I want it but haven't consulted] [I asked about it but was refused by the welfare department]
Influenza vaccine for school-age children	Yes	[The child was vaccinated at the required frequency]
	Others	[The child took it but couldn't complete] [The child didn't take it] [I didn't know how the child could take it]
Eating breakfast alone	Yes	[The child eats alone]
	Others	[The child mostly eats with all the family] [The child eats with some of the family]
A quiet space to do homework	Yes	[Child's room and desk] [Child's desk and shared room] [Shared room and desk] [Child's desk in the living room] [Shared desk in the living room]
	Others	[There is no special study space]