

Supplementary Material

Synthesis, In Vitro Biological Evaluation of Antiproliferative and Neuroprotective Effects and In Silico Studies of Novel 16E-Arylidene-5 α ,6 α -epoxyepiandrosterone Derivatives

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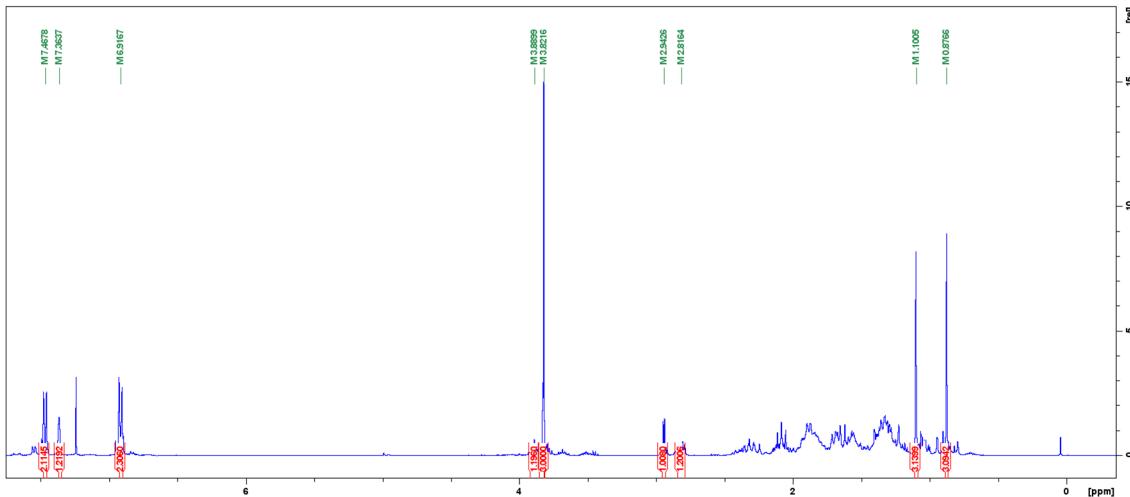
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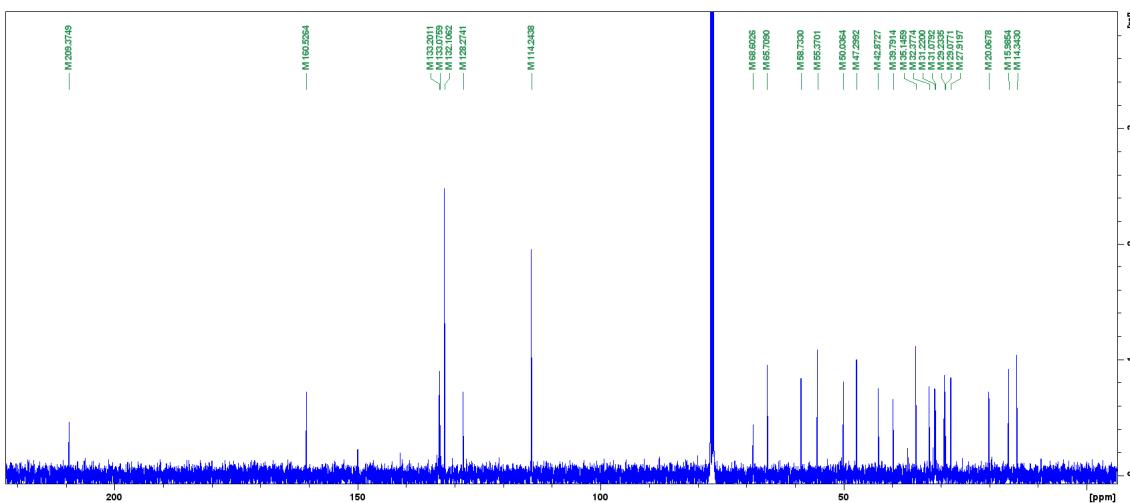
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S1. NMR spectra of novel compounds

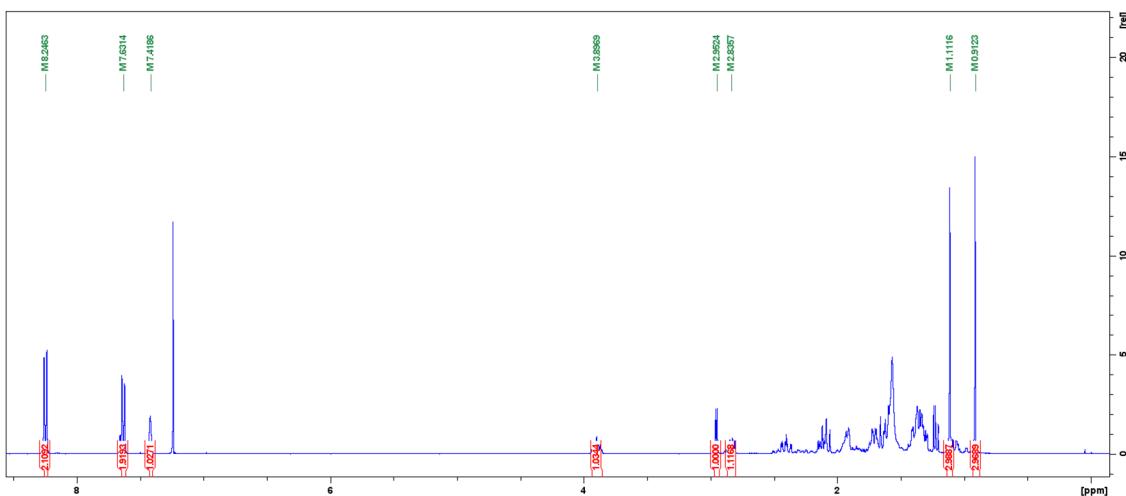
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 16



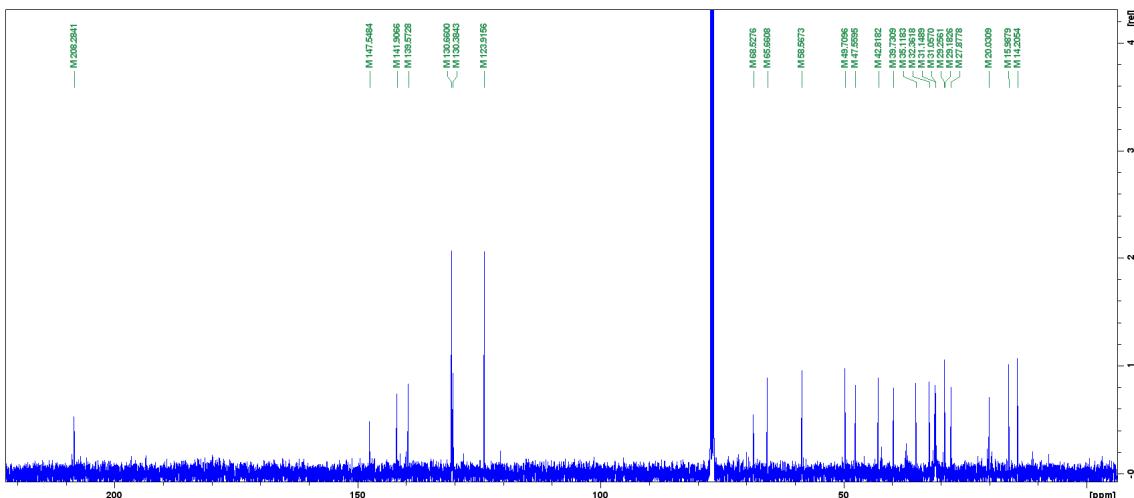
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 16



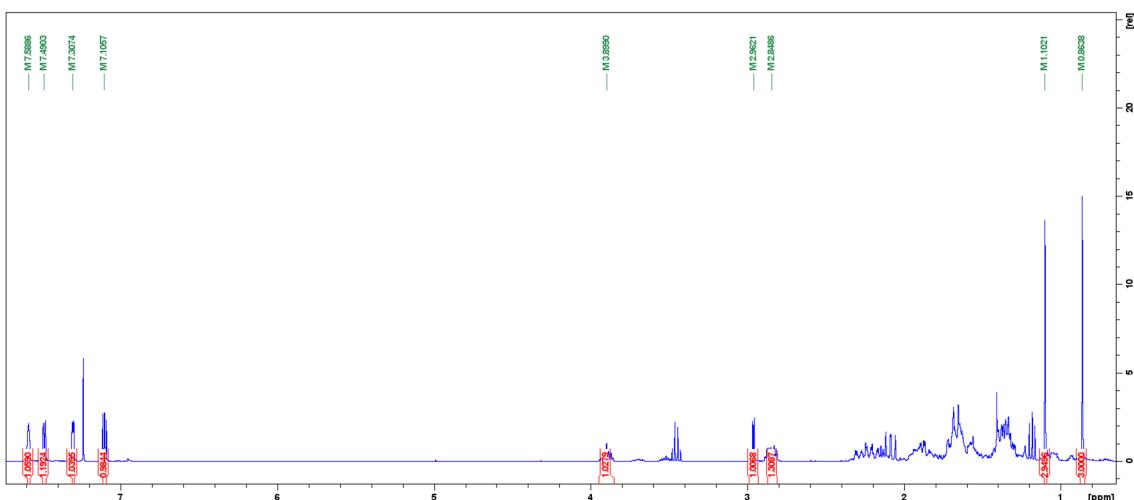
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 17



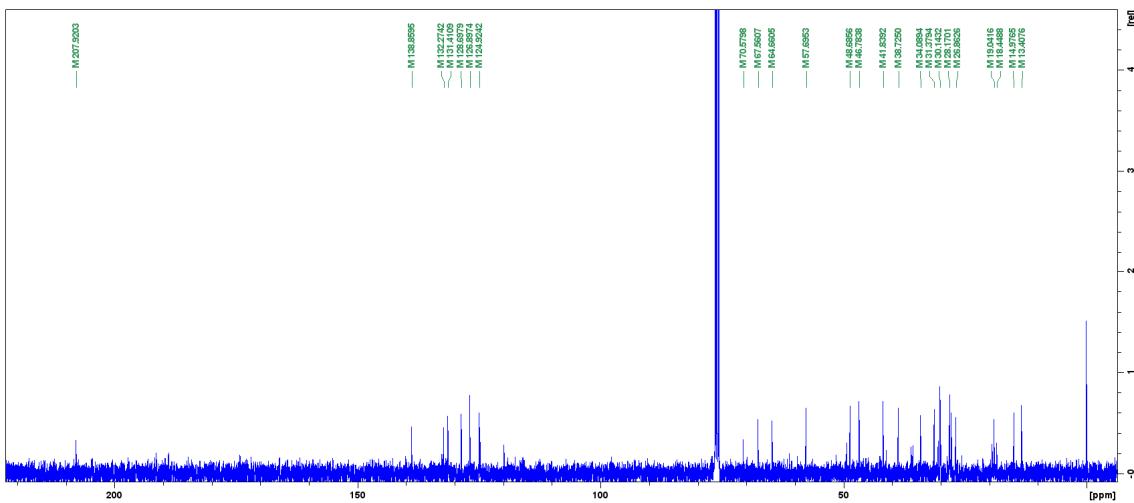
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 17



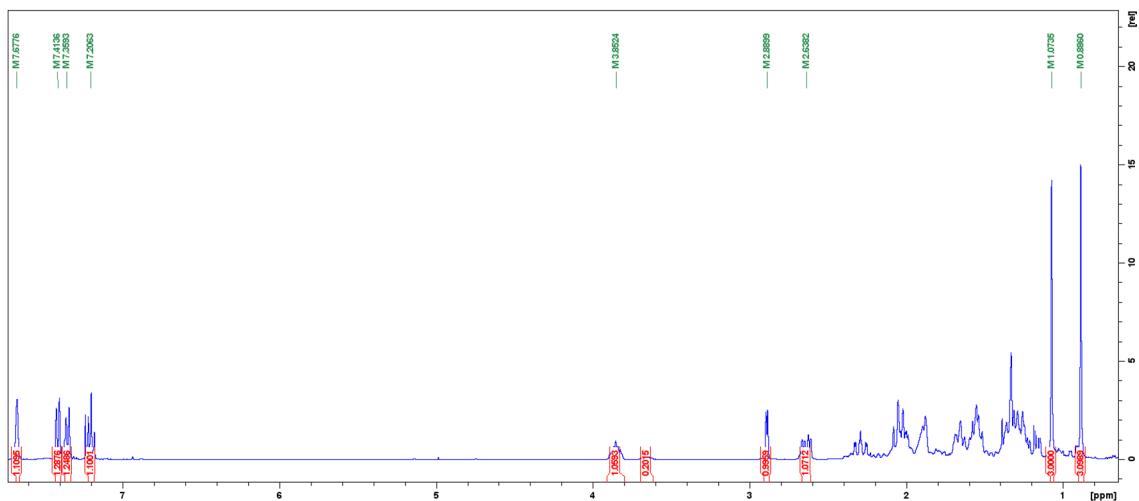
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 18



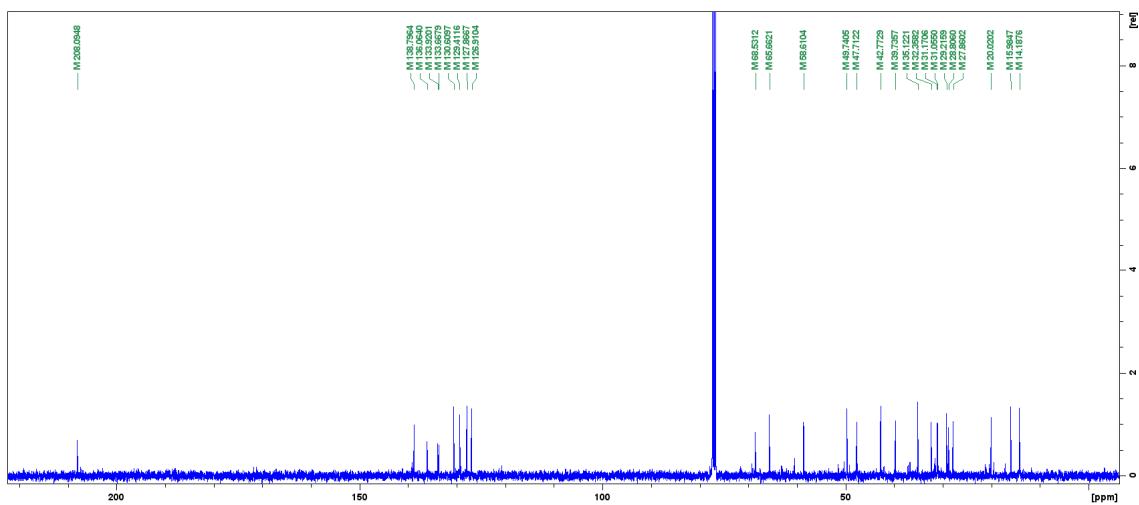
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 18



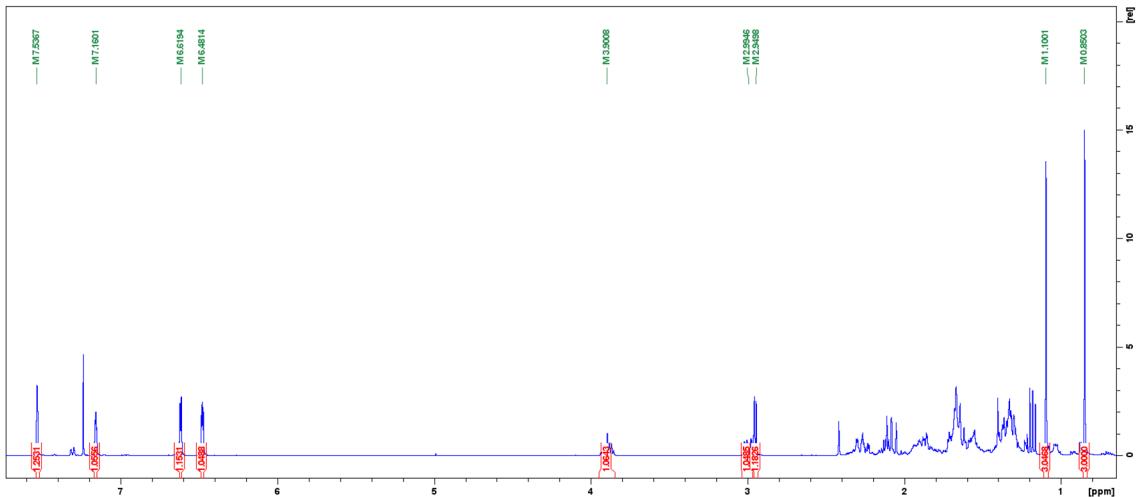
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 19



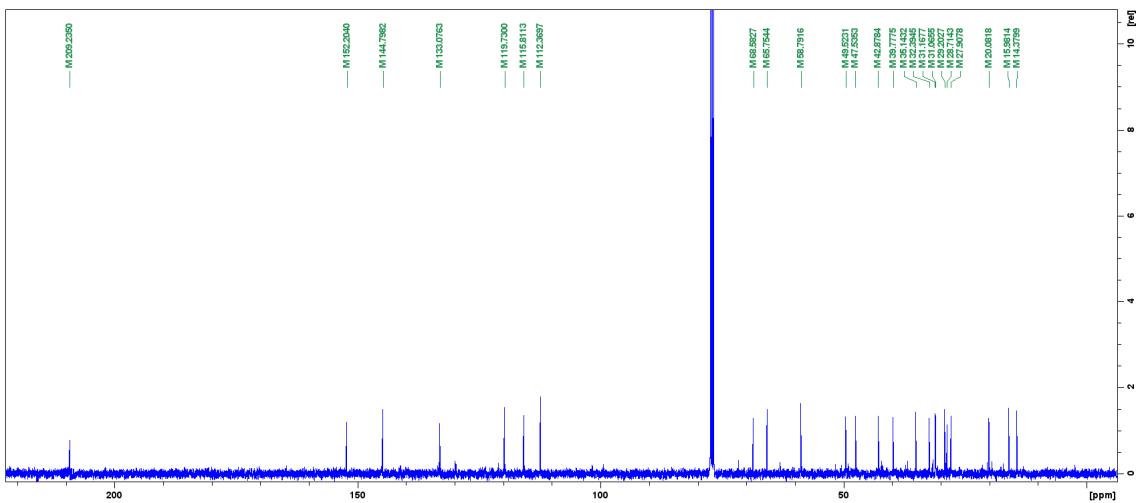
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 19



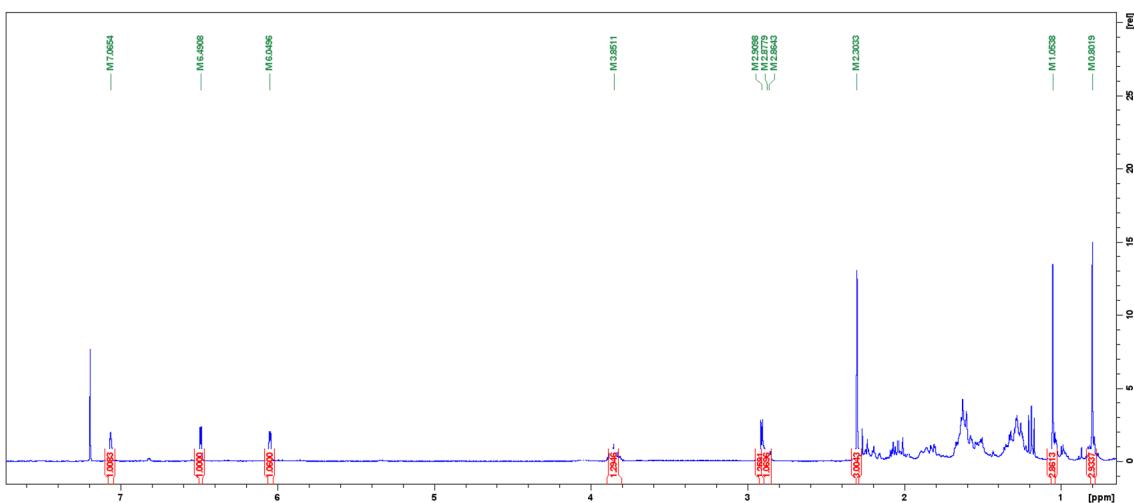
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 20



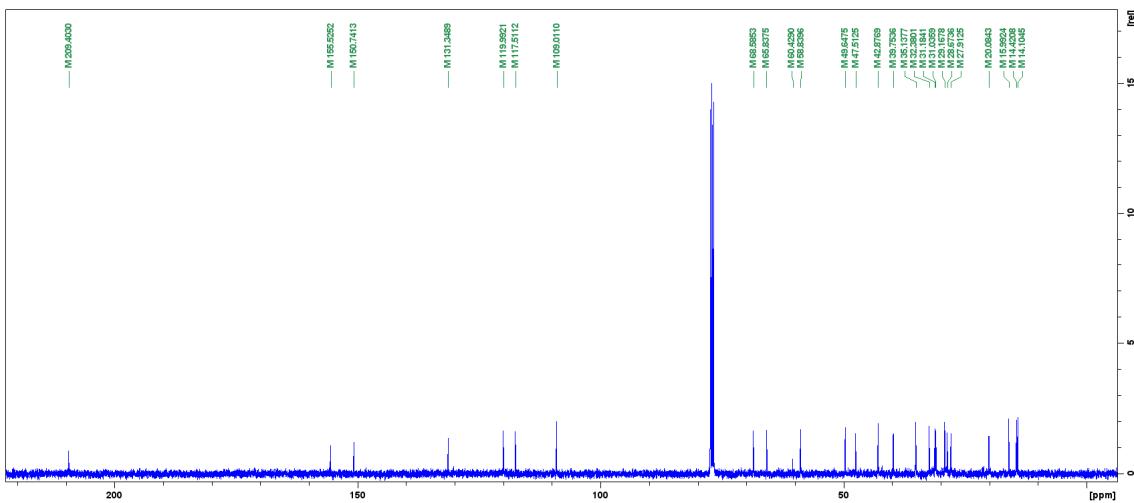
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 20



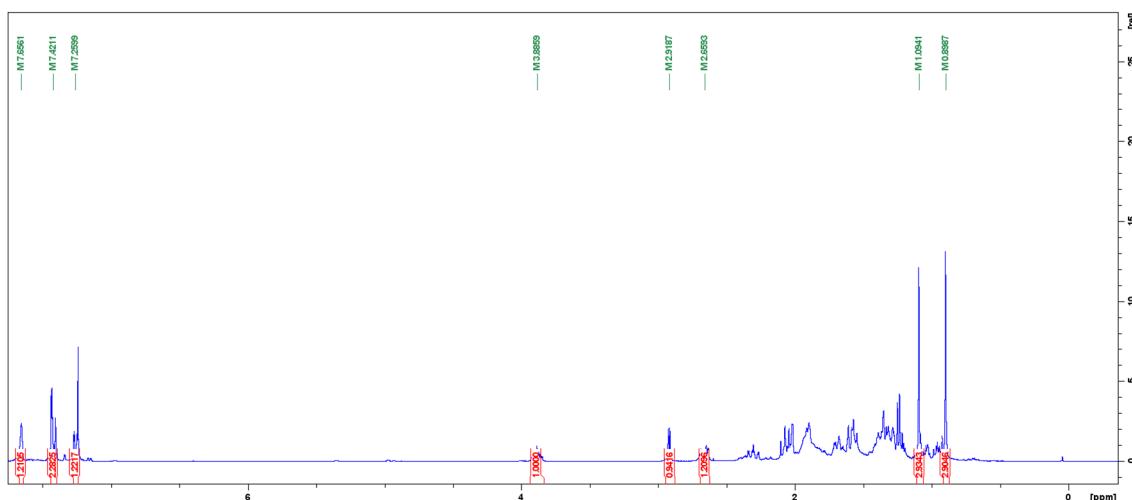
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 21



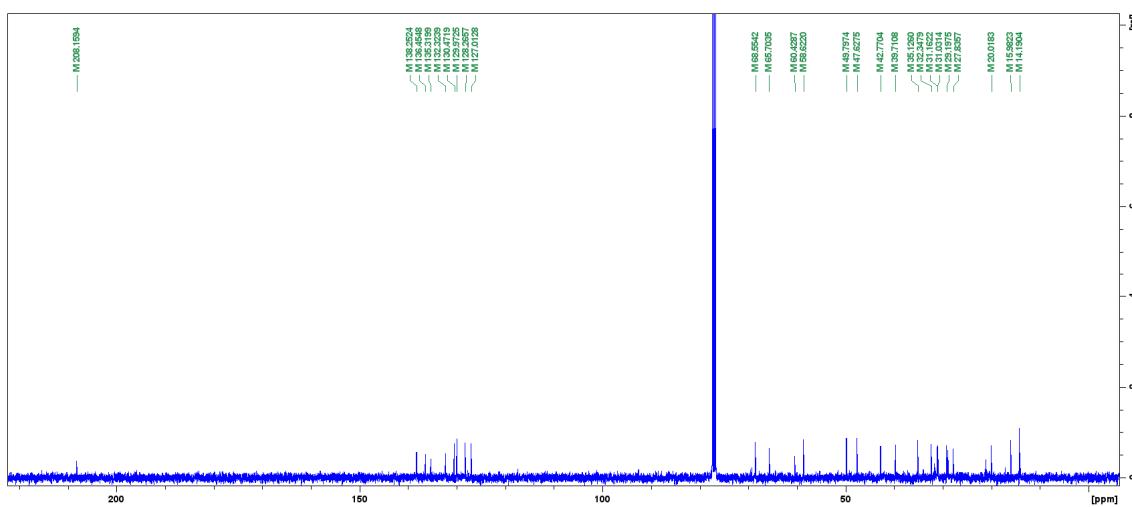
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 21



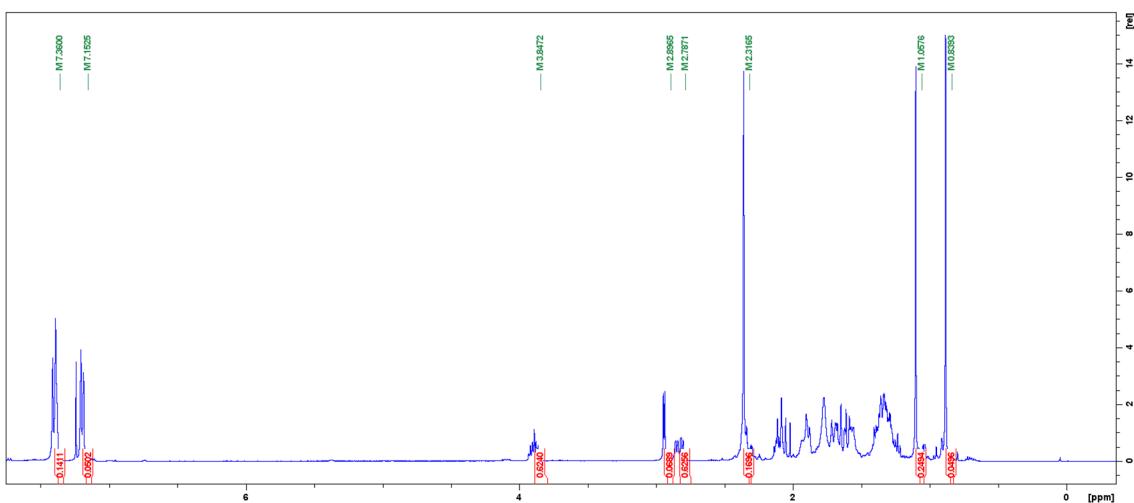
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 22



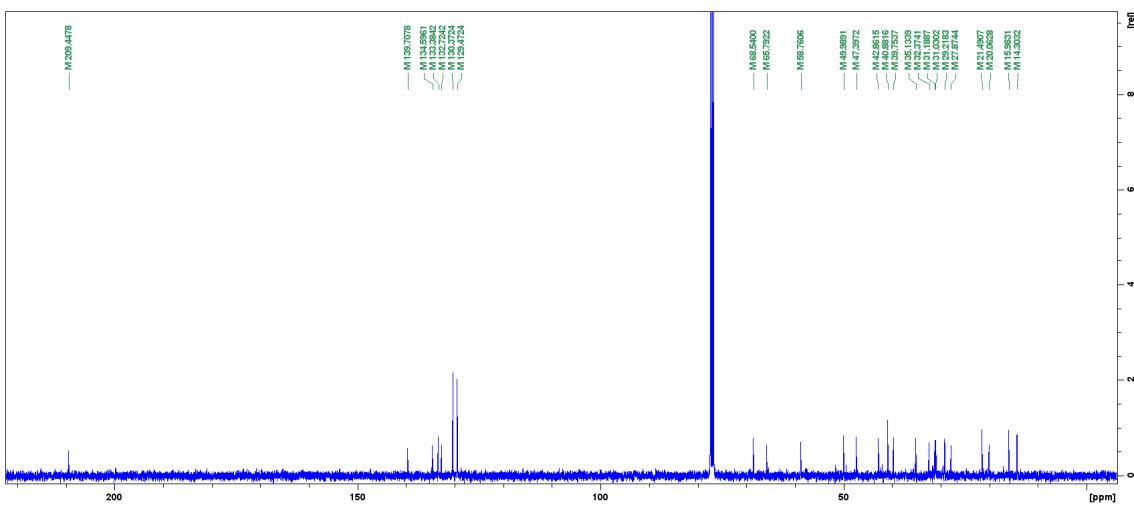
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 22



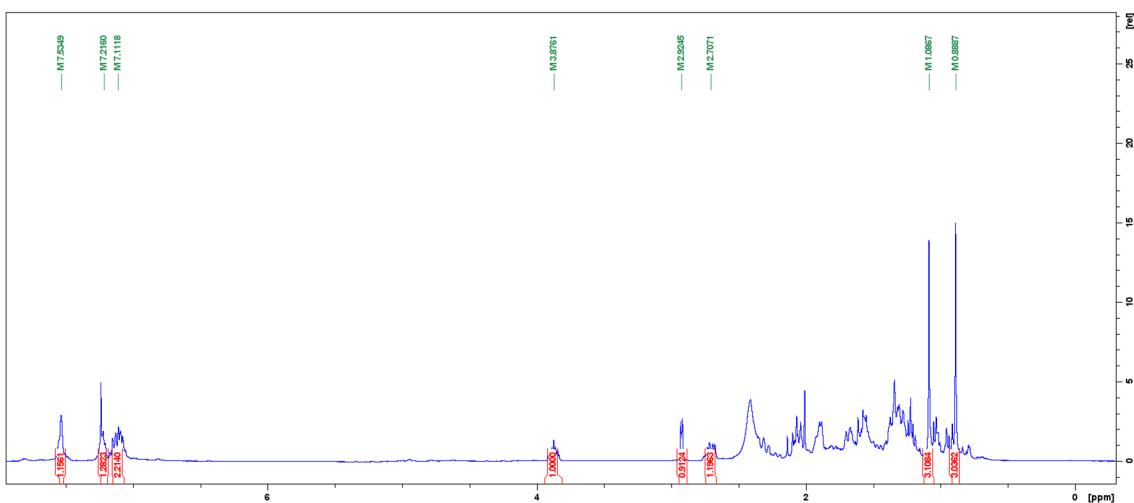
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 23



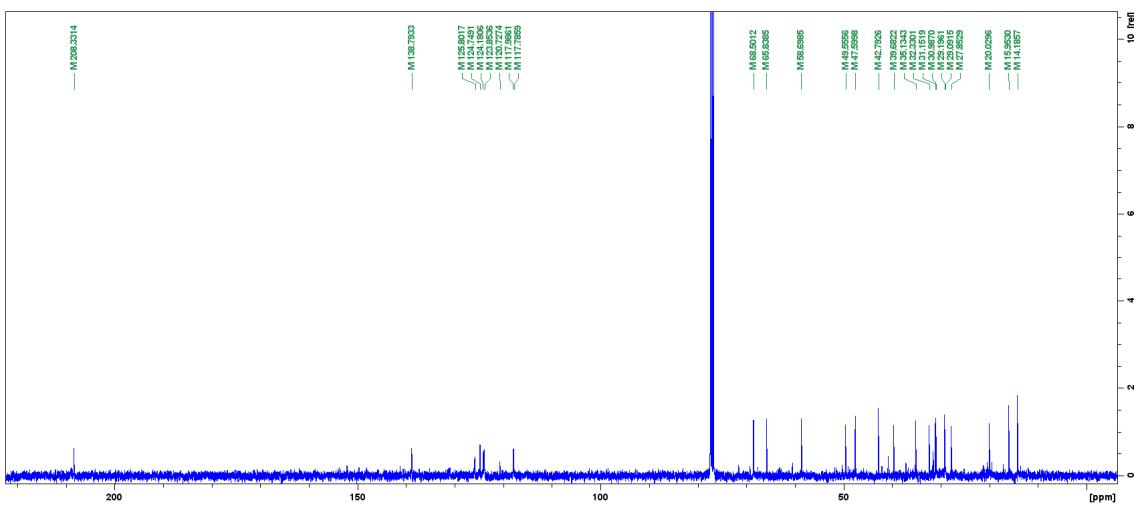
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 23



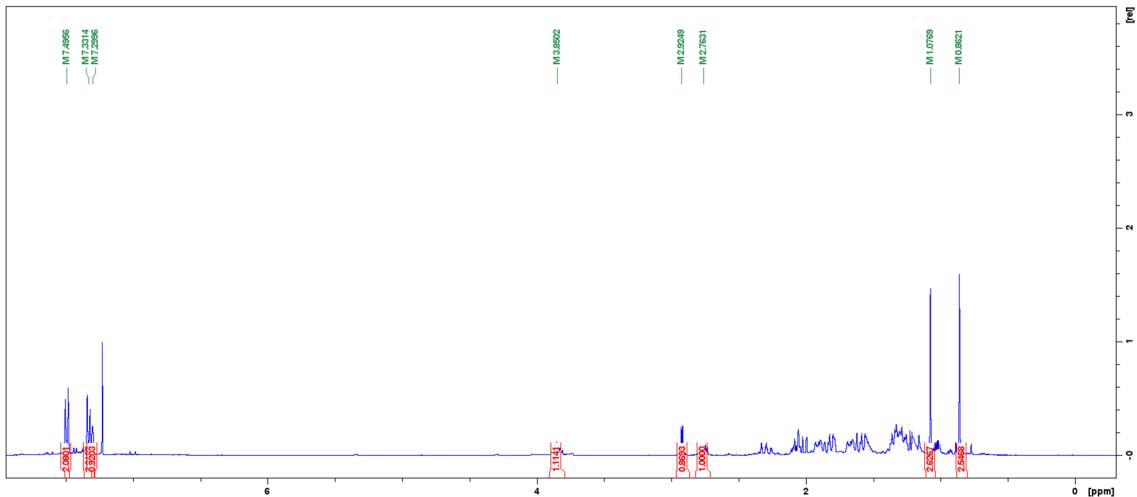
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 24



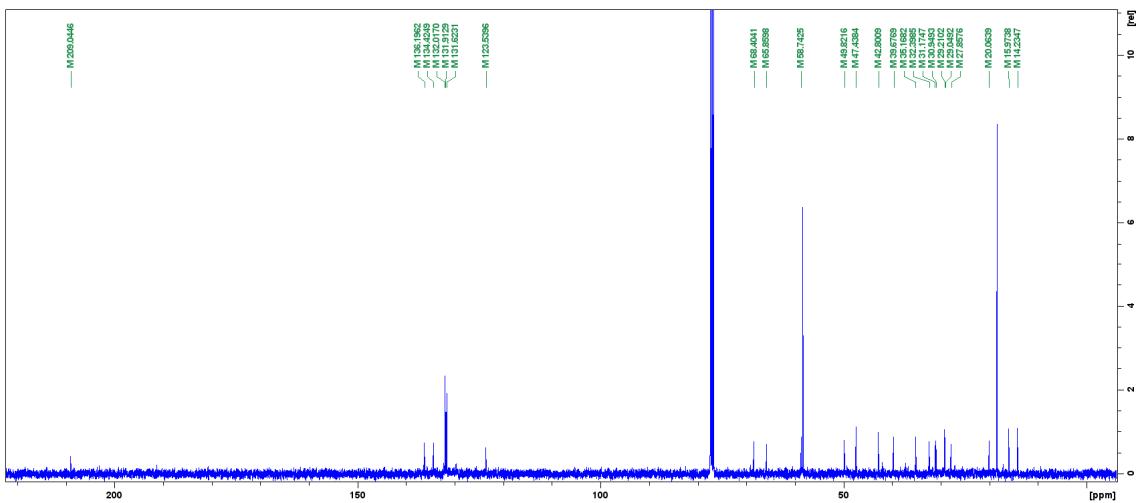
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 24



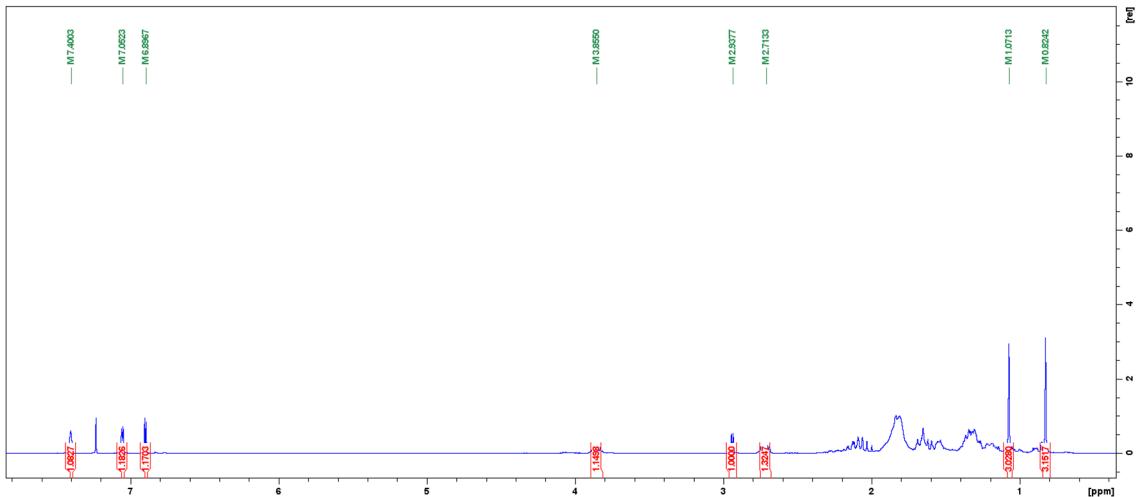
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 25



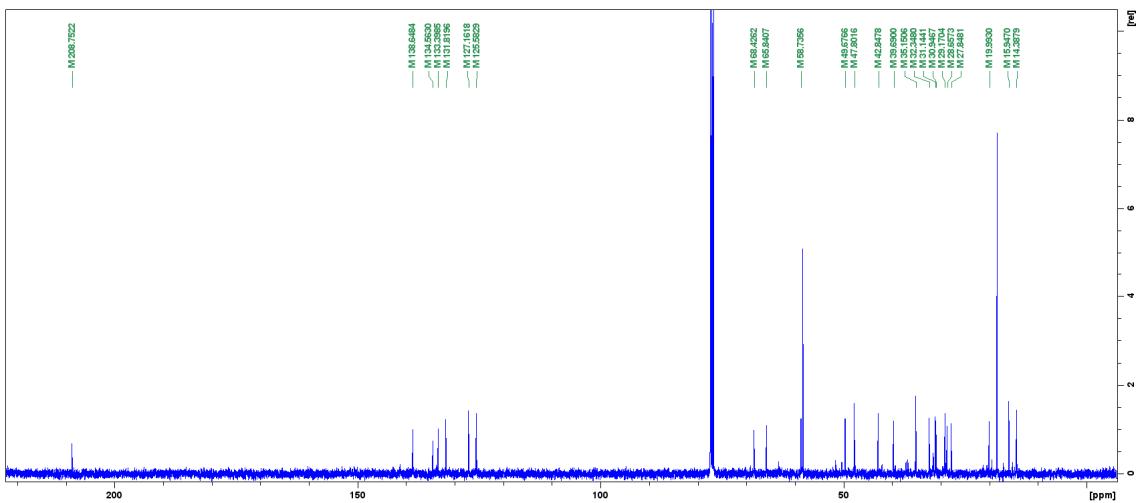
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 25



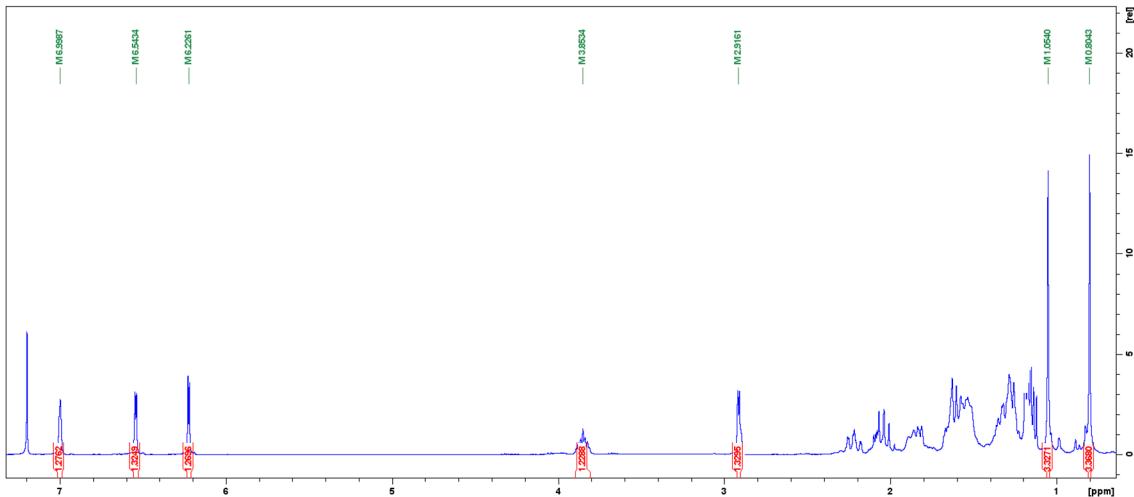
¹H NMR spectrum of compound 26



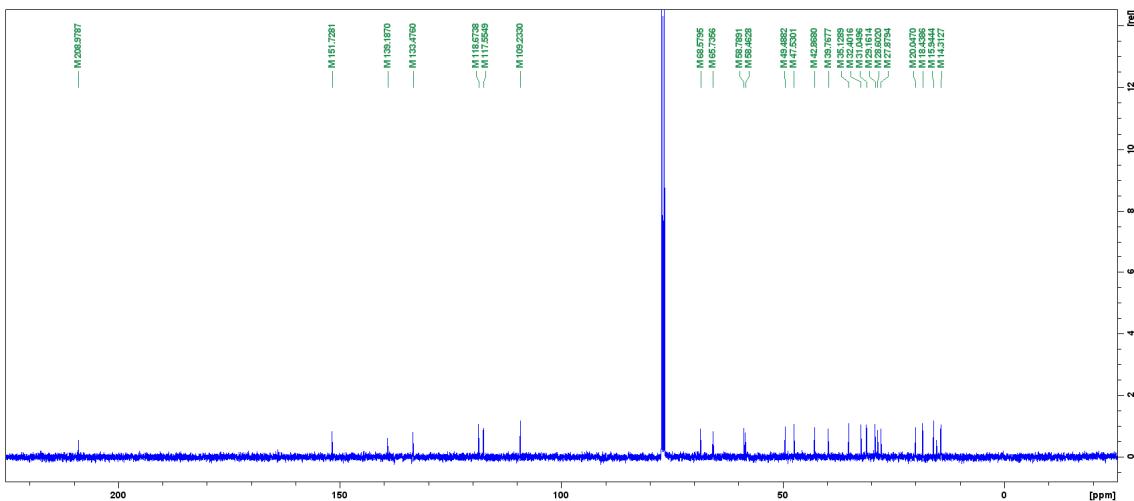
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 26



¹H NMR spectrum of compound 27

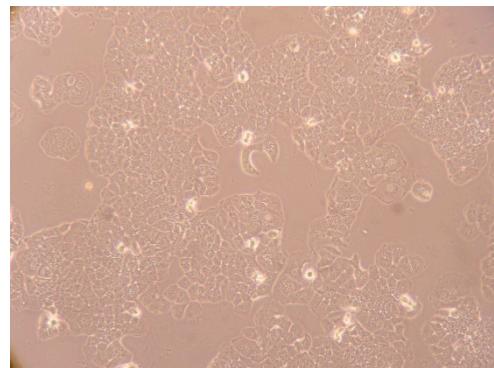
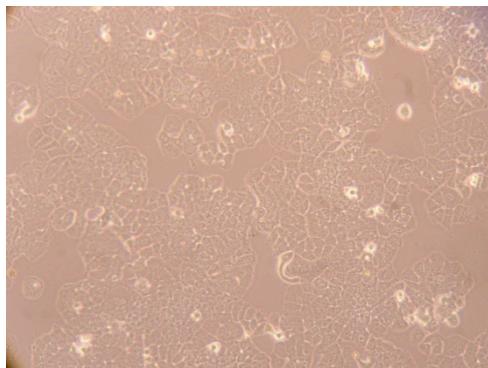


¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 27

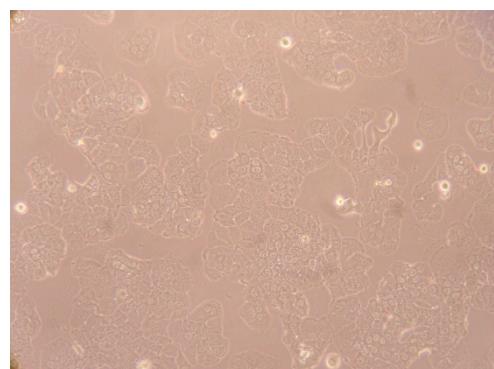
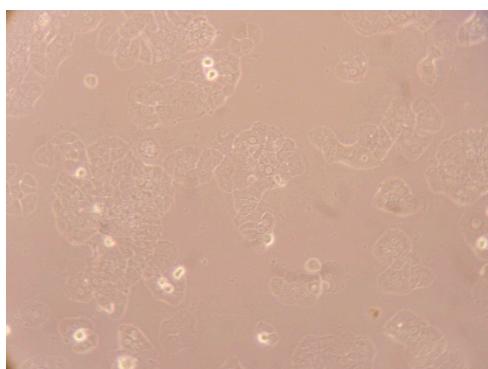


S2. Additional biological data

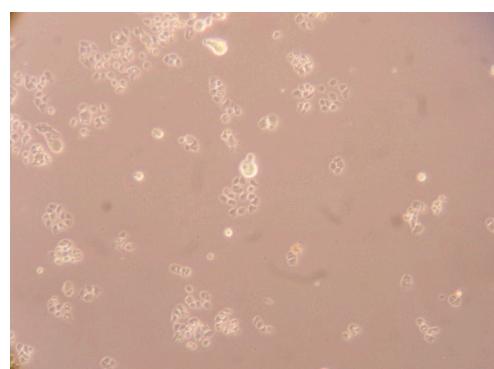
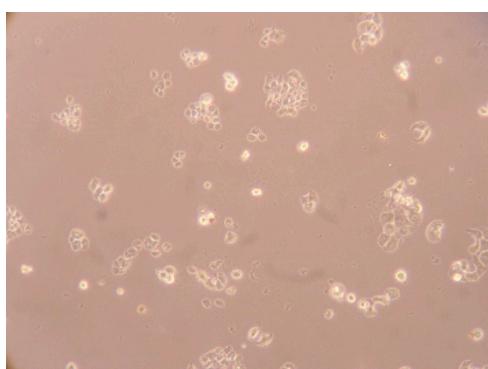
The most representative photograph shots of MCF-7 cells after 48 h of treatment with 5-FU and steroid **19** at 1 and 10 μM , and respective negative control (optical microscope coupled with a digital camera, zoom: 100 \times).



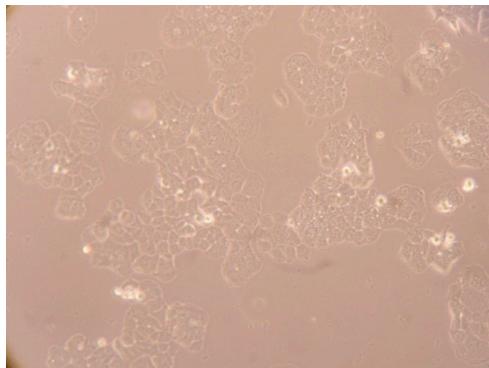
Negative control, 48 h



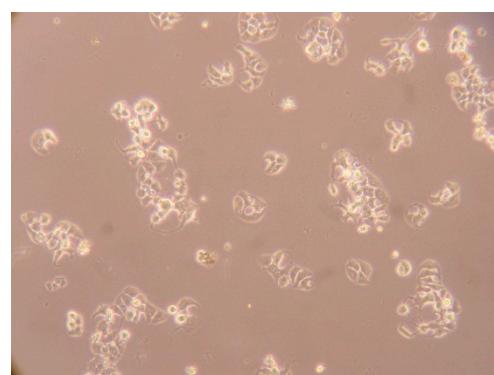
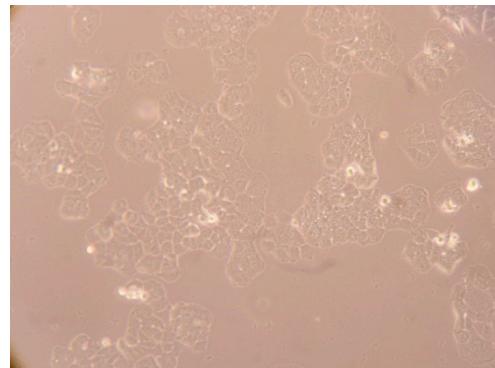
5-FU, 1 μM , 48 h



5-FU, 10 μM , 48 h

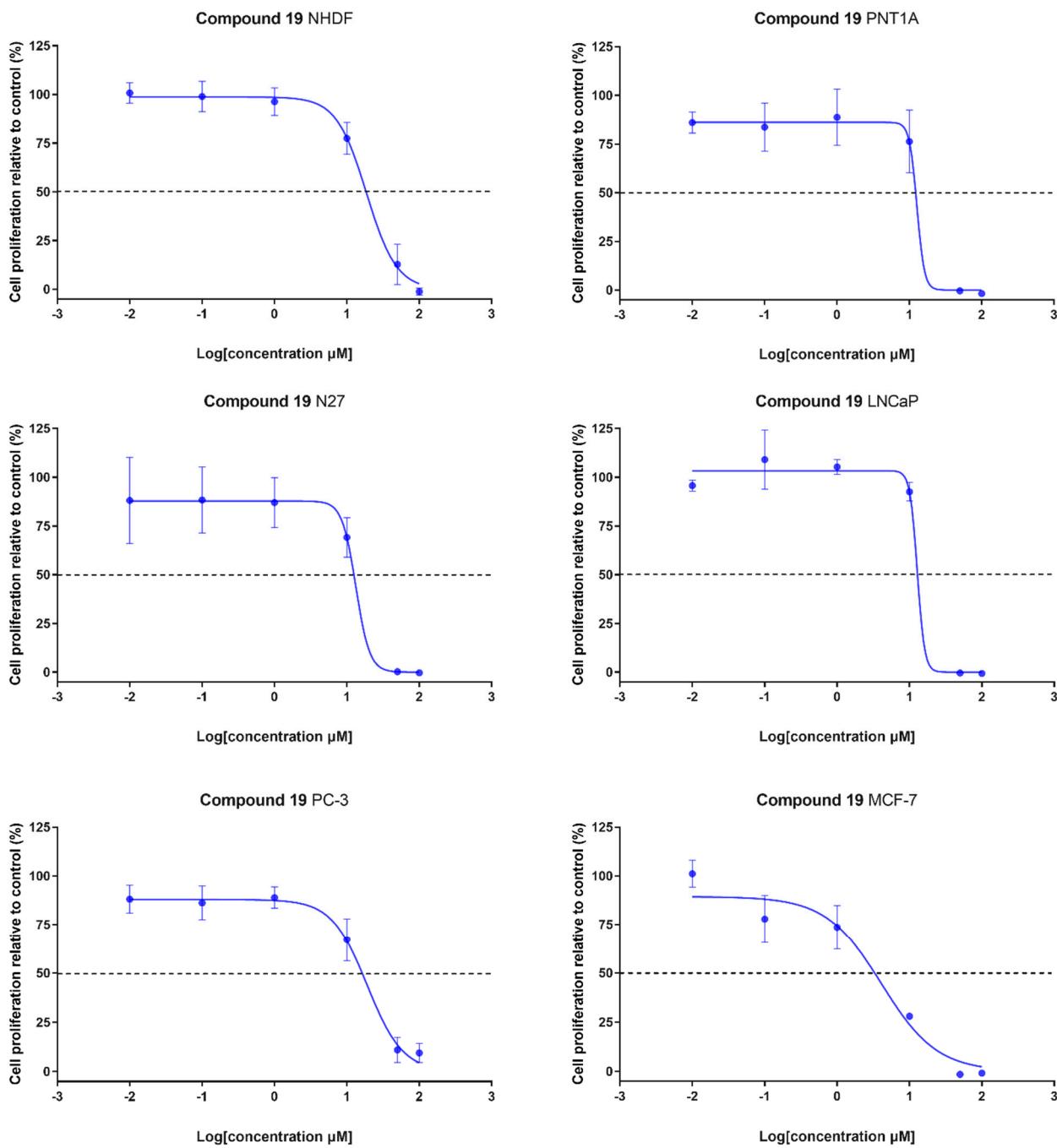


19, 1 μ M, 48 h



19, 10 μ M, 48 h

S3. Concentration-response curves for steroid 19 and IC₅₀ determination additional data

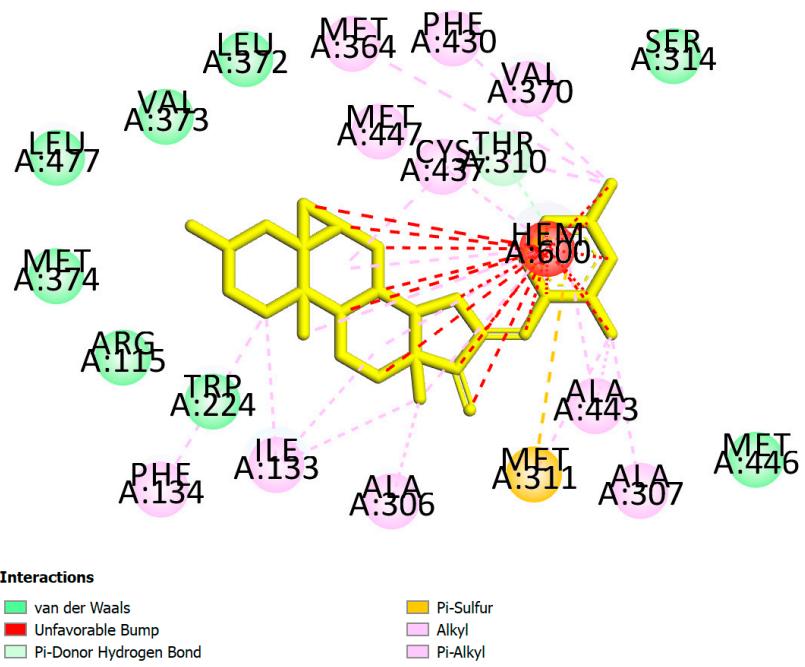


The following table shows the estimated IC₅₀ values (μM) and respective R² for final products and 5-FU in non-tumoral cells (NHDF, PNT1A, and N27), and in tumoral cells (LNCaP, PC-3, and MCF-7).

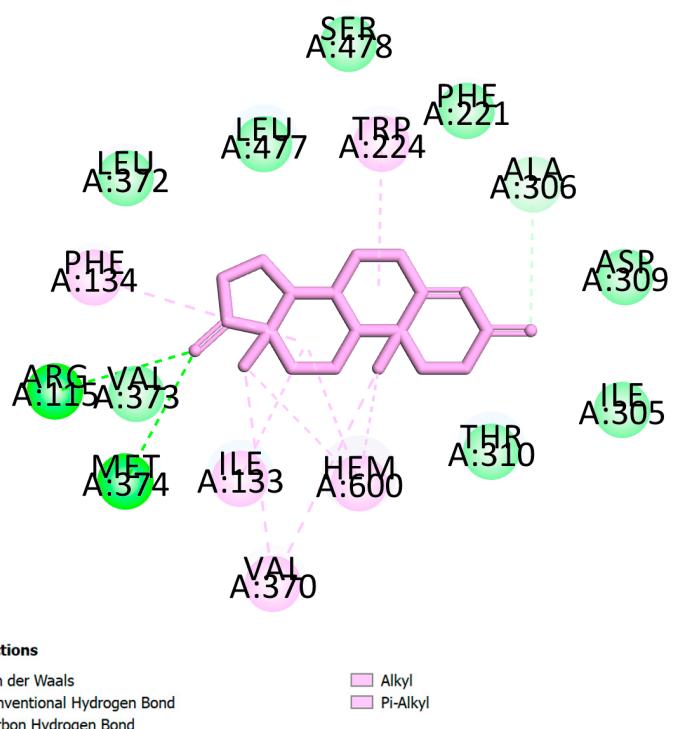
Compound	NHDF		PNT1A		N27		LNCaP		PC-3		MCF-7	
	IC ₅₀	R ²										
5-FU	6.34	0.95	6.48	0.95	3.19	0.87	9.43	0.95	21.20	0.97	6.30	0.90
15	39.52	0.94	33.12	0.96	9.21	0.91	27.37	0.95	17.02	0.99	42.67	0.84
16	39.27	0.96	54.52	0.94	33.18	0.91	-	-	20.06	0.99	-	-
17	32.33	0.92	>100	-	>100	-	-	-	-	-	20.82	0.83
18	29.65	0.94	29.56	0.84	12.58	0.86	-	-	37.56	0.98	-	-
19	18.69	0.97	12.75	0.94	13.32	0.91	12.83	0.98	19.03	0.96	3.47	0.93
20	49.96	0.92	56.63	0.92	64.46	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	23.44	0.94	46.33	0.93	13.16	0.85	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	14.95	0.96	14.41	0.99	16.77	0.86	15.02	0.98	44.46	0.99	14.46	0.90
23	28.34	0.96	13.27	0.98	12.74	0.89	19.29	0.98	13.97	0.99	18.68	0.93
24	33.43	0.86	56.46	0.95	18.92	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	15.98	0.93	15.33	0.98	15.36	0.90	36.88	0.88	14.52	0.98	14.52	0.92
26	16.62	0.85	15.58	0.99	14.34	0.96	11.34	0.97	43.76	0.97	21.82	0.92
27	18.40	0.83	19.47	0.95	42.35	0.90	15.80	0.93	-	-	56.90	0.92

S4. Interactome of steroid 22 at aromatase active site

Interactions of steroid 22 at aromatase active site:



Interactions of androstenedione (co-crystallized ligand) at aromatase active site:



Overlap of **22** (yellow) and androstenedione (purple) in the active site of aromatase:

