

## Supplementary S1

"Water A<sup>1</sup>" still medium-mineral water: official analysis and information  
*Aspect and characteristics:* clear, colorless, taste-free and odorless

### Chemical analysis:

Total dry solids at 180° C (mg/l): 181,6  
Electrical conductivity at 20° C (μs/cm): 297,6  
pH: 7,61  
Carbon dioxide free at source (mg/L): 7,33

### Dissolved substances expressed in ions (mg/L):

Calcium Ca<sup>++</sup>: 60,36  
Sodium Na<sup>+</sup>: 3,87  
Magnesium Mg<sup>++</sup>: 3,73  
Potassium K<sup>+</sup>: 0,35  
Strontium Sr<sup>++</sup>: 0,13  
Bicarbonates HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>: 185,4  
Sulphates SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>: 7,54  
Chlorides Cl<sup>-</sup>: 7,34  
Nitrates NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>: 1,38  
Fluorides F<sup>-</sup>: 0,14  
Silica SiO<sub>2</sub>: 5,19

*Microbiologically pure*

---

<sup>1</sup> "Water A" is marketed under the name of "Rocchetta naturale"

Analysis performed by the Università degli Studi di Camerino, 7 June 2018. Authorised by Health Ministry decree D.D. N° 3294-191, dated 24 January 2000. Authorised by DDGR Umbria n° 7819, dated 22 September 2004. 1,500 QUALITY CONTROLS DAILY - QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM UNI EN ISO 9001-15 CSQA n° 023

"Water B<sup>2</sup>" still oligo-mineral water: official analysis and information  
*Aspect and characteristics:* clear, colorless, naturally effervescent and calcium bicarbonate

*Chemical analysis:*

Dry residue at 180° C (mg/L): 741  
Electrical conductivity at 20° C (μs/cm): 1099  
pH: 5,8

*Dissolved substances expressed in ions (mg/L):*

Calcium Ca<sup>++</sup>: 175  
Sodium Na<sup>+</sup>: 64  
Magnesium Mg<sup>++</sup>: 26  
Potassium K<sup>+</sup>: 7,2  
Bicarbonates HCO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>: 578  
Sulphates SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>: 92  
Chlorides Cl<sup>-</sup>: 74  
Nitrates NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>: 6,5  
Fluorides F<sup>-</sup>: 1,0  
Silica SiO<sub>2</sub>: 8,8  
Lithium: 0,16

*Antimony:* <0.0002 mg/L

*Cyanide:* <0.0010 mg/L

*Microbiologically pure*

---

<sup>2</sup> "Water B" is a general oligo-mineral water decided as comparator