

Supplementary Materials: Iron Gall Ink Revisited: Natural Formulation for Black Hair-Dyeing

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Figure S1. Optical photographs of the hair samples after dyeing (γ_{GA} : 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0).

Table S1. L^* values before and after hair dyeing. $[TA + GA] = 10 \text{ mM}$; $[Fe(glu)_2] = 10 \text{ mM}$.

| χ_{GA} | Before Dyeing | After Dyeing | ΔL^* |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 0.0 | 82.1 ± 0.4 | 46.2 ± 0.8 | 35.9 |
| 0.1 | 81.8 ± 0.2 | 34.9 ± 1.1 | 46.9 |
| 0.2 | 80.7 ± 0.6 | 33.3 ± 0.6 | 47.4 |
| 0.3 | 81.8 ± 0.6 | 31.4 ± 0.4 | 50.4 |
| 0.4 | 81.5 ± 0.8 | 30.5 ± 0.6 | 51.0 |
| 0.5 | 82.3 ± 0.5 | 30.2 ± 0.5 | 52.1 |
| 0.6 | 82.3 ± 0.3 | 25.5 ± 0.4 | 56.8 |
| 0.7 | 82.3 ± 0.4 | 23.4 ± 0.5 | 58.9 |
| 0.8 | 80.8 ± 0.3 | 22.3 ± 0.4 | 58.5 |
| 0.9 | 80.9 ± 0.5 | 21.1 ± 0.4 | 59.8 |
| 1.0 | 80.0 ± 0.5 | 24.8 ± 0.5 | 55.2 |

Table S2. L^* values before and after hair dyeing. $[Fe(glu)_2] = 10 \text{ mM}$; $[TA] = 1 \text{ mM}$.

| [GA] / mM | Before Dyeing | After Dyeing | ΔL^* |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| 0 | 81.4 ± 0.3 | 29.7 ± 0.4 | 51.7 |
| 1 | 83.0 ± 0.4 | 22.2 ± 0.7 | 60.8 |
| 2 | 83.4 ± 0.3 | 20.0 ± 0.7 | 63.4 |
| 5 | 84.2 ± 0.3 | 20.0 ± 0.2 | 64.2 |
| 10 | 85.3 ± 0.4 | 18.1 ± 0.5 | 67.2 |
| 20 | 83.5 ± 0.5 | 20.6 ± 1.0 | 62.9 |
| 50 | 85.2 ± 0.3 | 24.4 ± 0.6 | 60.8 |
| 70 | 82.2 ± 0.4 | 27.4 ± 1.0 | 54.8 |