

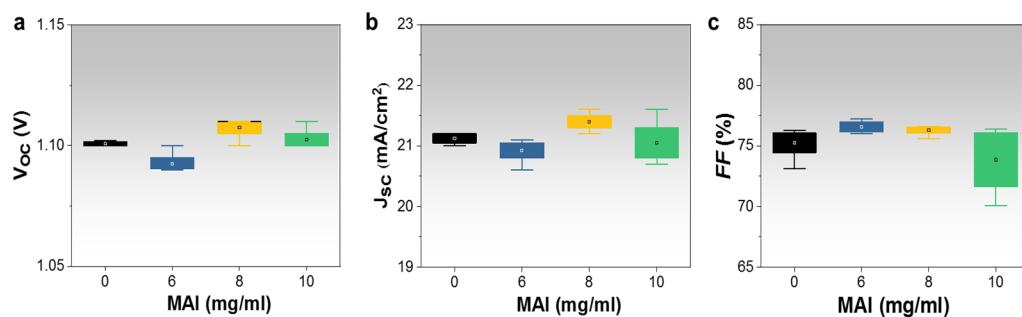
# Supplementary Materials: Potassium Acetate-Based Treatment for Thermally Co-Evaporated Perovskite Solar Cells

Jia Li <sup>1</sup>, Hao Wang <sup>1</sup>, Herlina Arianita Dewi <sup>1</sup>, Nripan Mathews <sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Subodh Mhaisalkar <sup>1,2,\*</sup> and Annalisa Bruno <sup>1,\*</sup>

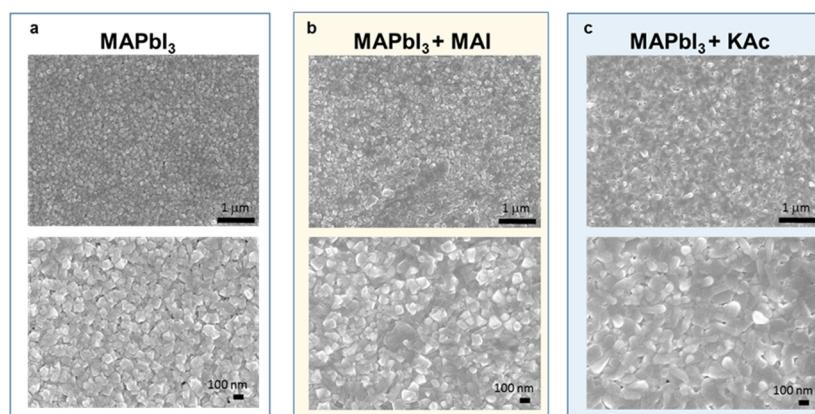
<sup>1</sup> Energy Research Institute @ NTU (ERI@N), Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 637553, Singapore; li-jia@ntu.edu.sg (J.L.); wanghao@ntu.edu.sg (H.W.); herlina@ntu.edu.sg (H.A.D.)

<sup>2</sup> School of Materials Science & Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore 639798, Singapore

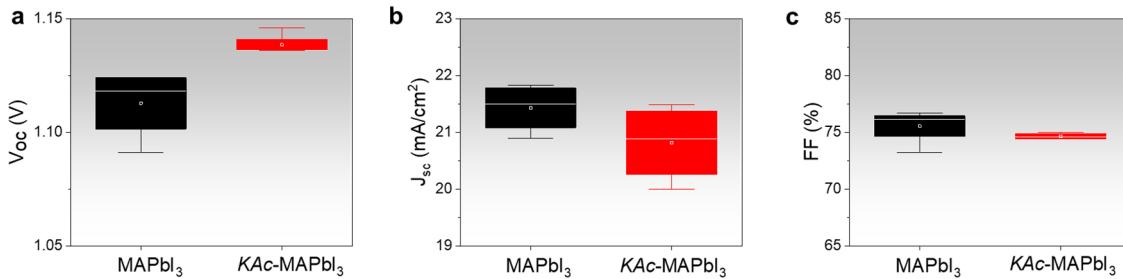
\* Correspondence: nripan@ntu.edu.sg (N.M.); subodh@ntu.edu.sg (S.M.); annalisa@ntu.edu.sg (A.B.)



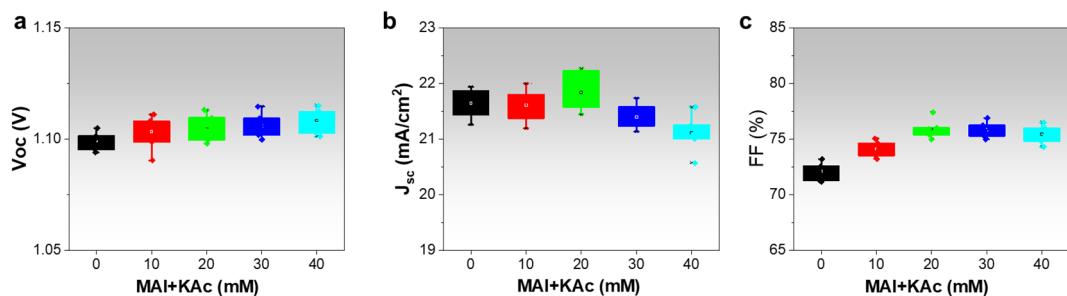
**Figure S1.** Photovoltaic parameters of the PSC with MAI treatment: (a)  $V_{oc}$  (b)  $J_{sc}$  and (c) FF.



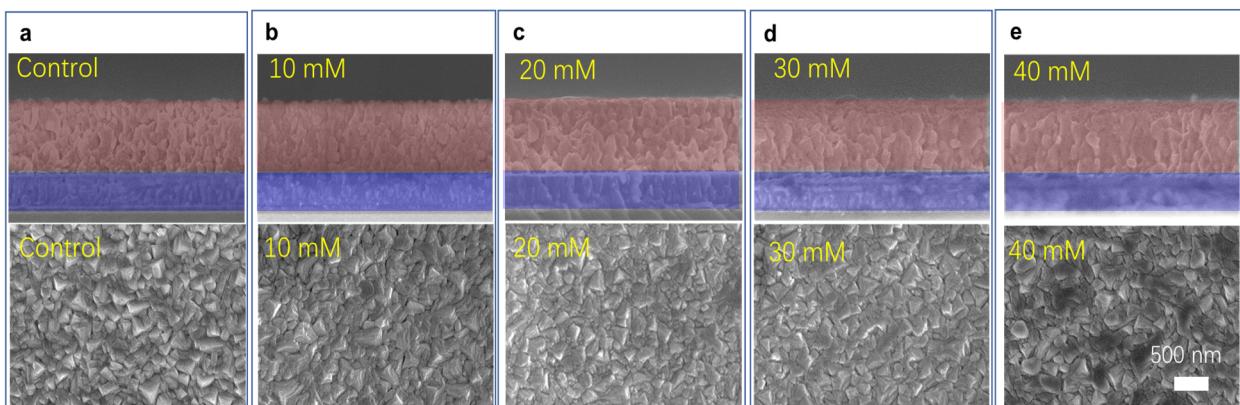
**Figure S2.** MAPbI<sub>3</sub> thin films morphology: FESEM top view of (a) as-deposited MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film, (b) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after MAI treatment, (c) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after KAc treatment.



**Figure S3.** Photovoltaic parameters of the PSC without and with KAc treatment: (a)  $V_{oc}$  (b)  $J_{sc}$  and (c) FF.



**Figure S4.** Photovoltaic parameters of the PSC with a combined MAI/KAc treatment: (a)  $V_{oc}$  (b)  $J_{sc}$  and (c) FF.



**Figure S5.** MAPbI<sub>3</sub> thin films morphology: FESEM cross-section and top view of (a) as-deposited MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film; (b) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after MAI + KAc treatment, MAI + KAc concentration of 10 mM; (c) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after MAI + KAc treatment, MAI + KAc concentration of 20 mM; (d) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after MAI + KAc treatment, MAI + KAc concentration of 30 mM; (e) MAPbI<sub>3</sub> film after MAI + KAc treatment, MAI + KAc concentration of 40 mM.

**Publisher's Note:** MDPI stays neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.



© 2020 by the authors. Submitted for possible open access publication under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).