

Table S1. Inhibition zone diameters and respective classification of the results for the combinatorial application of different phytochemicals and antibiotics. Classification (C): **Potentiation (++):** (IZDa+p -IZDa) ≥ 6 mm; **Additive (++):** 6 mm > (IZDa+p -IZDa) ≥ 4 mm; **Indifferent (+):** 4 mm > (IZDa+p -IZDa) > -6 mm; **Negative (-):** (IZDa+p -IZDa) ≤ -6 mm. T.I. – total inhibition.

Antibiotic	Phytochemical	Antibiotic mass ($\mu\text{g}/\text{disc}$) / Phytochemical concentration ($\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$)	CECT 976				SA102				SA109				SA110				SA111				Xu212				1199B		RN4220	
			IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C	IZD _a (mm)	IZD _{a+p} (mm)	C				
Chalcone	Juglone	10/10	25.0	26.0	+																x									
		10/20		x		24.0	27.0	+	22.0	25.5	++	25.0	32.5	+++	24.0	27.8	++	0	0	+	24.0	26.3	+	0	0	+	x			
	Cinnamic acid	10/1.25	25.0	25.3	+	24.0	26.0	+	22.0	25.0	+	25.0	24.0	+	24.0	24.5	+	0	0	+	24.0	26.0	+	0	0	+				
		10/2.5											x														0	0	+	
	Trigonelline	10/100	27.0	28.8	+	24.3	26.2	+	24.2	26.2	+	25.3	27.3	+	25.7	28.0	+	0	0	+	24.0	26.7	+	0	0	+				
		10/1000	25.0	30.0	++	24.0	27.0	+	22.0	27.0	++	25.0	27.8	+	24.0	26.3	+	0	0	+	24.0	26.5	+	0	0	+				
	Furvina	10/2.5		x		26.3	25.5	+	24.5	23.8	+	24.8	25.3	+	26.0	27.0	+	0	0	+	25.8	23.5	+	0	0	+				
		10/10	28.8	28.0	+													x												
	Compound 1	10/5	28.8	28.0	+												x													
		10/10				26.3	25.0	+									x													
Fusidic acid	Compound 2	10/20							24.5	24.8	+	24.8	24.8	+	26.0	27.3	+	0	0	+	25.8	25.5	+	x						
		10/1000	28.8	35.3	+++	26.3	30.0	++	24.5	29.5	++	24.8	31.3	+++	26.0	34.0	+++	0	0	+	25.8	29.5	++	0	T.I.	+++				
	Compound 3	10/10				26.3	26.4	+	24.5	23.8	+	24.8	25.0	+	26.0	26.8	+	0	0	+	25.8	24.8	+	x						
		10/40	28.8	39.3	+++											x														
	Compound 4	10/5										x															0	0	+	
		10/20				26.3	25.3	+	24.5	21.8	+	24.8	24.8	+	26.0	26.5	+	0	0	+	25.8	26.8	+	x						
	Guaiazulene	10/100	28.8	30.0	+											x														
		10/10										x															x			
	α -Bisabolol	10/20	27.0	25.5	+	24.3	26.3	+	24.2	24.7	+	25.3	23.3	+	25.7	27.8	+				x							0	0	+
		10/5	27.0	25.8	+	x			24.2	28.8	++	25.3	26.0	+	25.7	28.7	+	0	0	+	x									
		10/10	x			24.3	26.8	+		x		25.3	26.0	+	25.7	28.7	+	0	0	+	24.0	28.3	++	0	0	+				

Chalcone		5/10	14.8	10.3	+											x											
		5/20		x		0	0	+	9.0	6.5	+	5.5	7.0	+	0	0	+	6.0	4.3	+	13.0	3.0	-	0	0	+	
Juglone		5/1.25	14.8	8.0	-	0	0	+	9.0	6.8	+	5.5	0	-	0	0	+	6.0	3.5	+	13.0	5.0	-	0	0	x	
		5/2.5											x											0	0	+	
Cinnamic acid		5/100	20.5	17.0	+	0	0	+	14.3	12.0	+	12.8	10.3	+	0	0	+	21.5	10.5	-	19.0	12.3	-	0	0	+	
Trigonelline		5/1000	14.8	15.3	+	0	0	+	9.0	10.5	+	5.5	8.5	+	0	0	+	6.0	7.0	+	13.0	15.0	+	0	0	+	
Furvina		5/2.5				0	0	+	13.5	10.0	+	14.5	7.5	-	0	0	+	11.5	8.5	-	18.0	10.0	-	0	0	+	
		5/10	18.2	18.3	+								x														
		5/5	18.2	14.3	+								x												0	0	+
Compound 1		5/10				0	0	+								x											
		5/20							13.5	11.3	+	14.5	7.5	-	0	0	+	11.5	8.3	-	18.0	12.0	-	x			
Compound 2		5/1000	18.2	19.0	+	0	0	+	13.5	11.3	+	14.5	11.3	+	0	0	+	11.5	12.8	+	18.0	12.0	-	0	T.I.	+++	
	Compound 3	5/10				0	0	+	13.5	10.8	+	14.5	7.0	-	0	0	+	11.5	7.3	-	18.0	9.8	-	0	0	+	
Methicillin		5/40	18.2	26.0	+++								x														
		5/5											x												0	0	+
	Compound 4	5/20		x		0	0	+	13.5	11.0	+	14.5	7.8	-	0	0	+	11.5	8.0	-	18.0	11.0	-	x			
Guaiazulene		5/100	18.2	15.0	+								x														
		5/10											x														
α -Bisabolol		5/20	20.5	18.5	+	0	0	+	14.3	11.8	+	12.8	11.0	+	0	0	+		21.5	12.3	-	19.0	13.0	-	x		
		5/5	20.5	16.0	+		x		14.3	11.0	+							x							0	0	+
Farnesol		5/10		x		0	3.5	++	x			12.8	11.0	+	0	0	+	21.5	13.5	-	19.0	12.8	-	0	0	+	
		5/2.5	20.5	18.0	+		x		14.3	11.5	+	12.8	13.0	+	x		21.5	11.8	-	19.0	12.5	-	x				
Nerolidol		5/5			x								x			0	7.8	+++						x			
		5/10		x		0	8.0	+++					x			x									0	0	+
		5/5		x					14.3	13.3	+						x										
Oxacillin	Chalcone	1/10	20.0	18.0	+								x														
	Juglone	1/20		x		0	0	+	17.0	11.3	-	15.5	13.3	+	0	0	+	12.5	13.0	+	20.8	12.0	-	0	0	+	
	Juglone	1/1.25	20.0	16.0	+	0	0	+	17.0	10.0	-	15.5	6.8	-	0	0	+	12.5	7.0	-	20.8	11.3	-	0	0	+	

		1/2.5										x						0	0	+		
Cinnamic acid	1/100	20.8	20.3	+	0	0	+	15.5	11.8	+	15.8	9.3	-	0	0	+	21.8	14.0	-	19.5		
Trigonelline	1/1000	20.0	21.8	+	0	0	+	17.0	17.5	+	15.5	15.3	+	0	0	+	12.5	14.5	+	20.8		
Furvina	1/2.5	x			0	0	+	18.3	11.8	-	17.8	7.8	-	0	0	+	14.0	7.8	-	21.3		
	1/10	22.5	20.0	+								x							0	0	+	
	1/5	22.5	15.3	-								x							0	0	+	
Compound 1	1/10				0	0	+						x									
	1/20							18.3	10.8	-	17.8	6.8	-	0	0	+	14.0	6.3	-	21.3		
Compound 2	1/1000	22.5	21.2	+	0	0	+	18.3	11.3	-	17.8	10.3	-	0	0	+	14.0	11.8	+	21.3		
Compound 3	1/10				0	0	+	18.3	10.3	-	17.8	7.0	-	0	0	+	14.0	5.8	-	21.3		
	1/40	22.5	23.3	+								x							0	0	+	
	1/5											x							0	0	+	
Compound 4	1/20				0	0	+	18.3	9.5	-	17.8	7.8	-	0	0	+	14.0	7.3	-	21.3		
	1/100	22.5	16.5	-								x							x			
Guaiaculene	1/10								x								21.8	13.5	-	19.5		
	1/20	20.8	20.3	+	0	0	+	15.5	13.3	+	15.8	12.0	+	0	0	+			x	0	0	+
α -Bisabolol	1/5	20.8	18.8	+				15.5	13.3	+							x					
	1/10	x			0	8.0	+++		x		15.8	14.3	+	0	0	+	21.8	14.8	-	19.5		
	1/2.5	20.8	20.8	+				15.5	13.5	+	15.8	12.5	+		x		21.8	13.0	-	19.5		
Farnesol	1/5						x						0	10.3	+++				x			
	1/10	x			0	9.3	+++						x						0	0	+	
Nerolidol	1/5		x					15.5	13.3	+							x					
	1/10	20.8	21.0	+	0	8.3	+++		x		15.8	13.0	+	0	0	+	21.8	14.0	-	19.5		
Chalcone	10/10	12.0	19.5	+++								x										
	10/20	x			13.3	16.8	++	11.0	15.0	++	12.5	16.8	++	13.3	18.5	++	0	0	+	13.3		
Juglone	10/1.25	12.0	17.8	+++	13.3	13.3	+	11.0	12.8	+	12.5	12.0	+	13.3	14.0	+	0	0	+	13.3		
Gentamicin	10/2.5								x										8.8	18.3	+++	
Cinnamic acid	10/100	18.3	26.0	+++	17.5	21.3	++	13.0	19.8	+++	13.8	17.5	++	15.2	24.0	+++	0	0	+	16.3		
Trigonelline	10/1000	12.0	8.0	+	13.3	9.8	+	11.0	7.8	+	12.5	8.8	+	13.3	9.8	+	0	0	+	13.3		
Furvina	10/2.5	x			17.3	13.8	+	15.5	11.8	+	14.3	12.0	+	18.3	14.0	+	0	0	+	16.3		
	10/10	18.3	26.0	+++								x							13.8	18.3	++	

	10/5	18.3	17.8	+																13.8	20.3	+++
Compound 1	10/10		x		17.3	14.3	+										x					
	10/20			x				15.5	10.8	+	14.3	12.5	+	18.3	14.0	+	0	0	+	16.3	13.0	+
Compound 2	10/1000	18.3	13.4	+	17.3	9.5	-	15.5	6.5	-	14.3	8.0	-	18.3	12.0	-	0	0	+	16.3	9.8	-
	10/10		x		17.3	13.8	+	15.5	11.5	+	14.3	13.3	+	18.3	14.3	+	0	0	+	16.3	13.5	+
Compound 3	10/40	18.3	29.0	+++												x						
	10/5									x									13.8	21.5	+++	
Compound 4	10/20				17.3	12.3	+	15.5	12.0	+	14.3	13.5	+	18.3	13.8	+	0	0	+	16.3	14.8	+
	10/100	18.3	19.8	+											x							
Guaiaculene	10/10						x										0	0	+	16.3	25.0	+++
	10/20	18.3	27.0	+++	17.5	20.5	+	13.0	19.5	+++	13.8	18.5	++	15.2	25.0	+++			x		15.8	25.0
α -Bisabolol	10/5	18.3	25.8	+++		x		13.0	23.0	+++								x				
	10/10		x		17.5	25.0	+++		x		13.8	21.0	+++	15.2	28.5	+++	0	0	+	16.3	34.0	+++
Farnesol	10/2.5	18.3	26.0	+++		x		13.0	20.5	+++	13.8	18.0	++		x		0	0	+	16.3	27.0	+++
	10/5					x								15.2	33.0	+++			x			
Nerolidol	10/10		x		17.5	30.0	+++								x					15.8	25.0	+++
	10/5			x				13.0	21.3	+++							x					
	10/10	18.3	28.5	+++	17.5	23.3	+++		x		13.8	19.5	+++	15.2	32.8	+++	0	0	+	16.3	28.5	+++
	10/10																		15.8	26.0	+++	