

Table S1. Cerebral oxygenation responses during 30-min continuous exercise and post-exercise period.

	NW(n=18)	OW (n=14)	P
ΔO_2Hb (μmol)			
warm	6.4 \pm 6.4	5.4 \pm 6.8	0.781
Exercise10 min	22.7 \pm 9.6	19.9 \pm 11.7	0.628
Exercise 20 min	27.2 \pm 9.5	22.7 \pm 13.9	0.481
Exercise 30 min	27.6 \pm 10.8	20.0 \pm 18.1	0.346
Cool down	24.5 \pm 8.2	17.1 \pm 19.5	0.351
Post10 min	19.7 \pm 7.0	5.8 \pm 16.4	0.055
Post20 min	13.9 \pm 7.0	1.0 \pm 13.1	0.039*
Post30 min	12.3 \pm 8.7	0.60 \pm 10.9	0.049*
ΔHHb (μmol)			
warm	0.12 \pm 1.6	-0.23 \pm 1.5	0.689
Exercise10 min	2.1 \pm 2.9	2.4 \pm 2.0	0.829
Exercise 20 min	5.0 \pm 2.8	2.6 \pm 3.3	0.176
Exercise 30 min	5.6 \pm 2.4	0.95 \pm 5.9	0.065
Cool down	4.4 \pm 2.5	0.19 \pm 7.4	0.158
Post10 min	3.3 \pm 4.0	-3.4 \pm 7.7	0.063
Post20 min	2.1 \pm 3.6	-3.3 \pm 6.3	0.069
Post30 min	2.1 \pm 2.8	-3.0 \pm 5.4	0.046*

* : $p < 0.05$, between group comparison

Table S2. Hemodynamics responses during 30-min continuous exercise and post-exercise period.

	NW(n=18)	OW (n=14)	P
Stroke volume(ml/beat)			
Rest	72.8±3.6	84.8±4.2	0.009*
Rest	90.6±3.4	96.8±4.1	0.160
Warm up	104.3±4.0	107.7±4.7	0.375
Exercise10 min	108.1±4.0	110.4±4.8	0.661
Exercise 20 min	112.1±4.2	115.9±4.9	0.681
Exercise 30 min	92.4±4.1	97.6±4.1	0.404
Cool down	76.2±2.8	82.3±3.3	0.352
Post10 min	74.2±2.8	81.1±3.3	0.292
Post20 min	72.1±2.4	79.6±2.9	0.098
Cardiac output(L)			
Rest	5.4±0.37	7.7±0.45	0.009*
Warm up	9.6±0.50	10.8±0.60	0.160
Exercise10 min	15.0±0.70	15.6±0.83	0.375
Exercise 20 min	16.2±0.78	16.8±0.92	0.661
Exercise 30 min	16.9±0.85	17.6±1.0	0.681
Cool down	10.9±0.77	12.4±0.91	0.404
Post10 min	7.1±0.44	8.1±0.51	0.352
Post20 min	6.3±0.39	7.6±0.46	0.392
Post30 min	5.8±0.35	7.3±0.42	0.098
SVRi (d.s.cm ⁻⁵ /m)			
	NW	OW	p
Rest	2395±485	2140±604	0.007*
Warm up	1339±258	1489±291	0.717
Exercise10 min	843±138	1050±259	0.238
Exercise 20 min	800±150	965±238	0.331
Exercise 30 min	752±125	922±222	0.176
Cool down	1217±414	1330±330	0.795
Post10 min	1801±358	2030±352	0.564
Post20 min	2006±321	2158±475	0.702
Post30 min	2193±386	2205±475	0.145

* : $p < 0.05$, between group comparison