

Table S1 mRNA expression of 9 glycosyltransferase genes induced by class 12 acetolactate synthase (ALS) inhibitor herbicides

Chemical compounds	Time (h)	MdUGT 73B36	MdUGT 73B37	MdUGT 73B38	MdUGT 73B39	MdUGT 73B40	MdUGT 73CG21	MdUGT 73CG22	MdUGT 73CP3	MdUGT 73AC7
Bensulfuron methyl	0	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.110	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.097
	3	2.487 ± 0.249*	2.573 ± 0.284*	2.629 ± 0.218*	2.545 ± 0.197*	2.397 ± 0.183*	4.856 ± 0.378**	6.901 ± 0.425**	3.317 ± 0.243*	1.593 ± 0.227
	6	3.592 ± 0.317*	3.104 ± 0.295*	3.263 ± 0.226*	4.183 ± 0.284*	4.682 ± 0.275*	6.294 ± 0.391**	7.461 ± 0.438**	4.207 ± 0.269*	3.214 ± 0.257*
	12	2.861 ± 0.232*	3.585 ± 0.273*	2.758 ± 0.229*	3.759 ± 0.315*	3.206 ± 0.227*	5.191 ± 0.326*	5.698 ± 0.394**	3.583 ± 0.224*	2.475 ± 0.212*
	24	1.576 ± 0.085	2.408 ± 0.021*	2.174 ± 0.236*	2.103 ± 0.128	3.083 ± 0.194*	3.958 ± 0.327*	4.206 ± 0.332*	3.106 ± 0.218*	2.196 ± 0.184*
	0	1.00 ± 0.108	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.124	1.00 ± 0.117	1.00 ± 0.131	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.113	1.00 ± 0.118
	3	3.594 ± 0.284*	5.302 ± 0.312*	6.394 ± 0.407**	5.390 ± 0.295*	4.495 ± 0.267*	8.683 ± 0.462**	16.289 ± 0.353**	6.283 ± 0.451**	5.253 ± 0.474**
	6	5.275 ± 0.391**	7.498 ± 0.472**	5.192 ± 0.383**	4.298 ± 0.296*	3.587 ± 0.385**	10.475 ± 0.571**	27.475 ± 0.624**	8.496 ± 0.538**	5.968 ± 0.472**
	12	5.478 ± 0.218*	6.114 ± 0.294*	3.576 ± 0.177*	3.174 ± 0.195*	2.576 ± 0.326*	7.362 ± 0.298*	22.287 ± 0.312*	7.365 ± 0.283*	6.028 ± 0.197*
	24	4.372 ± 0.329*	4.084 ± 0.276**	2.057 ± 0.215*	2.945 ± 0.195*	2.108 ± 0.226*	5.476 ± 0.321*	18.488 ± 0.274*	6.274 ± 0.325*	4.294 ± 0.269*
Nicosulfuron	0	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.089	1.00 ± 0.091	1.00 ± 0.113	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.124	1.00 ± 0.116
	3	2.498 ± 0.203*	3.108 ± 0.227*	3.506 ± 0.324*	2.475 ± 0.193*	4.059 ± 0.272*	5.867 ± 0.393**	9.275 ± 0.611**	7.593 ± 0.526**	5.968 ± 0.341**
	6	3.104 ± 0.202*	4.285 ± 0.271*	4.967 ± 0.314*	2.183 ± 0.156	5.290 ± 0.494**	6.193 ± 0.452**	13.573 ± 0.675**	10.437 ± 0.518**	4.677 ± 0.305*
	12	3.587 ± 0.226*	5.227 ± 0.313*	3.264 ± 0.237*	1.941 ± 0.106	3.924 ± 0.191*	7.958 ± 0.425**	10.486 ± 0.608**	7.079 ± 0.436**	3.86 ± 0.284*
	24	1.951 ± 0.104	3.296 ± 0.192*	2.813 ± 0.175	1.756 ± 0.126	2.856 ± 0.174	4.204 ± 0.309*	7.497 ± 0.516**	5.398 ± 0.347**	2.913 ± 0.206*
	0	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.095	1.00 ± 0.097	1.00 ± 0.099	1.00 ± 0.101	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.106
	3	1.958 ± 0.116	2.057 ± 0.184*	3.912 ± 0.253*	3.205 ± 0.157	2.497 ± 0.195*	3.576 ± 0.264*	4.587 ± 0.295*	3.857 ± 0.291*	3.595 ± 0.246*
	6	2.475 ± 0.206*	3.186 ± 0.292*	5.364 ± 0.427**	4.592 ± 0.314*	3.185 ± 0.196*	3.958 ± 0.257*	5.920 ± 0.475**	3.184 ± 0.246*	4.952 ± 0.395**
	12	3.049 ± 0.273*	4.208 ± 0.377**	6.721 ± 0.426**	5.365 ± 0.348**	3.596 ± 0.207*	4.697 ± 0.394**	4.867 ± 0.326**	2.172 ± 0.195*	2.954 ± 0.212*
	24	2.176 ± 0.2176	3.756 ± 0.3756	4.598 ± 0.4598	6.358 ± 0.3284	3.284 ± 0.3458	3.458 ± 0.4103	4.103 ± 0.485	2.193 ± 0.1485	2.193 ± 0.1485

Metsulfuron	0	0.225*	0.298*	0.342**	0.487**	0.192*	0.242*	0.375**	0.107	0.214*
		1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00	±
		0.095	0.098	0.112	0.114	0.112	0.109	0.106	0.103	0.089
	3	2.986 ±	3.586 ±	4.598 ±	3.943 ±	4.523 ±	3.598 ±	5.393 ±	3.718 ±	2.746 ±
		0.224*	0.312*	0.389**	0.316*	0.328*	0.314*	0.407**	0.307*	0.224*
		3.697 ±	4.592 ±	3.576 ±	4.695 ±	3.209 ±	3.193 ±	6.892 ±	2.905 ±	2.403 ±
	6	0.313*	0.339**	0.284*	0.397**	0.247*	0.225*	0.416**	0.217*	0.211*
		2.465 ±	5.258 ±	4.052 ±	3.291 ±	2.985 ±	2.857 ±	5.304 ±	2.164 ±	1.725 ±
		0.178*	0.472**	0.345**	0.283*	0.226*	0.279*	0.264**	0.172*	0.153
	12	1.758 ±	3.591 ±	2.527 ±	2.476 ±	1.756 ±	2.475 ±	3.068 ±	1.957 ±	1.590 ±
		0.126	0.197*	0.173*	0.192*	0.086	0.158*	0.247*	0.139	0.103
		1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00	±
	24	0.101	0.114	0.118	0.112	0.093	0.095	0.097	0.102	0.105
		3.194 ±	2.457 ±	1.598 ±	3.967 ±	2.941 ±	2.847 ±	4.596 ±	4.209 ±	5.212 ±
		0.287*	0.205*	0.117	0.286*	0.254*	0.212*	0.339**	0.327*	0.356**
Triasulfuron	6	4.875 ±	3.269 ±	2.587 ±	5.182 ±	4.952 ±	3.492 ±	5.291 ±	3.586 ±	3.298 ±
		0.384**	0.291*	0.216*	0.317*	0.338**	0.286*	0.299*	0.312*	0.300*
		2.986 ±	2.173 ±	3.736 ±	4.295 ±	3.687 ±	3.103 ±	3.059 ±	2.375 ±	2.985 ±
	12	0.183*	0.179*	0.242*	0.309*	0.273*	0.295*	0.178*	0.168*	0.217*
		2.473 ±	2.048 ±	2.592 ±	3.698 ±	3.139 ±	2.171 ±	2.506 ±	2.109 ±	2.174 ±
		0.195*	0.181*	0.213*	0.226*	0.295*	0.204*	0.194*	0.183*	0.169*
	24	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00	±
		0.126	0.118	0.115	0.113	0.109	0.110	0.101	0.098	0.104
		4.295 ±	3.941 ±	5.282 ±	4.287 ±	3.953 ±	3.917 ±	4.576 ±	3.961 ±	3.738 ±
	3	0.371**	0.312*	0.420**	0.323*	0.297*	0.248*	0.374**	0.392*	0.329*
		5.957 ±	3.276 ±	3.953 ±	3.952 ±	3.274 ±	3.094 ±	5.689 ±	3.295 ±	2.584 ±
		0.414**	0.293*	0.317*	0.287*	0.306*	0.232*	0.513**	0.319*	0.209**
Cinosulfuron	6	3.541 ±	2.478 ±	3.747 ±	3.648 ±	2.792 ±	2.479 ±	4.275 ±	2.472 ±	2.103 ±
		0.272*	0.220*	0.295*	0.262*	0.245*	0.216*	0.335**	0.224*	0.182*
		3.208 ±	2.103 ±	3.029 ±	3.209 ±	2.165 ±	2.153 ±	3.136 ±	2.109 ±	1.712 ±
	12	0.271*	0.192*	0.325*	0.247*	0.197*	0.204*	0.295*	0.157*	0.143
		1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00	±
		0.112	0.115	0.108	0.114	0.109	0.110	0.113	0.121	0.117
	24	4.495 ±	5.067 ±	3.587 ±	4.693 ±	4.142 ±	3.673 ±	4.593 ±	3.103 ±	2.757 ±
		0.325*	0.419**	0.272*	0.401**	0.275*	0.322*	0.373**	0.227*	0.206*
		3.957 ±	3.953 ±	2.746 ±	3.405 ±	2.498 ±	2.487 ±	3.193 ±	2.164 ±	2.536 ±
Chlorimuron-ethyl	6	0.328*	0.291*	0.224*	0.325*	0.229*	0.195*	0.225*	0.127*	0.159*
		3.162 ±	3.714 ±	2.293 ±	2.381 ±	2.103 ±	2.212 ±	2.597 ±	1.475 ±	2.183 ±
		0.217*	0.302*	0.206*	0.236*	0.179*	0.184*	0.210*	0.126	0.194*
	12	2.373 ±	2.673 ±	1.305 ±	2.049 ±	1.325 ±	1.475 ±	2.104 ±	1.028 ±	1.472 ±
		0.225*	0.245*	0.184	0.197*	0.102	0.136	0.198*	0.113	0.157
		1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00 ±	1.00	±
Sulfometuron	0	0.108	0.114	0.112	0.109	0.110	0.106	0.111	0.108	0.105
	3	2.489 ±	2.967 ±	3.638 ±	2.574 ±	2.579 ±	3.952 ±	4.476 ±	3.113 ±	2.465 ±

		0.184*	0.219*	0.247*	0.195*	0.206*	0.324*	0.308*	0.235*	0.213*
Pyrazosulfuron	6	1.487 ± 0.105	2.572 ± 0.225*	2.954 ± 0.236*	2.135 ± 0.189*	2.163 ± 0.195*	3.174 ± 0.228*	3.102 ± 0.274*	2.712 ± 0.225*	2.104 ± 0.125*
		1.264 ± 0.117	2.469 ± 0.192*	2.746 ± 0.227*	1.846 ± 0.158	1.765 ± 0.154	2.533 ± 0.252*	2.528 ± 0.212*	2.384 ± 0.225*	1.675 ± 0.119
	12	1.141 ± 0.103	2.103 ± 0.192*	2.429 ± 0.213*	1.457 ± 0.136	1.354 ± 0.121	2.106 ± 0.175*	2.294 ± 0.193*	1.948 ± 0.166	1.382 ± 0.121
		1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.115	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.106	1.00 ± 0.107	1.00 ± 0.110	1.00 ± 0.094	1.00 ± 0.096	1.00 ± 0.098
	24	3.193 ± 0.271*	4.285 ± 0.336**	3.853 ± 0.292*	2.048 ± 0.164*	2.375 ± 0.201*	2.598 ± 0.324*	3.751 ± 0.327*	3.105 ± 0.253*	2.968 ± 0.283*
		4.284 ± 0.306*	3.162 ± 0.291*	3.476 ± 0.269*	1.574 ± 0.126	2.103 ± 0.184*	2.346 ± 0.205*	4.548 ± 0.320*	1.752 ± 0.154	2.457 ± 0.213*
	0	3.481 ± 0.292*	2.476 ± 0.263*	3.102 ± 0.274*	1.395 ± 0.113	1.358 ± 0.125	2.104 ± 0.176*	2.958 ± 0.225*	1.534 ± 0.137	2.182 ± 0.175*
		2.958 ± 0.253*	2.103 ± 0.185*	2.174 ± 0.192*	1.202 ± 0.103	1.249 ± 0.115	1.467 ± 0.138	2.472 ± 0.213*	1.372 ± 0.115	1.563 ± 0.147
	3	1.00 ± 0.105	1.00 ± 0.102	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.117	1.00 ± 0.121	1.00 ± 0.125	1.00 ± 0.116	1.00 ± 0.118
		3.597 ± 0.285*	2.453 ± 0.221*	2.587 ± 0.209*	3.116 ± 0.237*	2.498 ± 0.223*	3.587 ± 0.336*	3.759 ± 0.294*	3.285 ± 0.246*	2.574 ± 0.209*
	6	4.483 ± 0.317*	3.198 ± 0.296*	2.140 ± 0.182*	2.585 ± 0.199*	2.102 ± 0.164*	2.954 ± 0.182*	3.106 ± 0.274*	2.954 ± 0.278*	2.148 ± 0.195*
		5.648 ± 0.427**	2.284 ± 0.228*	1.483 ± 0.135	2.147 ± 0.186*	1.365 ± 0.126	2.463 ± 0.217*	2.587 ± 0.226*	2.756 ± 0.249*	1.476 ± 0.139
	12	3.174 ± 0.225*	1.035 ± 0.108	1.205 ± 0.157	1.934 ± 0.165	1.241 ± 0.113	2.212 ± 0.148*	2.142 ± 0.183*	2.392 ± 0.193*	1.291 ± 0.115
		1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.109	1.00 ± 0.114	1.00 ± 0.112	1.00 ± 0.106	1.00 ± 0.095	1.00 ± 0.098	1.00 ± 0.097
	24	2.498 ± 0.205*	2.962 ± 0.217*	3.593 ± 0.236*	4.235 ± 0.293*	3.594 ± 0.225*	4.206 ± 0.326*	5.205 ± 0.417**	4.698 ± 0.308*	3.574 ± 0.371*
		3.194 ± 0.283*	4.681 ± 0.305*	5.673 ± 0.401**	3.597 ± 0.312*	4.182 ± 0.381**	3.384 ± 0.347**	4.746 ± 0.358**	3.567 ± 0.251*	2.473 ± 0.228*
	0	2.971 ± 0.283*	3.587 ± 0.245*	3.275 ± 0.221*	3.104 ± 0.273*	2.053 ± 0.152*	2.915 ± 0.238*	3.179 ± 0.225*	3.193 ± 0.253*	2.145 ± 0.182*
		2.752 ± 0.226*	2.583 ± 0.218*	2.597 ± 0.232*	2.953 ± 0.194*	1.427 ± 0.101	1.759 ± 0.112	2.487 ± 0.124	2.576 ± 0.136	1.847 ± 0.129

Table S2 Gene Primers

Gene name	Primer sequence	Function
MdUGT73B36	F: GTCGAAATCAAAACCAC R: ACTTGCGAGCTGCATCAG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B37	F: GGAGAAAGAGGATTGGCTG R: CTCGTTGTAAAATGCTCC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B38	F: TAGGATGGAAGGGAAAGG R: CCATTTGAGCACCAAC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B39	F: GACACGAGGCCAAGTTCC R: GCTTTCATCCCAAGCACG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73B40	F: GCTGAGAAAACGAGCTATGG R: TGAATTAGCCATGCTTCC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG21	F: GGAGGGTTCTAACACACTG R: CACCAACACCCCCAATCTTC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG22	F: CCATCGTCACTACGCAGCAC R: CTTCTCTGCTTGTGTTGC	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CP3	F: TCTAGACCTCCTGCTTCATATATGAT R: GGATCCCTCCTCTCCTTAGTTGTCTG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CR7	F: GGATTGCAGATGTCACTAAC R: CACTCTAGAGCCTCATTGAG	For Real-time PCR
MdUGT73CG22	F: GGATCCATGATATTCTATCCATCC R: GAATTCTTAGTTGTCTGTCTG	Full-length gene amplification

Table S3 Nucleotide and amino acid sequences of MdUGT73CG22

cDNA sequences
AGGAAGCAAGTTATGTGAAGTGGCTAACAGAGTCCACATAACTGAGTAGAGTGAAAT GTTAGGATAAGAACACCAATAAATTGTAAGCTCTACGTAGCAGCGGCAAATTGCAT CATTGTCCCGTAGCAAGAGAGAGATGCTATATCCCTCGAGTAACAAGCGAACCTCCTG CTTCATAT ATG ATATTCTATCCATCCAATTCTCCCAATACCATGGCGTCCGGAGAGCC

CCAGCTTCACTTGTTATGTTCCCTTCATGGCCAAGGCCACATGATAACCATGATCGA
CATCGCTAGACTCTGGCGAAAGAGGCATCATCACCATCGCACTACGCAGCAC
AATGCGGCGCGATTCAAAACGTTGACTCGTGTGCAGTCGGCCTCAAATGA
GGGTAGCCCTACTAGAATTCCATGCGAAAAAGCGGGGTTGCCTGCTGGGTGTGAGAA
CCTTGACCTGCTCCGTGCATGGATTGGCGCGCACTTCTTTGCAACGGGTCTGT
TGCAACAACAAGCAGAGAAGTTGTTGAAGAGTTAACCCCCGAGCCAAGCTGCATATT
CTCCGATATGTGTTCCGTGGACGGTGAAGGAAATTCCCACAAGTTAACATTCCAAGGA
TATCTTCAGTGGATTCTGCACATTGTCCTTGCATTAACAAACTCAGGCCTCGA
AAGTCATGAGAATTAAAGCTCTGAAACGGAGTACTTGTGCTGACTTGCTGAT
CGAATTGAGGCCACGAAAGCTCAGCTGCCAGGCCCCCTGACTCCAAGTATGTCAGGGT
TTTGGATAAAATTGTTGCAGCTGAATTGAAACATTGGATAATCATGAATACTTTG
AAGAGTTGGAGCCGGCATATTGAAGCGTACAAGAAGACGGCGAAAGTCTGGTCAT
TGGCCCAGCTTCACTGAGCAACAAAGATGACTGGACAAGGCGCAGAGGGTAACAA
GGCCTCCATTGATGAACAGCACTGCTGAAGTGGCTGATTCTGGAACCAAGTTCT
GTAATTATGCTGCCTCGAAGTTATGCAATCTGTGTGAACAATTGATAGAGCTT
GGACTGGCCTAGAGGCATCGAACAAAACGTTCAATTGGGTGTAAGGGATGCAGTC
AATCAGAAGAGTTGGAAAATGGATTCTGAGAGTGAATTGAAGAAAGAACGAAGG
GAAGGAGCCTCGTTATTGGGATGGCTCCGCAAACACTCATATTGTCACACCGTGC
AGTTGGGGGTTCTAACACATTGTGGATGGAACACTCGATAATGAAAGGGATATGTGCCG
GGCTGCCCTGATCACATGCCACTGTTGGGACCAGTCCTTAATGAAAAACTAGTT
GTGCAGGTTCTAAAATTGCGGTGAGCGTTGGGTGGAGTATCCGTAAGGGAG
AGGAAGAGAAGATTGGCGTGTGGTAAAAGGGAAATGTAACAAAAGCGATAGAG
AAGGTGATGGATGGAGAAGAAAGTGAAGGGAGAAGAGAGAGAGGCCAGAGAGTTGG
AGAGATGGCAAAGAGAGCAGCAGAAGAAGGAGGATCGTCTCACGTCAACGTTACA
GCTTATCCAAGATATCGTCAACAAAGTAGTAATGGCAGACAGACAAAC**TAAGGAGAG**
GAGAATACAAGGGACTTGCTGCCATCTCAACTGAAAGAGCTTCTGTCTCATGTACT
GTAAACATGTCATTGTTGCAAAATTAGTTCTTTCTTTCTGTAGATTAT
ACTTCAGAAACAATTGATAACACCTGCTTACTTA

Amino acid sequences

MIFYPSNFLPNTMASGEPQLHFVMFPFMAQGHMIPMIDIARLLAQRGIITIVTTQHNAARF
QNVLTRAVQSQLQMRVALLEFPCEKAGLPAGCENLDLLPSHGLAAHFFFATGLLQQQAEK
LFEELTPEPSCIFSDMCFPWTVKISHKFNI PRIS FSGFCTFCLLCINKLQASKVHENLSSETEY
FVVPDLPDRIEATKAQLPGPLTPMSGFLDKIVAAELETFGIIMNTFEELEPAYIEAYKKTAK
VWCIGPASLSNKDDLDKAQRGNKASIDEQHCLKWLDSWEPSSVIYACLGSLCNLVCEQLI
ELGLALEASNKTFIWVVRGCSQSEELEKWISESEFEERTKGRSLVIWG WAPQTLILSHRAV
GGFLTHCGWNSIMEGICAGLPLITWPLFGDQFLNEKLVVQVLKIAVSVGVEYPVKWGE
KIGVLVKRENTKAIEKVMDGEESEGRRERAREFGEMAKRAAE EGGS HVNVS QLIQDIV
QQSSNGRQTN