

**Supplemental Table S4:** Cultivars included in each homonymy group considered in the present study. General denomination of each homonymy group, possible meaning of homonyms' denomination and related bibliographic references are also indicated.

Homonymy Group	Accessions/cultivars included in each homonymy group	Origin*	General denomination of homonymy groups	General meaning of homonymy's denomination	Bibliographic reference
1	Abade Helo-1623	SYR	Abadi / e / Abbadi / Abbadi Abou Gabra	Black fruit	[3], [4], [6], [24], [102]
	Abade Mour	SYR			
	Abadi Rassasi	SYR			
	Abbadi	SYR			
	Abbadi Shalal	SYR			
	Abbadi Abou Gabra-1033	SYR			
	Abbadi Abou Gabra-842	SYR			
2	Abo Akfa	SYR	Abo / Abou	Fruits having a certain trait or shape	[3], [6], [24], [102]
	Abo Anaked	SYR			
	Abou Satl Mohazam	SYR			
	Abou Kanani	SYR			
3	Abo Shawke	SYR	Abo Shawke / Abou Chawkeh / Abou Choki / Bouchouk	Fruits or stones with a thorn	[3], [6], [43]
	Abou Chawkeh	LBN			
	Abou Choki-1115	SYR			
	Abou Choki-1126	SYR			
	Bouchouk Lafayette	DZA			
	Bouchouk Laghlid	MAR			
4	Acebuche	ESP	Acebuche / Acebuchera / Azeboudi / Zeboudj	Wild olive	
	Acebuche de Caravaca-800	ESP			
	Acebuchera	ESP			
	Azeboudi de Kirane-1549	DZA			
	Azeboudi de Kirane-1659	DZA			
	Zeboudj Boudoudan	DZA			

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5	Aceitunero-2022	ESP	Aceitunero / Zeitoun / Zeitun / Zeitini / Zeytin	Olive / olive farmer	[46]
	Aceitunero-2249	ESP			
	Zeitoun Boubezzoula	TUN			
	Zeitun lkhl	MAR			
	Zitoune DK	MAR			
	Girit Zeytini	TUR			
	Ak Zeytin	TUR			
6	Aggezi	EGY	Aggezi / Aggizi	Old or sacred	[3]
	Aggizi Akse	EGY			
	Aggizi Oshime	EGY			
	Aggizi Shame	EGY			
7	Aimel	DZA	Aimel	From Aimel (toponymy)	
	Aimel (Setif)	DZA			
8	Alameño Blanco	ESP	Alameño	Erect like an aspen tree	[3], [4], [6], [28], [42]
	Alameño de Cabra	ESP			
	Alameño de Marchena	ESP			
	Alameño de Montilla	ESP			
9	Aloreña de Iznalloz	ESP	Aloreña	From Álora (toponymy)	
	Aloreña	ESP			
	Aloreña-829	ARG			
10	Arabi Altafeleh	JOR	Arabi / Arabi Altafila	Arabic	
	Arabi Altafila	JOR			
11	Ascolana Huasco	CHL	Ascolana	From Ascoli (toponymy)	
	Ascolana Tenera	ITA			
12	Ayrouni	LBN	Ayrouni	Very small fruits	
	Ayrouni Amioun	LBN			
	Ayrouni-1599	SYR			
	Ayrouni-2077	LBN			

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13	Baid El Hamam Bidh Hmam Bed al Igel	EGY TUN SYR	Baid / Bidh / Bed	Big like an egg	
14	Baladi (Ain) Baladi Baladi (Fekhe) Baladi Ijd Ibrine Baladi Mabroum Baladi Roumani Baladi Tawil Balady Beldi	LBN LBN LBN LBN LBN LBN LBN EGY TUN	Baladi / Balady / Beldi	Local / from the country	[33]
15	Baladi Hermel-2072 Baladi Hermel-2074	LBN LBN	Baladi / Baladi Hermel	Local from Hermel (toponymy)	
16	Baladi Remadieh-1769 Baladi Remadieh-2082	LBN LBN	Baladi / Baladi Remadieh	Local from Remadieh (toponymy)	
17	Balhi Sig Balah	TUN LBN	Balah / Balhi	Date fruit shape	
18	Barouni-1661 Barouni-1823	TUN TUN	Barouni	High-class	
19	Barri Berri Meslal 3	SYR MAR	Barri / Berri	Wild olive	
20	Bianchera Biancolilla Biancolilla-1814 Blanqueta Blanqueta Gorda Blanquette de Gastu Blanquette de Guelma Branquita de Elvas Red	ITA ITA ARG ESP ESP DZA DZA PRT	Bianchera / Biancolilla / Blanquet a / tte / Branquita	White olive	[92]

Homonymy Group	Accessions/cultivars included in each homonymy group	Origin*	General denomination of homonymy groups	General meaning of homonymy's denomination	Bibliographic reference
21	Bjelica	HRV	Bjelica	White olive	[103]
	Istarska Bjelica	HRV			
	Istrka Belica	SVN			
	Plementa Bjelica	HRV			
22	Cañivano Blanco	ESP	Cañivano	Wood (black or white)	[3], [4], [6], [28], [42]
	Cañivano Negro	ESP			
	Cañivano Negro-55	ESP			
23	Cariasina	ITA	Cariasina / Cerasuola / Cerezuela / Cerisier / Ciliegino / Kiraz	Cherry fruit shape or colour	
	Cerasuola	ITA			
	Cerezuela	ESP			
	Cerisier	FRA			
	Ciliegino	ITA			
	Kiraz	TUR			
24	Carrasco	ESP	Carrasco / Carrasqueño (a) / Carrasqueta / Carrasquillo	Robust leaves like holm oak and oak	[3], [4], [6], [42]
	Carrasqueña de Cañada	ESP			
	Carrasqueña Huasco	CHL			
	Carrasqueño de Alburquerque	ESP			
	Carrasqueño de Alcaudete	ESP			
	Carrasqueño de Elvas	PRT			
	Carrasqueño de Jumilla	ESP			
	Carrasqueño de la Sierra	ESP			
	Carrasqueño de Porcuna	ESP			
	Carrasquillo	ESP			
	Carrasqueta De Ayora	ESP			
25	Cayet Noir	FRA	Cayet	Mottled fruits	
	Cayet Roux	FRA			

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26	Hamza celebi	TUR	Celebi	High status / big size of the fruit	[21]
	Kan Celebi	TUR			
	Tesbih Celebi	TUR			
	Yun Celebi	TUR			
	Celebi (Iznik)	TUR			
	Celebi (Silifke)	TUR			
	Hirhali Celebi	TUR			
27	Cerruda de Liesa	ESP	Cerruda	Closed and densed branches	[95], [101]
	Cerruda de Olvena	ESP			
28	Chemlal	DZA	Chemlal / i	Small fruits	[41], [92], [93]
	Chemlal de Kabilye	DZA			
	Chemlali Balhi	TUN			
	Chemlali Bent Louzir	TUN			
	Chemlali Ghraiba	TUN			
	Chemlali Mahares	TUN			
	Chemlali Meliane	TUN			
	Chemlali Nord	TUN			
	Chemlali Ouled Msallem	TUN			
	Chemlali Sfax	TUN			
	Chemlali Sig	TUN			
	Chemlali Tataouine	TUN			
	Chemlali Zarzis	TUN			
29	Chemlali Ontha Tataouine	TUN	Anthas / Onthas	Female / fertile, high productive tree	[52], [92], [93]
	Chaïbi Antha	TUN			
30	Chorreao de Montefrío	ESP	Chorreao / Chorrúo	Weeping tree (branches)	[42]
	Chorrúo	ESP			
	Chorrúo de Castro del Río-361	ESP			

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31	Cirujal Cirujal-2027 Cirujal-2153	ESP ESP ESP	Cirujal	Plum fruit / tree shape	
32	Cordobés de Arroyo de la Luz Cordobés de la Aliseda Cordovil de Castelo Branco Cordovil de Serpa	ESP ESP PRT PRT	Cordobés / Cordovil	From Córdoba (toponymy)	[3], [4], [6], [24], [42]
33	Cornicabra Cornicabra de Jerez Caballeros Cornicabra de Mérida Cornicabra Murciana Cornezuelo de Jaén	ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP	Cornicabra / Cornezuelo	Long curved fruits (like horns)	[3], [4], [6], [24], [42]
34	Corsicana da Mensa Corsicana da Olio	ITA ITA	Corsicana	From Corse Island (toponymy)	[1], [83]
35	Crnica Crnjaka	HRV MNE	Crnica / Crnjaka	Black fruits	[103]
36	Cuquello de la Jana Cuquello-1	ESP ESP	Cuquello	Bird (sweet for birds)	[101]
37	Dan Dan-136	SYR SYR	Dan	Jewel / gem	
38	Datilera de Caudiel Datilero	ESP ESP	Datilero / a	Date fruit shape	
39	Desconocida Vx1 Desconocida-1481 Desconocido-2021 Desconocido-2026	ESP ESP ESP ESP	Desconocida	Unknown	
40	Dhokkar Nafti Dhokkar Tataouine Dokkar	TUN TUN TUN	Dhokkar / Dokkar	Male tree (pollinator)	[41]

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41	Djabali Kini-1572 Djabali Kini-2057 Jabali	SYR SYR SYR	Djabali	Mountainous	
42	Doebli Doebli-1596	SYR SYR	Doebli	Big and round	
43	Dolce Dolce Agogia Dolça Dulzal Dulzal de Carmona	EGY ITA ESP ESP ESP	Dolce / Dolça / Dulzal	Sweet	[3], [4], [42]
44	Dopia Pierias Dopia Verias	GRC GRC	Dopia	Local / from the country	[44]
45	Egriburum (Nizip) Egriburum (Tatayn)	TUR TUR	Egriburum	Crooked nose	[21]
46	Escarabajillo Escarabajo Escarabajuelo de Atarfe Escarabajuelo de Posadas Escarabajuelo de Ubeda	ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP	Escarabaj(o) / (illo) / Escarabajuelo	Little beetle / beetle	[3], [4], [6]
47	Esek Zeytini (Odemis) Esek Zeytini (Tekirdag)	TUR TUR	Eşek zeytini / Zeytini	Donkey i.e. big olive fruit	[21]
48	Gerboua Gerboui Gerboui-1551 Gerboui-1672 Gerboui-1862	TUN TUN TUN TUN TUN	Gerboui / Gerboua	Family name in Tunisia (well known)	

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49	Gorda Limoncillo	ESP	Gorda / Gordal / (Grossal / Grossane / Grossa) / Grossolana	Large / big / huge fruit size	[3], [4], [6], [24], [42], [101]
	Gordal de Archidona	ESP			
	Gordal de Écija	ESP			
	Gordal de Granada	ESP			
	Gordal de Hellín	ESP			
	Gordal de Somontano	ESP			
	Gordal de Vélez Rubio	ESP			
	Gordal Sevillana	ESP			
	Gordal Valle las Palmeras	MEX			
	Grosal de Albocácer	ESP			
	Grosal de Cieza	ESP			
	Grosal Vimbodí	ESP			
	Grossa di Spagna	ITA			
	Grossanne	FRA			
	Grossanne-67	FRA			
	Grossolana	ITA			
50	Gremignolo	ITA	Gremignolo		[3]
	Gremignolo di Bolgheri	ITA			
51	Habichuelero de Baena	ESP	Habichuelero	Small bean	[3], [6], [42]
	Habichuelero de Grazalema	ESP			
52	Halhali (Hatay)	TUR	Halhali / Khalkhali	Pending like anklets / or abundant	[46], [102]
	Halhali Celebi	TUR			
	Khalkhali	SYR			
	Khalkhali-1107	SYR			
	Khalkhali-1595	SYR			
	Khalkhali-789	SYR			
53	Hamra	DZA	Hamra / Hamrani	Red colour	
	Hamrani	MAR			



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54	Hembalassi Hemblasi	SYR SYR	Hembalassi / Hemblasi	Myrtle / myrtle fruit shape	
55	Hojiblanca Hojiblanca de Navarrés	ESP ESP	Hojiblanca	White leaf	[42], [101]
56	Hurma Kaba Hurma Karaca	TUR TUR	Hurma	Date fruit shape	[46], [104]
57	Imperial Imperial de Jaén	ESP ESP	Imperial	Imperial / magnificent	[4]
58	Injassi Gafsa Injassi Hchichina	TUN TUN	Injassi	Pear fruit shape	[41]
59	Jaén-1 Jaén-2	ESP ESP	Jaén	From Jaén (toponymy)	
60	Janude-1 Janude-2	SYR SYR	Janude		
61	Jemri Bouchouka Jemri Dhokkar-1732 Jemri Dhokkar-1907	TUN TUN TUN	Jermri / Jemri Dhokkar	Red as a burning coal	[41]
62	Jlot Jlot-1965 Jlot-841 Jlot-976	SYR LBN SYR SYR	Jlot	Big	[3], [6]
63	Kalb-el-tair Kelb et Ter-144 Kelb et Ter-145	LBN SYR SYR	Kalb / Kelb / et tair / ter	Heart of the bird	[4]
64	Kallmet Kallmet Kokerrvogel	ALB ALB	Kallmet	From Kallmet (toponymy)	[105], [106]

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65	Karamani Karamani-1564 Karamani-2326	SYR SYR TUR	Karamani	Generous	
66	Kfari Beladi Kfari Romi Kfarzeta	JOR JOR SYR	Kfar(i)	Oily	
67	Klon-14-1081 Klon-14-1812	ALB ALB	Klon	Clonal	[18]
68	Kokerrmadh Elbasani Kokerrmadhi i Beratit	ALB ALB	Kokerrmadh	Big / large fruit	[105], [106]
69	Leccio del Corno Leccio Maremmano Leccione	ITA ITA ITA	Leccio / Leccione	Oak (little or big oak)	[3]
70	Lechín de Granada Lechín de Sevilla	ESP ESP	Lechín	White flesh olive fruits	[3], [6], [24], [28], [42]
71	Limoncillo Llimonenca Pico Limón Pico Limón de Grazalema	ESP ESP ESP ESP	Limoncillo / Llimonenca / Pico Limón	Lemon fruit shape / nipple like lemon	[6], [3]
72	Llorón de Atarfe Llorón de Iznalloz Llorón de Ronda	ESP ESP ESP	Llorón	Weeping tree (branches)	[3], [6], [42]
73	Macho de Jaén Machorron Olivo Macho de Santisteban Pto	ESP ESP ESP	Macho / Machorron / Olivo Macho	Male olive tree (pollinator)	
74	Mahati-1010 Mahati-1581 Mahati-846	SYR SYR SYR	Mahati	Big black fruits (like the eyes of a cow)	[3], [6], [102]

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75	Majhol-1059	SYR	Majhol	Unknown	[3], [4], [6], [24], [102]
	Majhol-1063	SYR			
	Majhol-1122	SYR			
	Majhol-152	SYR			
76	Manzanil de Piedra Buena-489	ESP	Manzanil / Manzanilla / o / Manzanillera	Apple fruit shape	[3], [4], [6], [17], [24], [28], [42]
	Manzanilla Aceitera	CHL			
	Manzanilla Cacereña	ESP			
	Manzanilla Chilena	CHL			
	Manzanilla de Abla	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Agua	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Almería	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Ayora	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Caudiel	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Hellín	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Jaén	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Montefrío	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Requena	ESP			
	Manzanilla de San Vicente	MEX			
	Manzanilla de Sevilla	ESP			
	Manzanilla de Tortosa	ESP			
	Manzanilla del Centro	ESP			
	Manzanilla del Piquito	ESP			
	Manzanilla Picua	ESP			
	Manzanilla Prieta	ESP			
	Manzanillera de Huércal Overa	ESP			
	Manzanillo Cordobés de Cabra	ESP			
77	Marsaline	TUN	Marsaline		[41]
	Marsaline-1509	TUN			
	Marsaline-1684	TUN			

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78	Mawi Mawi Stanboli	SYR SYR	Mawi	High vigor	
79	Meski Meski Zarzis	TUN TUN	Meski	Perfumed / scented	[93]
80	Mignolo Mignolo Cerretano	ITA ITA	Mignolo	Small fruit / the name of the inflorescence of the olive (mignola)	[3]
81	Misión de San Vicente Mission Moojeski Mission Nieland	MEX USA USA	Misión / Mission	Mission (religious)	[3], [6]
82	Mollar Basto Mollar de Cieza	ESP ESP	Mollar	Soft pulp of the fruit	[3], [4]
83	Moresca Morisca Morisca de Mancor	ITA ESP ESP	Moresca / Morisca	Dark or black fruit	[3], [4], [6], [42]
84	Morona Morona de Castellon	ESP ESP	Morona		[42], [101]
85	Morruda de Salinas Morruda de Segorbe Morrut Morrut-607	ESP ESP ESP ESP	Morruda / Morrut	Beak shape	[101], [107]
86	Nabali Nabali Baladi Nabali Muhasan	ISR JOR JOR	Nabali	Local from Beit Nabala (toponymy) / arrow shaped	
87	Neb Djemel Neb Tataouine	DZA TUN	Neb	Tooth / fang of the camel	[41]

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88	Negral de Bierge	ESP	Negral / Negrillo / Negro / Nera / Noirette	Black fruits / early ripening	[29], [42]
	Negral de Sabinán	ESP			
	Negrillo de Arjona	ESP			
	Negrillo de Estepa	ESP			
	Negrillo de Iznalloz	ESP			
	Negrillo de la Carlota	ESP			
	Negrillo Redondo	ESP			
	Negro del Carpio	ESP			
	Negro de Aguilar	ESP			
	Nera di Gonnos	ITA			
	Nera di Oliena	ITA			
	Noirette de l'Herault	FRA			
89	Nerba	ITA	Nerba	Suitable for whipping or shaking (tree)	
	Nerba Catanese	ITA			
90	Nevadillo de San Vicente	MEX	Nevadillo / Nevado	Snowy / white colour (dust) of the fruit and / or leaves	[3], [4], [42]
	Nevadillo de Santisteban Pto	ESP			
	Nevadillo Valle las Palmeras	MEX			
	Nevadillo Blanco de Jaén	ESP			
	Nevadillo Blanco de Lucena	ESP			
	Nevadillo Blanco de Osuna	ESP			
	Nevadillo Negro de Jaén	ESP			
	Nevadillo Negro-2282	ESP			
	Nevado Basto	ESP			
	Nevado Basto de Zuheros	ESP			
	Nevado Rizado	ESP			
	Nevado Azul	ESP			
91	Nocellara del Belice	ITA	Nocellara / Nociara	Walnut	[29]
	Nocellara Messinese	ITA			
	Nociara	ITA			
92	Ocal de Alburquerque	ESP	Ocal	Hollow fruit (sweet and delicate)	[4], [6]
	Ocal-25	ESP			
	Ocal	ESP			

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93	Ogliarola del Bradano Ogliarola del Vulture	ITA ITA	Ogliarola	Oil / oily	[3], [29]
94	Olivastra di Populonia Olivastra Seggianese	ITA ITA	Olivastra	Wild olive	[3], [29]
95	Olivo da Mensa Olivo de Aguamarga Olivo de Galicia Olivo de Mancha Real Olivo de Maura Olivo de Nueva Carteya Olivo del Mulino Olivo di Casavecchia Olivo di Castiglione Olivo di Mandanici Olivo di San Lorenzo Olivos de Cotillas Olivos de El Barranco del Lobo	ITA ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP ITA ITA ITA ITA ITA ESP ESP	Olivo	Olive	[3], [29], [91]
96	Oueslati T-1919 Ouslati	TUN TUN	Ouslati / Oueslati	From Ouslati region (toponymy)	
97	Pajarera Pajarero	ESP ESP	Pajarera / o	Birds' nest (sweet fruits preferred by the birds)	[42]
98	Palomar Palomillo	ESP ESP	Palomar / Palomillo	Pigeon nest / dovecote	[42]
99	Pendolino Penjoll	ITA ESP	Pendolino / Penjoll	Weeping tree (branches)	
100	Picholine Picholine Marocaine Picholine-1091	FRA MAR FRA	Picholine	Small thorny fruits	[3], [6], [24]

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101	Picual de Almería Picual de Estepa Picual	ESP ESP ESP	Picual	Pointed shape of fruits	[3], [4], [6], [28], [42]
102	Picuda de Luis Picudo Picudo Blanco de Estepa Picudo de Fruto Rojo Picudo de la Axerquía Picudo de la Rioja Picudo de Labata Picudo de Montoro	ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP	Picudo / Picuda	Fruits with curved apex / nipples	[3], [4], [6], [28], [42], [101]
103	Pizz'e Carroga Pizzo di Corvo	ITA ITA	Pizzè / Pizzo	Crow's beak	[1], [29]
104	Racimal Racimal de Jaén Racimo	ESP ESP ESP	Racimo / Racimal	Fructification in bunch like grapes	[42]
105	Redondil Redondilla de Grazalema Redondilla de Logroño Ronde de la Ménara Ronde de Meliana Tonda di Cagliari Tonda di Villacidro Tonda Iblea Tondello	PRT ESP ESP MAR DZA ITA ITA ITA ITA	Redondil / Redondilla / Ronde / Tonda / Tondello	Round shaped fruits	[3], [42]
106	Remmani-1762 Remmani-2081	LBN LBN	Remmani	Pomegranate	

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107	Rojal	ESP	Rojal / Rossellino / Rosciola /	Reddish / red fruit	[3], [29], [42], [79], [95]
	Rojal de Valencia	ESP	Rosino / Rosselo / Rougette /		
	Rosciola	ITA	Royal / Royeta / Royuela		
	Rosino	ITA			
	Rossellino	ITA			
	Rossello	ITA			
	Rougette de l'Ardèche	FRA			
	Rougette de Metidja	DZA			
	Rougette de Pignans	FRA			
	Royal	ESP			
	Royal de Belchite	ESP			
	Royal de Calatayud	ESP			
	Royal de Calatayud-47	ESP			
	Royal de Cazorla	ESP			
	Royal de Sabiñán	ESP			
	Royeta de Abizanda	ESP			
	Royeta de Asque	ESP			
	Royuela	ESP			
108	Rosai-1809	JOR	Rosai	Hitting for preparing olives for table olives	
	Rosai-2254	JOR			
109	Safrawi	SYR	Safrawi	Yellow fruits	[3], [6]
	Safrawi-1116	SYR			
110	Saifi	SYR	Saifi / Sayfi	Summer / summerly / early bearing	
	Sayfi	SYR			
	Sayfi-2325	TUR			
111	Samsun Kirmizi Tuzlamalik	TUR	Samsun / Tuzlamalik	From Samsun (toponymy) / Salted (fruits)	[46]
	Samsun Tuzlamalik	TUR			
	Samsun Ufak Tuzlamalik	TUR			



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112	Samsun Salamuralik Siyah Salamuralik (Tekirdag)	TUR TUR	Salamuralik	Brined (fruits)	[46]
113	San Pedro Sant' Agostino San Francesco San Lazzero Santa Caterina Santa Martinenga	CHL ITA ITA ITA ITA ITA	San / Sant(a)	Saint	[1], [29]
114	Sari Hasebi (Hatay) Sari ulak	TUR TUR	Sari	Yellow fruits	[46]
115	Sayali Sayali T-1677 Sayali T-1728	TUN TUN TUN	Sayali	Oil	
116	Sevillana Sevillana (Azapa) Sevillano de Jumilla Sevillanca Sivigliana da Olio Sivigliana da Mensa	ESP CHL ESP ESP ITA ITA	Sevillano / Sevillana / Sevilenca / Sivigliano	From Sevilla (toponymy)	[1], [3], [83]
117	Shame Shame-1620 Shami Modabl Shami-1041 Shami-141 Shami-2259 Shami-953	SYR SYR SYR SYR SYR JOR SYR	Shami / Shame	From Damasco (toponymy)	[3], [102]
118	Shengeh Manjil Shengeh Sur	IRN IRN	Shengeh		[47], [108]

Homonymy Group	Accessions/cultivars included in each homonymy group	Origin*	General denomination of homonymy groups	General meaning of homonymy's denomination	Bibliographic reference
119	Sinop Sinop no 2 Sinop no 6	TUR TUR TUR	Sinop	From Sinop (toponymy)	[46]
120	Saurani Sorani Sorani-1566 Souri Souri-1589 Soury Lari	TUR SYR SYR ISR SYR LBN	Saurani / Sorani / Souri	From Tyre / Sor (toponymy)	
121	Stanboli-991 Stanbouli	SYR SYR	Stanbouli / Stanboli	From Istanbul (toponymy)	
122	Stara Maslina-1999 Stara Maslina-2005	MNE HRV	Stara maslina	Old olive	
123	Tefah Toffahi Toffahi-1000 Toffehi Tataouine Tufahi Tadmori	DZA EGY SYR TUN SYR	Tefah / Toffahi / Toffehi	Apple fruit shape	[3], [6], [24], [102]
124	Temprana de Montán Tempranillo de Ayora Tempranillo de Lucena Tempranillo de Yeste Temprano	ESP ESP ESP ESP ESP	Temprana / Tempranillo / Temprano	Early bearing or ripening	[4], [24], [42]
125	Torcío Torció de Cabra Torció de Huelma	ESP ESP ESP	Torcío	Crooked (olive tree)	[42]

Homonymy Group	Accessions/cultivars included in each homonymy group	Origin*	General denomination of homonymy groups	General meaning of homonymy's denomination	Bibliographic reference
126	Ulliri i Holle i Himares	ALB	Ulliri	Olive	[105], [106]
	Ulliri Shekullor Berat	ALB			
	Ulliri i Kuq	ALB			
	Ulliri i Zi	ALB			
127	Ulliri i Bardhe Berat	ALB	Ulliri i Bardhe	White olive fruit	[105], [106]
	Ulliri i Bardhe i Tiranes	ALB			
	Ulliri i Bardhe Kruje	ALB			
128	Verdal de Alhama	ESP	Verde / Verdal / Verdala /	Green / Greenish	[3], [4], [6],
	Verdal de Manresa	ESP			
	Verdala	ESP	Verdiell / Verdilla		[24], [28], [42]
	Verdale	FRA			
	Verdalón	ESP			
	Verde Verdelho	PRT			
	Verdeña	ESP			
	Verdial de Badajoz	ESP			
	Verdial de Cádiz	ESP			
	Verdial de Huévar	ESP			
	Verdial de Montefrío	ESP			
	Verdial de Vélez-Málaga	ESP			
	Verdial de Vélez-Málaga-51	ESP			
	Verdiell	ESP			
	Verdilla de Calatayud	ESP			

Homonymy Group	Accessions/cultivars included in each homonymy group	Origin*	General denomination of homonymy groups	General meaning of homonymy's denomination	Bibliographic reference
129	Yag Celebi (Tatayn)	TUR	Yag / Yaglik	Oil / oily	[46]
	Beyaz Yaglik	TUR			
	Erdek Yaglik	TUR			
	Kilis Yaglik	TUR			
	Samsun Yaglik	TUR			
	Yaglik Celebi	TUR			
	Yerli Yaglik	TUR			
	Edremit Yaglik	TUR			
	Yag Zeytini	TUR			
	Yaglik Sari Zeytin	TUR			
130	Yuvarlak Celebi	TUR	Yuvarlak	Round	[46]
	Yuvarlak Halhali	TUR			
	Iri Yuvarlak	TUR			
131	Zard	IRN	Zard	Yellow	
	Zard-1810	IRN			
132	Zarrazi	TUN	Zarrazi	Bitter taste (table olives)	[41]
	Zarrazi Douirat	TUN			
	Zarrazi Injassi	TUN			
	Zarrazi Zarzis	TUN			
	Zarrazyet Sned	TUN			

\*ALB=Albania ; ARG=Argentina ; BiH=Bosnia and Herzegovina ; CYP=Cyprus ; CHL=Chile ; DZA=Algeria ; EGY=Egypt ; ESP=Spain ; FRA=France ; GRC=Greece ; HRV=Croatia ; IRN=Iran ; IRQ=Iraq ; ISR=Israel ; ITA=Italy ; JOR=Jordan ; LBN=Lebanon ; MAR=Morocco ; MEX=Mexico ; MNE=Montenegro ; PAK=Pakistan ; PER=Peru ; PRT=Portugal ; SVN=Slovenia ; SYR=Syria ; TUN=Tunisia ; TUR=Turkey ; URU=Uruguay ; USA=United States of America