

Table S1. Mean dendrometric properties of the studied forest stands.

Tree species	Age, yr	H, m	DBH, cm	Tree density, Trees ha <sup>-1</sup>	Stem volume, m <sup>3</sup> ha <sup>-1</sup>
Norway spruce	70	19.3	20.2	860	259
Silver birch	43	18.0	20.4	893	193
Black alder	30	18.8	16.5	1600	238

Notes: DBH – diameter at breast height (1.3 m); H – height of tree.