1 L-Ascorbate biosynthesis involves carbon skeleton rearrangement in the nematode

2 Caenorhabditis elegans

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Yukinori Yabuta, Ryuta Nagata, Yuka Aoki, Ayumi Kariya, Kousuke Wada, Ayako
Yanagimoto, Hiroka Hara, Tomohiro Bito, Naho Okamoto, Shinichi Yoshida, Atsushi
Ishihara, and Fumio Watanabe

8 Supplementary Figures



2 Supplementary Figure 1. GC–MS analysis of standard AsA

3 The total ion current of standard AsA derivatized in BSTFA/TMCS was analyzed using

4 GC–MS. One hundred fifty ng of AsA, which was derivatized in BSTFA/TMCS, was

5 injected into GC–MS. BSTFA/TMCS-derivatized standard AsA was eluted at 8.1 min.



Supplementary Figure 2. AsA Analysis in D-Glu or D-Glu (U-¹³C6)-labeled *E. coli*fed-*C. elegans* using GC-MS

C. elegans sample preparation and GC–MS analysis were performed as described in the
"Materials and methods" section. *C. elegans* extract GC–MS fragment spectrum was
analyzed at elution time 8.1 minutes. A BSTFA/TMCS-derivatized extract of non-labeled
or D-Glu (U-¹³C₆)-labeled *E. coli* fed-*C. elegans*. An enlarged view of the *m/z* for the
specific fragments labeled a–h is shown in the upper panels. Blue line: GC–MS fragment
pattern in non-labeled *E. coli* fed-*C. elegans* (D-Glu). Orange line: D-Glu (U-¹³C₆)labeled *E. coli* fed-*C. elegans* (D-Glu (U-¹³C₆)).



2 Supplementary Figure 3. GC-MS analysis of D-Man or D-Man (1-¹³C)
3 supplemented spinach leaves

4 Spinach leaves preparation and GC–MS analysis were performed as described in the
5 "Materials and methods." Spinach leaves GC–MS fragment spectrum was analyzed at
6 elution time 8.1 minutes. A. a BSTFA/TMCS-derivatized extract of D-Man or D-Man (1-

- ¹³C)-supplemented spinach leaves. An enlarged view of the *m/z* for the specific fragments
 labeled a-d is shown in B. Blue line indicates GC-MS fragment pattern in D-Man-fed
 spinach leaves (D-Man). Orange line indicates D-Man (1-¹³C)-supplemented spinach
 leaves (D-Man (1-¹³C)).
- 5

mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	MSSIKVECVLRENYRCGESPVWEEASQSLLFVDIPSKIICRWDTVSNQVQRVAVDA MSSIKIECVLRENYRCGESPVWEEASKCLLFVDIPSKTVCRWDSISNRVQRVGVDA MILTFERLDKVALLTLATVTALNYQFSNYNLTFLMPVELYTHFPAIIHQELFPPTRSIDK :: ::: * . : ::: * :: :: :: :::	56 56 60
mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	PVSSVALRQLGGYVATIGTKFCALNWENQSVFVLAMVDEDKKNNRFNDGKVDPAGPVSSVALRQSGGYVATIGTKFCALNWEDQSVFILAMVDEDKKNNRFNDGKVDPAGLIPGIEHSASTLRLPNSGQIFCFVETSERYYNDRVPSIAATWLRRCDNGRFFSKTPLPSA::: * ** ::::: * ** ::	111 111 120
mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	RYFAGTMAEETAPAVLERHQGSLYSLFPDHSVKKYFDQVDISNGLDWSLDHKIFYYID RYFAGTMAEETAPAVLERHQGSLYSLFPDHSVKKYFDQVDISNGLDWSLDHKIFYYID NMTYSTVYKNLEDSFFDLFRKSIFGFYYSYMHISNSFDWYLKADDDTYFAMDHLREYLNT *: *: *: *: * *: * *: * *: * *: * *: *	169 169 180
mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	SLSYTVDAFDYDLQTGQISNRRIVYKMEKDEQIPDGMCIDAEG-KLWV SLSYTVDAFDYDLPTGQISNRRTVYKMEKDEQIPDGMCIDVEG-KLWV LDPSKPLYLGYVIKSGLKNGYNSGGAGYILSNAAVKIFVEKLYHDEYGCPYDWAEDRGMG :.* : :* . * : * * : * * :	216 216 240
mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	ACYNGGRVIRLDPETGKRLQTVKLPVDKTTSCCFGGKDYSEMYVTCARDGLNAEGLLRQP ACYNGGRVIRLDPETGKRLQTVKLPVDKTTSCCFGGKDYSEMYVTCARDGMSAEGLLRQP RCLARVGIYPTDTRDDKGFNRFMPYRPSEQAAVEAGQFSSQKFVSLHRFPQDTMLLLDEL * : ** ::	276 276 300
mouse GNL rat GNL C.elegans E03H4.3	DAGNIFKITGLGVKGIAPYSYAG DAGNIFKITGLGVKGIAPYSYAG LHPELRKNDTNPVVVNYDFFRY :: * * :	299 299 322

- 2 Supplementary Figure 4. The deduced amino acid sequences amino acid sequence
- 3 alignments of GLN/SMP30 in *C. elegans* using CLUSTAL W.
- 4 Alignment of C. elegans (accession no. NP_493146.2) with Mus musculus (mouse)
- 5 GLN/SMP30 (accession no. NP_033086), and *Rattus norvegicus* (rat) GULO (accession
- 6 no. NP_113734).
- 7

mouse GULO	WA	14
rat GULO	WA	14
C.elegans F54D5.12	MFLKILPRIRRPTRSYAAVLAARHEGFAKVMOSDLMAFENFLGODAVKKDDITNHTTDWT	60
	* . : *:* *:	
mouse GULO	KTYGCSPEMYYQPTSVGEVREVLALARQQNKKVKVVGGGHSPSDIACTDGFMIHMGKM	72
rat GULO	KTYGCSPEVYYQPTSVEEVREVLALAREQKKKVKVVGGGHSPSDIACTDGFMIHMGKM	72
C.elegans F54D5.12	GQFKGPGSVVLYPKSTEEVSAILAYCSKNKLAVVPQGGNTGLVGGSIPVHDEVVISMNKI :: *.*. ** :** . ::: * ** **. * .:* *.*:	120
mouse GULO	NRVLQVDKEKKQVTVEAGILLTDLHPQLDKHGLALSN-LGAVSDVTVGGVIGSGTHNT-G	130
rat GULO	NRVLOVDKEKKOITVEAGILLADLHPOLDEHGLAMSN-LGAVSDVTVAGVIGSGTHNT-G	130
C.elegans F54D5.12	NKQFSFDDTMGILKCDSGFILEDLDNKLAKLGYMMPFDLGAKGSCQIGGNIATCAGGIRL *:*. :. ::*::* **. :* : * :. *** :.* *.: :.	180
mouse GULO	IKHGILATQVVALTLMKADGTVLECSESSNADVFQAARVHLGCLGVILTVTLQCVPQFHL	190
rat GULO	IKHGILATQVVALTLMTADGEVLECSESRNADVFQAARVHLGCLGIILTVTLQCVPQFQL	190
C.elegans F54D5.12	IRYGSLHAHLLGLTVVLPDEHGTVLHLG-SSIRKDNTTLHTPHLFLGSEGQLGVITSVTM	239
	:: * ::::.**: :::* * : * ::	
mouse GULO	LETSFPSTLKEVLDNLDSHLKKSEYFRFLWFPHSENVSIIYQDHTNKEPSSASNWFWDYA	250
rat GULO	QETSFPSTLKEVLDNLDSHLKRSEYFRFLWFPHTENVSIIYQDHTNKAPSSASNWFWDYA	250
C.elegans F54D5.12	TAVPKPKSVQSAMLGIESFKKCCEVLKLAKSSLTEILSSFELLDDATMECLKTNLGLHPV	299
	.::: .::. * .* ::: . :* :* :*	
mouse GULO	IGFYLLEFLLWTSTYLPRLVGWINRFFFWLLFNCKKESSNLSHKIFSYECRFKOHVODWA	310
rat GULO	IGFYLLEFLLWTSTYLPCLVGWINRFFFWMLFNCKKESSNLSHKIFTYECRFKQHVQDWA	310
C.elegans F54D5.12	LNAPTPFSILVETSGSNEDHDMEKMSAFLDECLSKNLIIDGVLAGSSAEATKMWQLRESA	359
2	··· ·· ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
mouse GULO	IPREKTKEALLELKAMLEAHPKVVAHYPVEVRFTRGDDILLSPCFQRDSCYMNIIMYRPY	370
rat GULO	IPREKTKEALLELKAMLEAHPKVVAHYPVEVRFTRGDDILLSPCFQRDSCYMNIIMYRPY	370
C.elegans F54D5.12	PLAVTRDGYVYKHDVSLPLENYYELTNVMKERCGSLAKRIVTYGHLGDGNTHLNITSEKH	419
2	*********	
mouse GULO	GKDVPRLDYWLAYETIMKKFGGRPHWAKAHNCTRKDFEKMYPAFHKFCDIREKLDPTG	428
rat GULO	GKDVPRLDYWLAYETIMKKFGGRPHWAKAHNCTQKDFEEMYPTFHKFCDIREKLDPTG	428
C.elegans F54D5.12	NEELEKLLYPFLYEWVVDHGGSISAEHGIGQLKLPYSTFGKDPEERLLTKKLKNIFDPNG .::: :* * : ** :::: * . * : * : ::: :**.*	479
mouse GULO	MFLNSYLEKVFY	440
rat GULO	MFLNSYLEKVFY	440
C.elegans F54D5.12	ILNPYKTI	487

Supplementary Figure 5. The deduced amino acid sequences amino acid sequence
alignments of GULO and putative GULO F54D5.12 in *C. elegans* using CLUSTAL
W.
Alignment of *C. elegans* F54D5.12 (accession no. NP_496465.1) with *Mus musculus*(mouse) GULO (accession no. XP_006519129), and *Rattus norvegicus* (rat) GULO
(accession no. NP_071556).





Supplementary Figure 6. The transcript levels of F54D5.11 in the N2 and tm6671
mutant worms.

The transcript levels of F54D5.11 was measured by qPCR as described in "Materials and
Methods." Relative transcript levels were normalized to Actin 1 mRNA. The value in the
N2 worms was set to 1. Data are expressed as percentages of the values in the control or
N2 worms. All values represent mean ± SD of three independent experiments.



¹

2 Supplementary Figure 7. Effect of knockdown of Y50D7A.7 expression or mutation



4 AsA level was measured as described in "Materials and Methods." Data are expressed as

5 percentages of the values in the control or N2 worms. All values represent mean \pm SD of

6 three independent experiments.









1 Supplementary Figure 8. The ratio of collagen to non-collagen protein and

2 morphology in the knockout of F54D5.12 mutant worms

- 3 A. The ratio of collagen to non-collagen protein was measured as described in
- 4 "Materials and Methods." Data are expressed as percentages of the values in the N2 or
- 5 knockout of F54D5.12 mutant (*tm6671*) worms. All values represent mean \pm SD of six
- 6 independent experiments. B and C. Optical microscope images of the (B) N2 and (C)
- 7 knockout of F54D5.12 mutant (*tm6671*) worms were obtained using a Nikon Eclips
- 8 Ts2-FL. (Tokyo, Japan). Scale bar, 100 μm.