

**IMMOBILIZED BISPHOSPHONATES AS POTENTIAL INHIBITORS
OF BIOPROSTHETIC CALCIFICATION:
EFFECT ON DIFFERENT XENOGENEIC CARDIOVASCULAR TISSUES**

Irina Y. Zhuravleva¹, Anna A. Dokuchaeva¹, Elena V. Karpova², Tatyana P. Timchenko¹, Anatoly T. Titov³, Svetlana S. Shatskaya⁴, Yuliya F. Polienko²

S1. FTIR-spectroscopy results

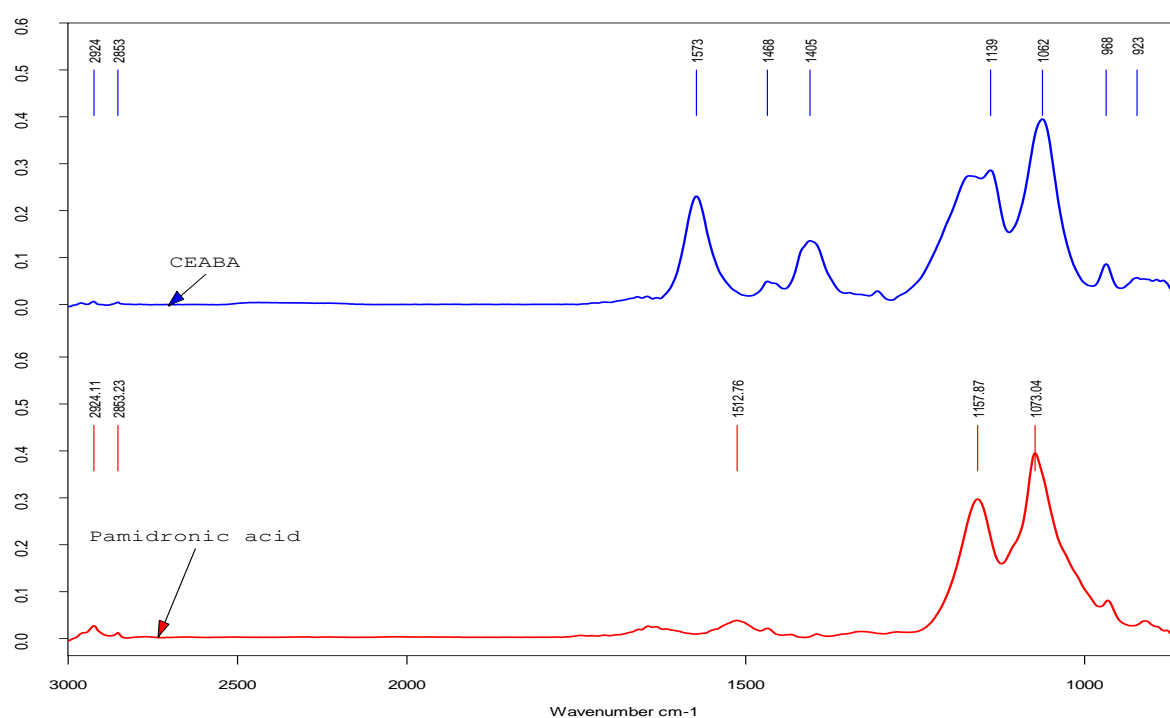


Figure S1. ATR-FTIR spectra of bisphosphonic acids solutions at pH 7

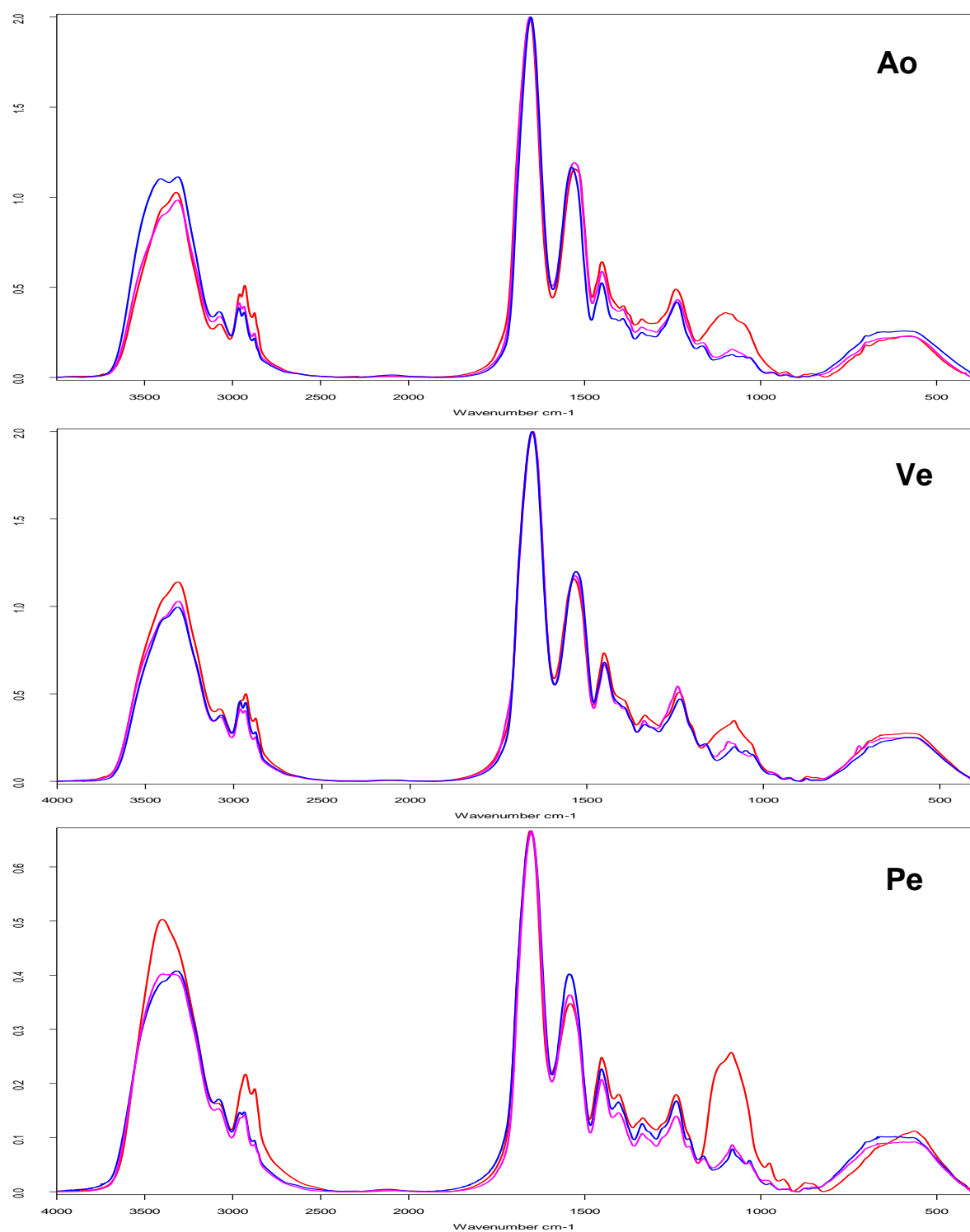


Figure S2. FTIR spectra of bioprosthetic materials: untreated (blue lines), cross-linked with GA (pink lines) or DE (red lines).

S2. SEM of the sample surfaces at different times after the implantation

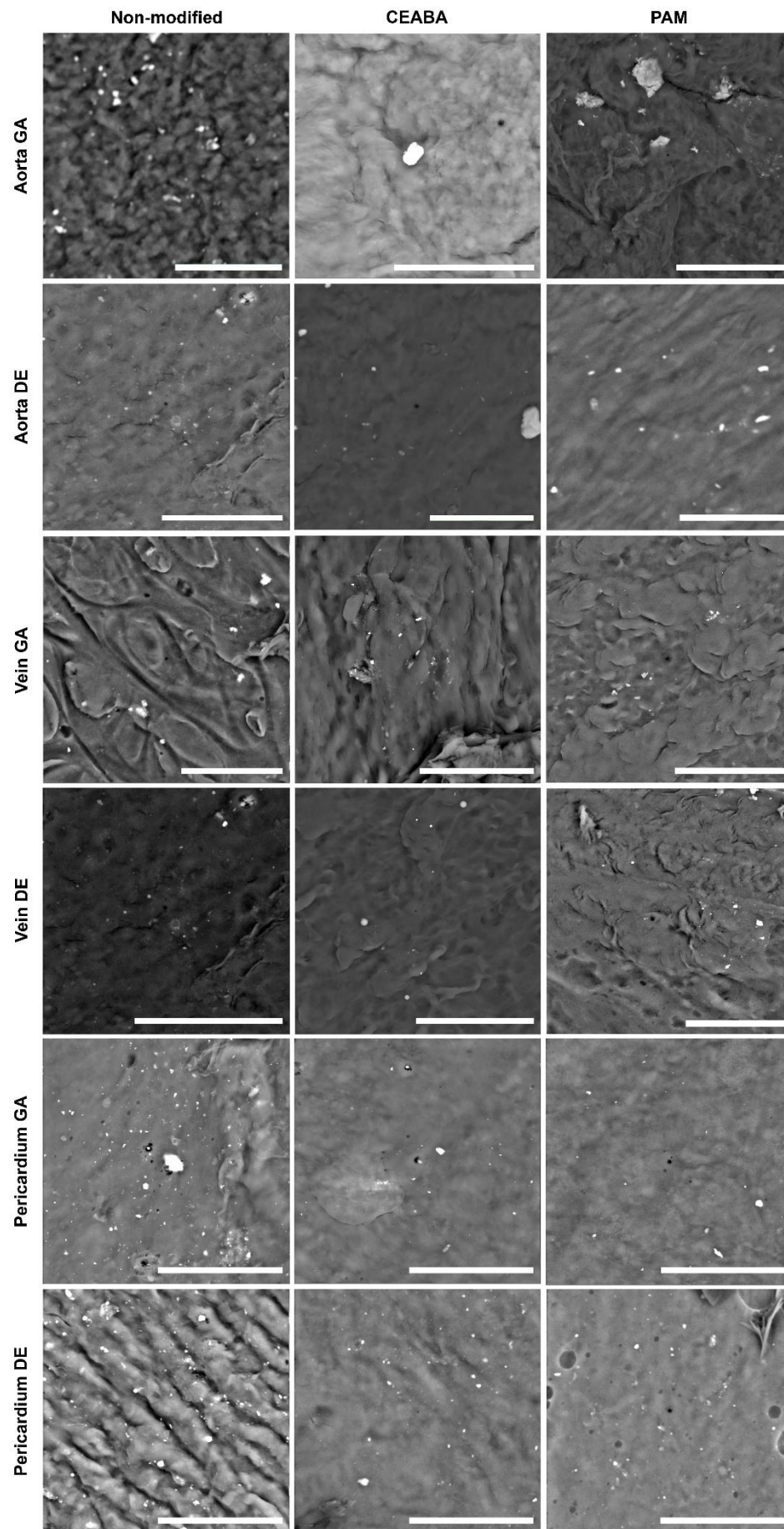


Figure S3. SEM (back-scattering electron) of the bioprosthetic material surfaces in 10 days after subcutaneous implantation in rats. Scale bars 50 μm .

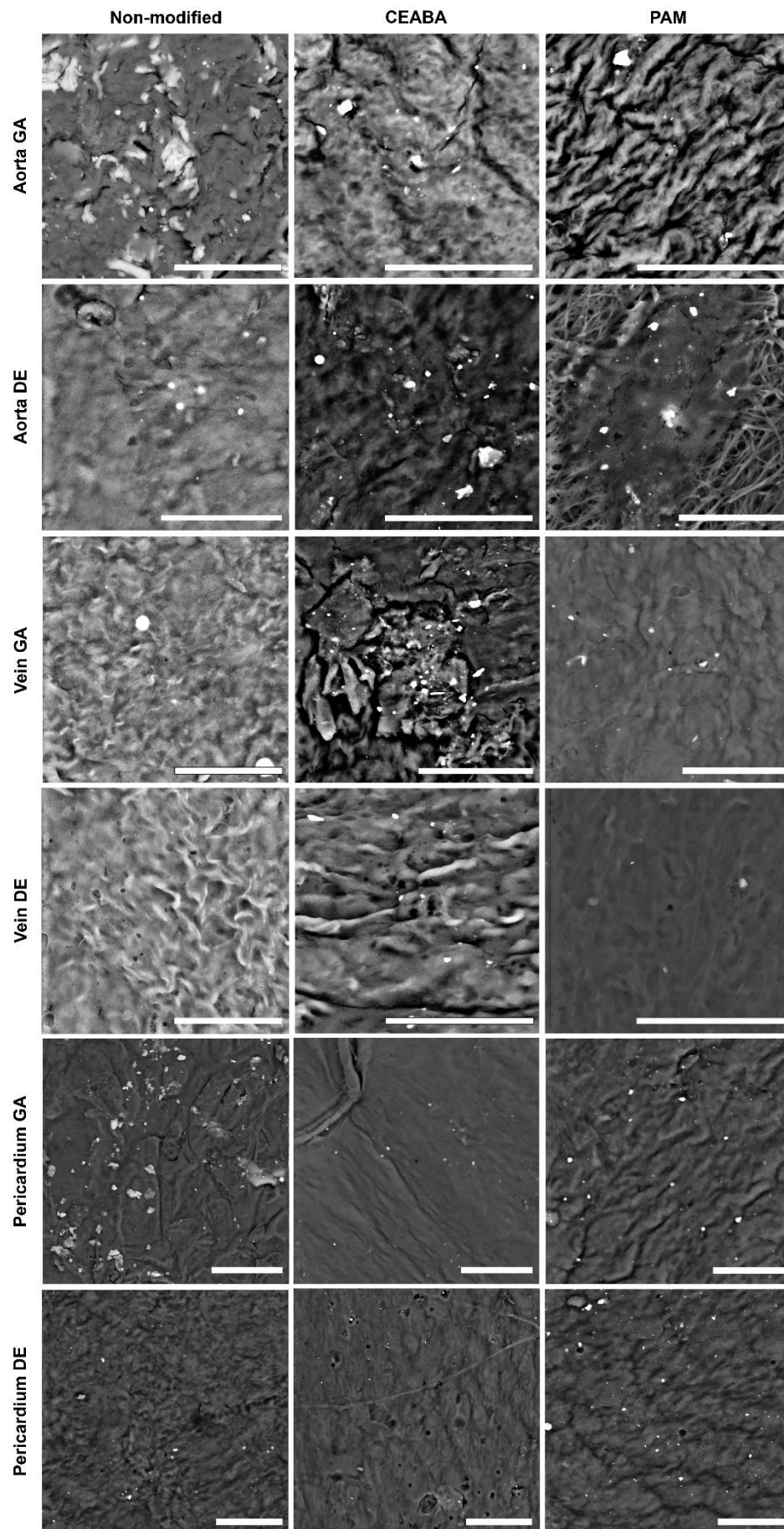


Figure S4. SEM (back-scattering electron) of the bioprosthetic material surfaces in 20 days after subcutaneous implantation in rats. Scale bars 50 μm .

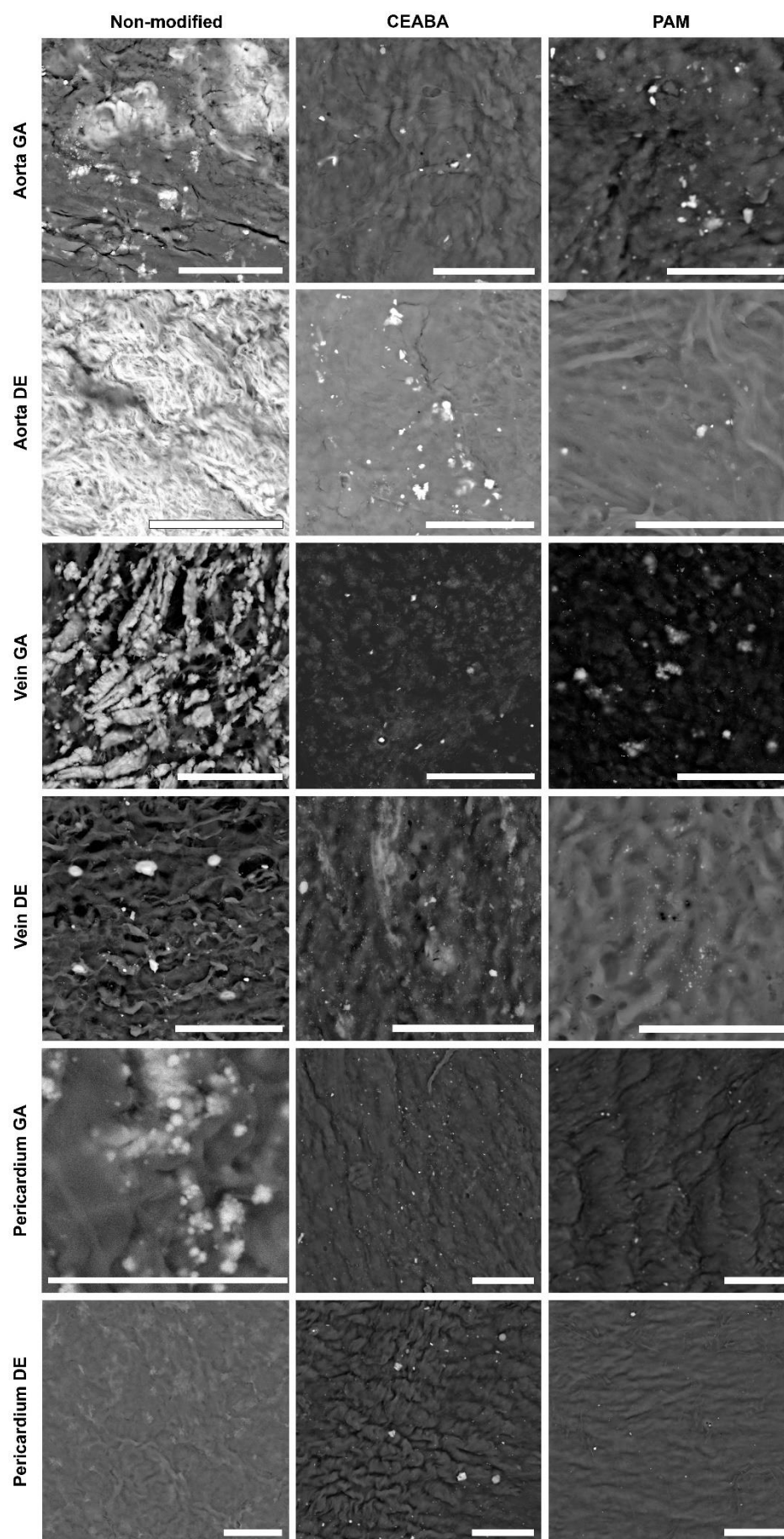


Figure S5. SEM (back-scattering electron) of the bioprosthetic material surfaces in 30 days after subcutaneous implantation in rats. Scale bars 50 μm .