

Table S1. Details of primers, amplicon size and annealing temperature of the primers used for the genotypic detection of ESBLs and carbapenemase genes

| Genes | Sequence (5to 3) | Amplicon bp | size | Temp. °C | Reference |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|------|-------------|-----------|
| <i>bla_{TEM}</i> | F: TCGGGGAAATGTGCG R: TGCTTAATCAGTGAGGCACC | 971 | | 59.2 | [21] |
| <i>bla_{SHV}</i> | F: GCCGGGTTATTCTTATTGTCGC R: ATGCCGCCGCCAGTCA | 1,007 | | 62 | [21] |
| <i>bla_{CTX-M-4}</i> | F: TTAATGATGACTCAGAGCATTC R: GATACTCGCTCCATTATTG | 901 | | 55.4 | [22] |
| <i>bla_{NDM}</i> | F: CACCTCATGTTGAATTGCC R: CTCTGTCACATCGAAATCGC | 984 | | 64 | [28] |
| <i>bla_{KPC}</i> | F: CTTGTCTCTCATGGCCGCTGG R: ACGGAACGTGGTATGCCGAT | 449 | | 55 | [45] |
| <i>bla_{OXA-48}</i> | F: GCTTGATGCCCTCGATT R: GATTGCTCCGTGGCCGAAA | 281 | | 60 | [46] |
| <i>bla_{IMP}</i> | F: GGAATAGAGTGGCTTAATT R: CAACCAGTTTGCCTTACC | 327 | | 52 | [28] |
| <i>bla_{VIM}</i> | F: GGTGTTGGTCGCATATCGC R: CCATTCAAGCCAGATCGGCATC | 503 | | 58 | [28] |

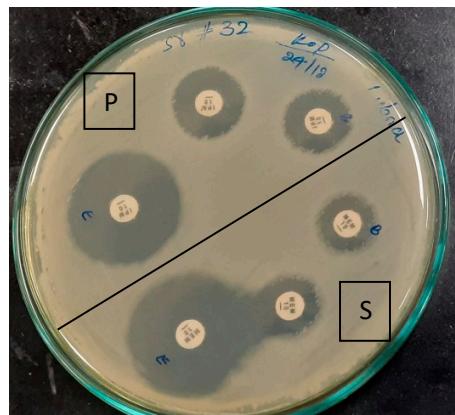


Fig S1. Phenotypic detection of MBL and KPC P: positive control, S: tested isolate

E: EDTA, B: phenylboronic acid (PBA). Both isolates were positive for MBL and negative for KPC.

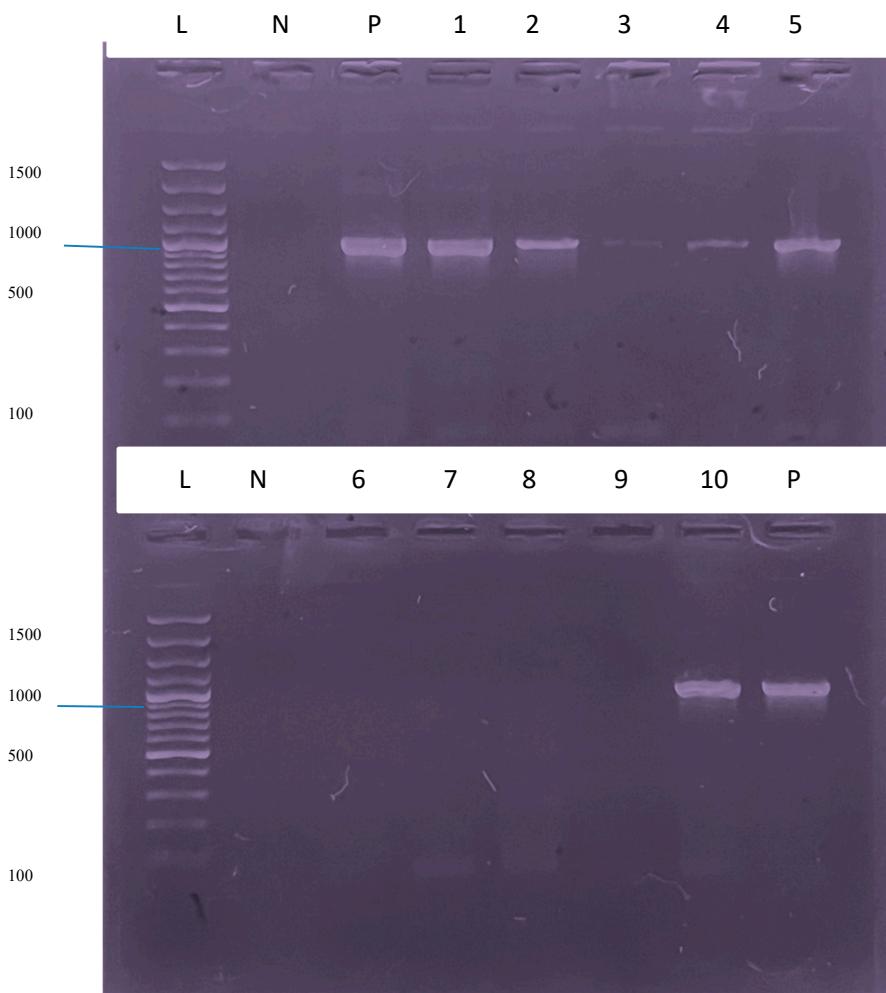


Fig S2. *bla*_{NDM} amplicon (984bp). L: ladder, N: negative control, P: positive control.

The samples # 1,2,3,4,5 and 10 were positive for *bla*_{NDM}. Sample # 3 display a weak band, sample was repeated and were positive.

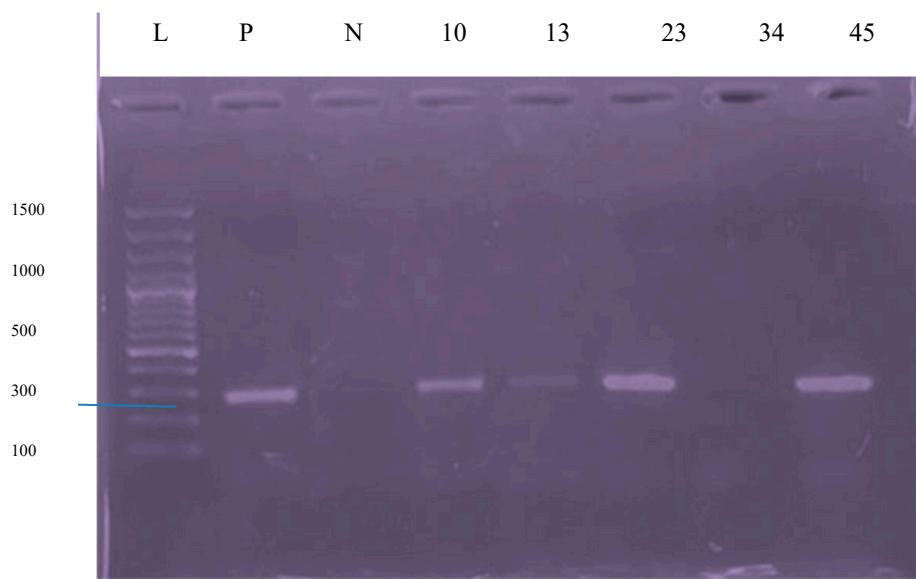


Fig S3. *bla*_{OXA-48} amplicon (281bp). L: ladder, N: negative control, P: positive control.

The samples # 10, 13, 23, and 45 were positive for *bla*_{OXA-48}.