



Figure S1. Monocyte derived macrophages (MDM) were left untreated (none) or incubated for 24 h with 5 nM spike S1 protein (S1). IFN- γ released in the medium were quantified with an ELISA assay, as described in Methods. Data are means \pm SEM of sixteen independent experiments (single dots). **p < 0.01 vs. none with paired Student's t test.