

Supplementary Table S2.

Semi-structured observational tool

- 1 Name of the interviewer
- 2 Date |__|__|/|__|__|_2022
- 3 Name of the settlement
- 4 Farm/abattoir no.

To be completed by the interviewer before starting the interview

General observations

- | | Allowance to take photos (without showing the workers' faces)? | Yes (photos allowed)
No (no photos allowed) |
|----|--|---|
| 5 | Would you please show me where you retain water? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 6 | Would you please show me where you wash your hands? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 7 | Observe the availability of water and other products for cleaning hands in the area. | 1. Water, soap, and towel
2. Water and soap
3. Water and towel
4. Water alone
5. No water available
6. Other (specify) |
| 8 | Would you please show me your toilet? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 9 | Is the toilet inside or outside of the farm? | 1. Inside
2. Outside |
| 10 | Observe the cleanness of the toilet. | 1. Clean: no feces or urine outside the pit
2. Not clean: feces or urine outside the pit |

For farms only

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|----|--|---|
| 11 | Would you please show me your kitchen and where you sleep? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 12 | Observe the cleanness of the kitchen and bedroom. | 1. Open to the toilet
2. Open to poultry herd
3. Open to feed store
4. Separated |
| 13 | Would you please show me how you get rid of the dead poultry | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |

and dung?

- | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------------|
| 14 | Would you please show me your herd (to observe the visitor rules in terms of hygiene practices)? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
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For **abattoirs** only

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|----|---|--------------------------------|
| 15 | Would you please show me how you get rid of the slaughter waste (feathers, internal viscera, legs, poultry heads, etc.)? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 16 | Would you please show me the workers' kitchen? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 17 | Would you please show me the changing room for workers? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 18 | Would you please show me the different areas of your abattoir (from the hanging area to the last stage before marketing)? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |
| 19 | Would you please show me the workers during the slaughtering process (from slaughtering to chilling)? | 1. Observed
2. Not observed |