

## Supplementary material

**Table S3.** Geographical location and characterization of the cassava field trials.

Year	Experimental Design <sup>1</sup>	Location	City	Altitude (m)	Coordinates	Soil type <sup>2</sup>
2011	RCBD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	215	12°40'36.7"S, 39°05'08.0"W	YL
	RCBD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	210	12°40'32.6"S, 39°05'13.7"W	YL
2012	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	215	12°40'36.7"S, 39°05'08.0"W	YL
	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	210	12°40'32.6"S, 39°05'13.7"W	YL
2013	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	200	12°40'47.4"S, 39°05'00.2"W	YL
	RCBD	Coopamido	Laje	180	13°06'38.4"S, 39°16'20.4"W	RL
2014	RCBD	UFRB	Cruz das Almas	210	12°39'25.9"S, 39°04'58.8"W	YL
	RCBD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	210	12°40'32.6"S, 39°05'13.7"W	YL
2015	RCBD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	217	12°40'22.8"S, 39°05'06.1"W	YL
	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'22.8"S, 39°05'01.5"W	YL
2016	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'22.8"S, 39°05'01.5"W	YL
	ABD	Coopamido	Laje	180	13°06'39.6"S, 39°16'17.6"W	YL
2017	ABD	Coopamido	Laje	175	13°06'35.6"S, 39°16'19.3"W	YL
	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'22.8"S, 39°05'01.5"W	YL
2018	RCBD	Coopamido	Laje	180	13°06'39.6"S, 39°16'17.6"W	YL
	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'22.8"S, 39°05'01.5"W	YL
2019	ABD	Bahiamido	Laje	196	13°06'38.5"S, 39°16'49.0"W	YL
	ABD	Bahiamido	Valença	40	13°15'33.5"S, 39°14'12.8"W	YRL
2020	ABD	UFRB	Cruz das Almas	210	12°39'16.4"S, 39°04'53.4"W	YL
	ABD	Bahiamido	Laje	296	13°06'38.5"S, 39°16'49.0"W	YL
2021	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'19.5"S, 39°05'02.5"W	YL
	ABD	Embrapa	Cruz das Almas	216	12°40'19.5"S, 39°05'02.5"W	YL

<sup>1</sup>RCBD: randomized complete block design, ABD: augmented block design; <sup>2</sup>LA - yellow latosol; LV - red latosol; LVA - yellow red latosol.