

Supported Information

Enhanced Visible-Light Photocatalytic Activity of Ag QDs Anchored on CeO₂ Nanosheets with a Carbon Coating

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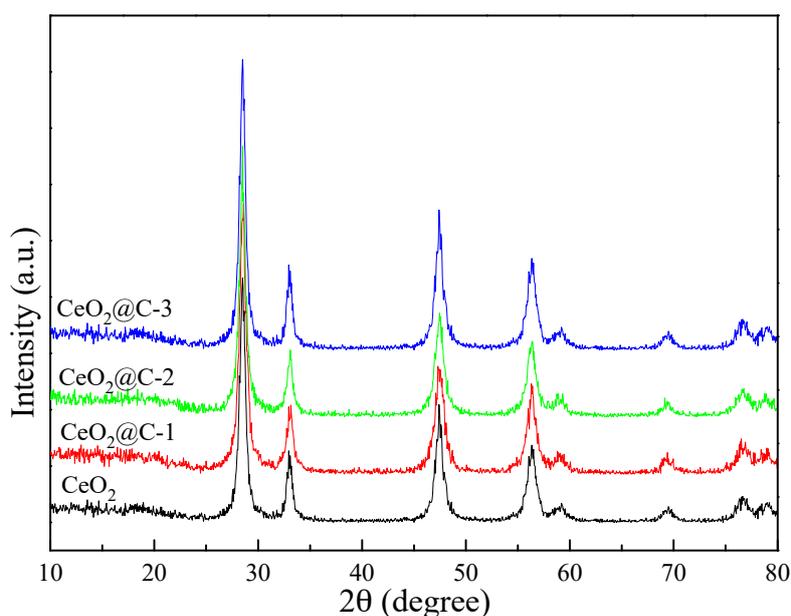


Figure S1. XRD patterns of CeO₂ and CeO₂@C.

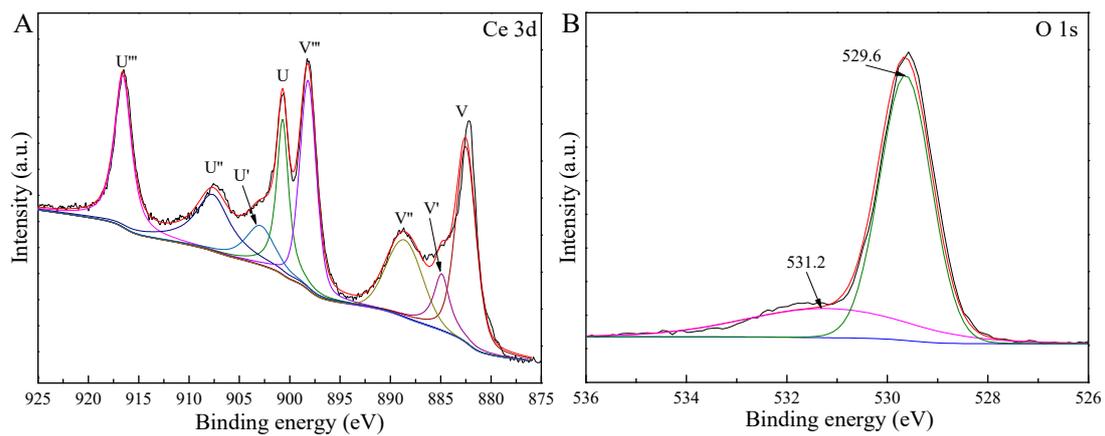


Figure S2. XPS spectra of CeO₂.

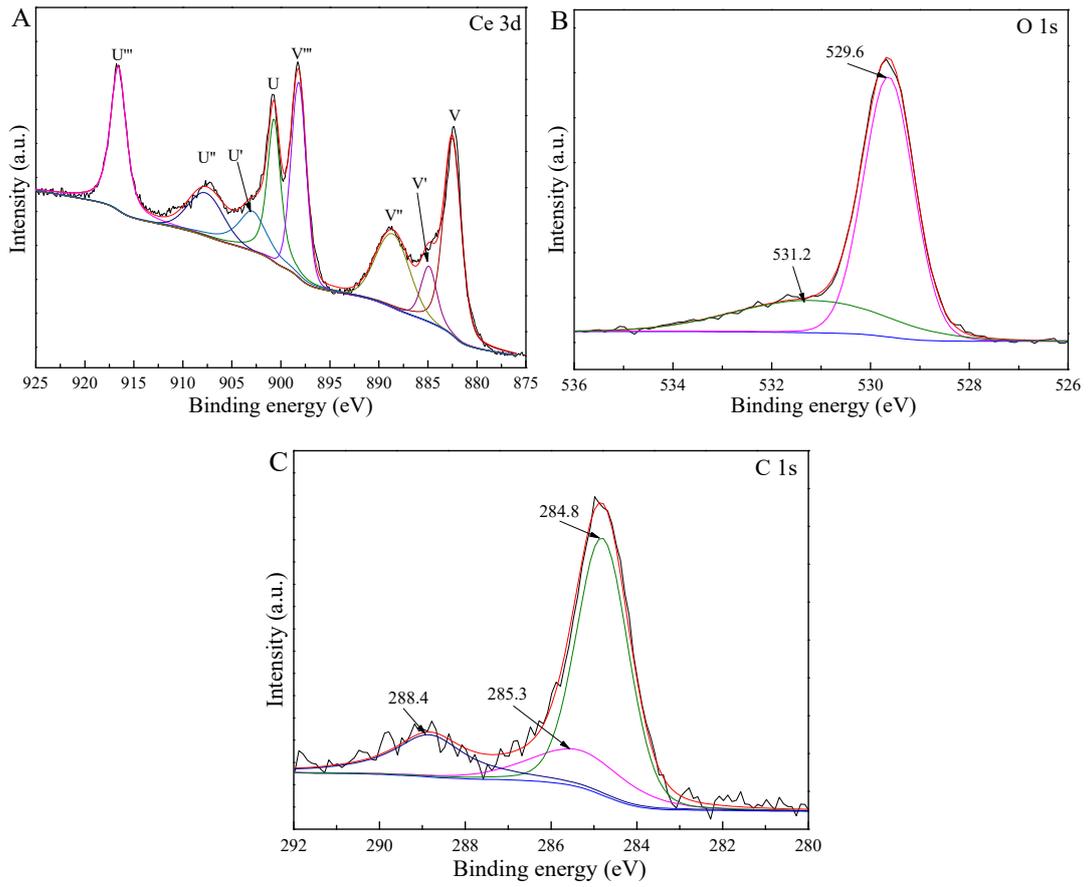


Figure S3. XPS spectra of CeO₂@C-2.

Table S1. Atomic ratio and Ce³⁺ ratio of CeO₂-based samples.

| Samples | Atomic ratio (%) | | | | Ce ³⁺ ratio (%) |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|------|----------------------------|
| | Ce | O | C | Ag | |
| CeO ₂ | 27.84 | 72.16 | / | / | 12.15 |
| CeO ₂ @C-2 | 16.66 | 45.91 | 37.28 | / | 14.45 |
| 3-AgCeO ₂ @C-2 | 13.14 | 45.35 | 40.49 | 1.02 | 16.54 |
| Used 3-AgCeO ₂ @C-2 | 10.54 | 47.84 | 40.37 | 1.24 | 5.81 |

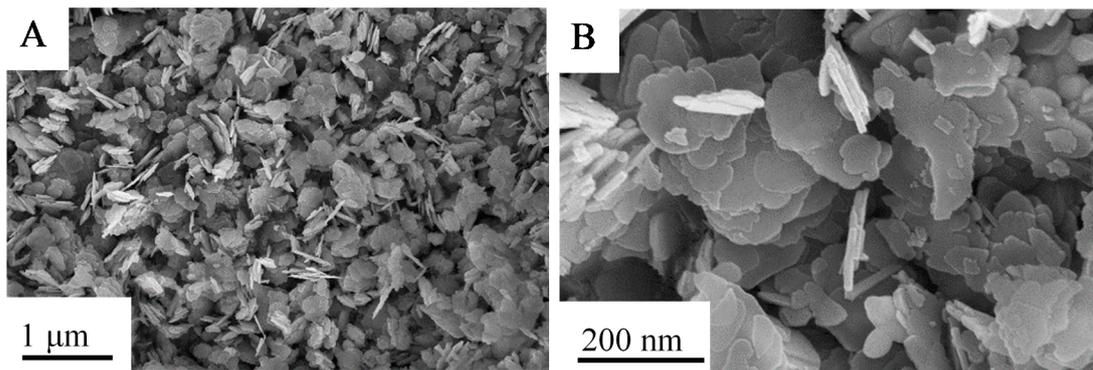


Figure S4. SEM images of used 3-Ag/CeO₂@C-2.

Table S2. Texture parameters of CeO₂-based samples.

| Samples | Ag content (%) ^a | Specific surface area (m ² g ⁻¹) | Pore size (nm) | Pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹) |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------|--|
| CeO ₂ | / | 68.76 | 3.56 | 0.096 |
| CeO ₂ @C-1 | / | 60.67 | 3.75 | 0.083 |
| CeO ₂ @C-2 | / | 57.42 | 3.48 | 0.074 |
| CeO ₂ @C-3 | / | 51.27 | 3.17 | 0.081 |
| 1-Ag/CeO ₂ @C-2 | 3.25 | 56.15 | 3.63 | 0.052 |
| 2-Ag/CeO ₂ @C-2 | 4.78 | 49.83 | 3.44 | 0.038 |
| 3-Ag/CeO ₂ @C-2 | 5.41 | 46.56 | 3.33 | 0.039 |
| 4-Ag/CeO ₂ @C-2 | 6.83 | 42.74 | 3.74 | 0.041 |

^a Ag content was measured by ICP-OES.

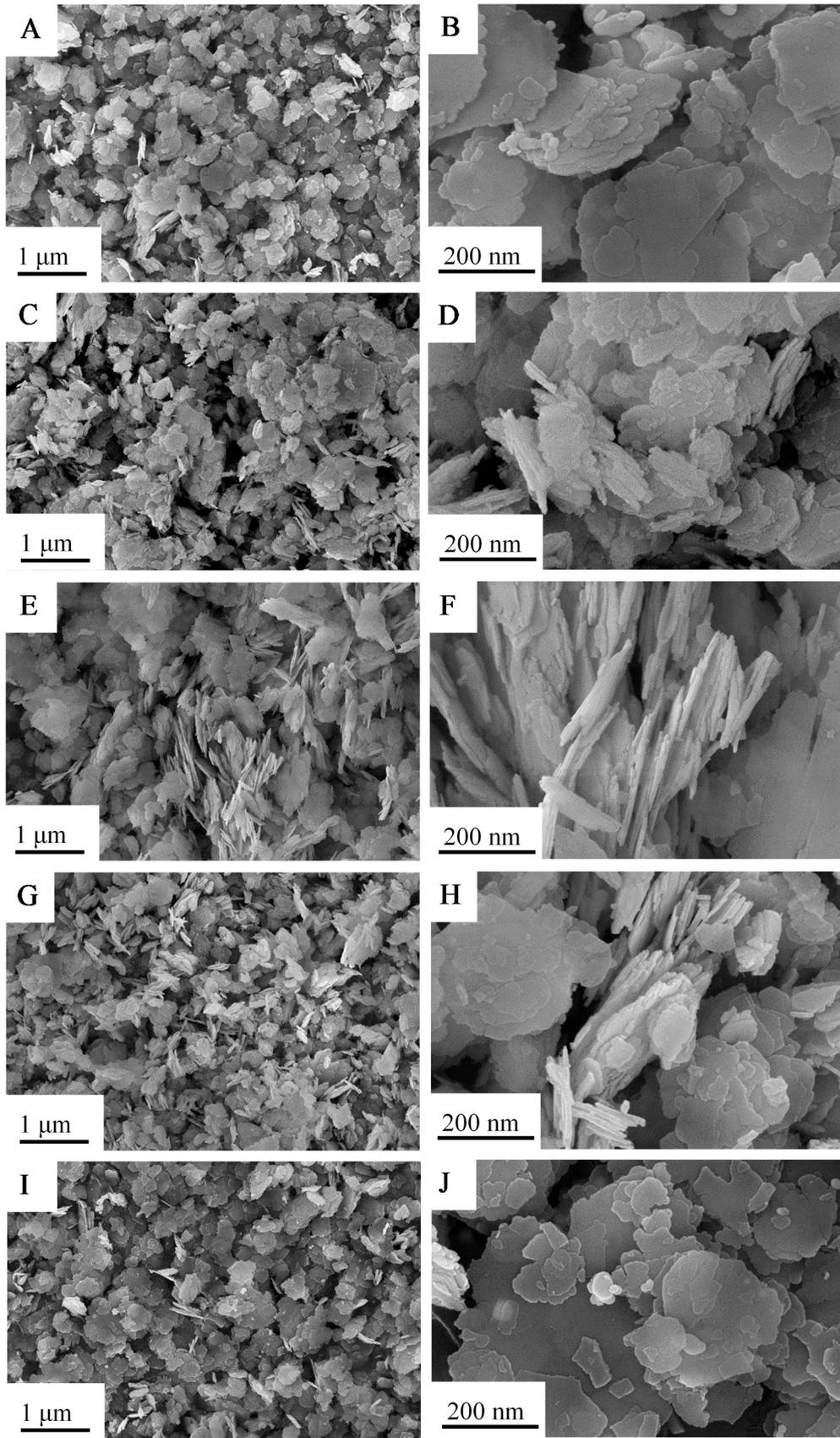


Figure S5. SEM images of CeO₂ precursor (A and B), CeO₂ (C and D), CeO₂@C-1 (E and F), CeO₂@C-2 (G and H) and CeO₂@C-3 (I and J).

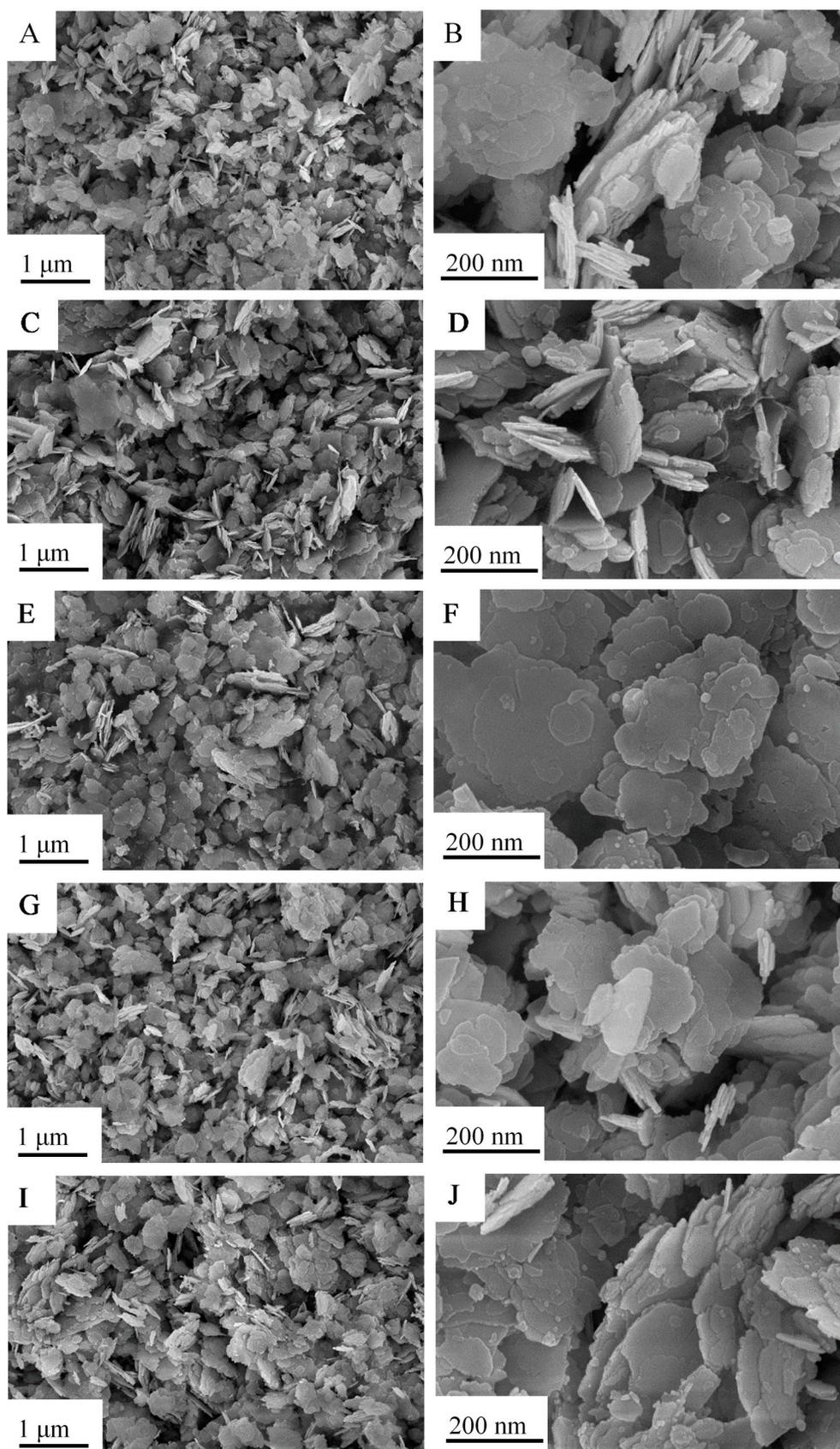


Figure S6. SEM images of CeO₂@C-2 (A and B), 1-Ag/CeO₂@C-2 (C and D), 2-Ag/CeO₂@C-2 (E and F), 3-Ag/CeO₂@C-2 (G and H) and 4-Ag/CeO₂@C-2 (I and J).

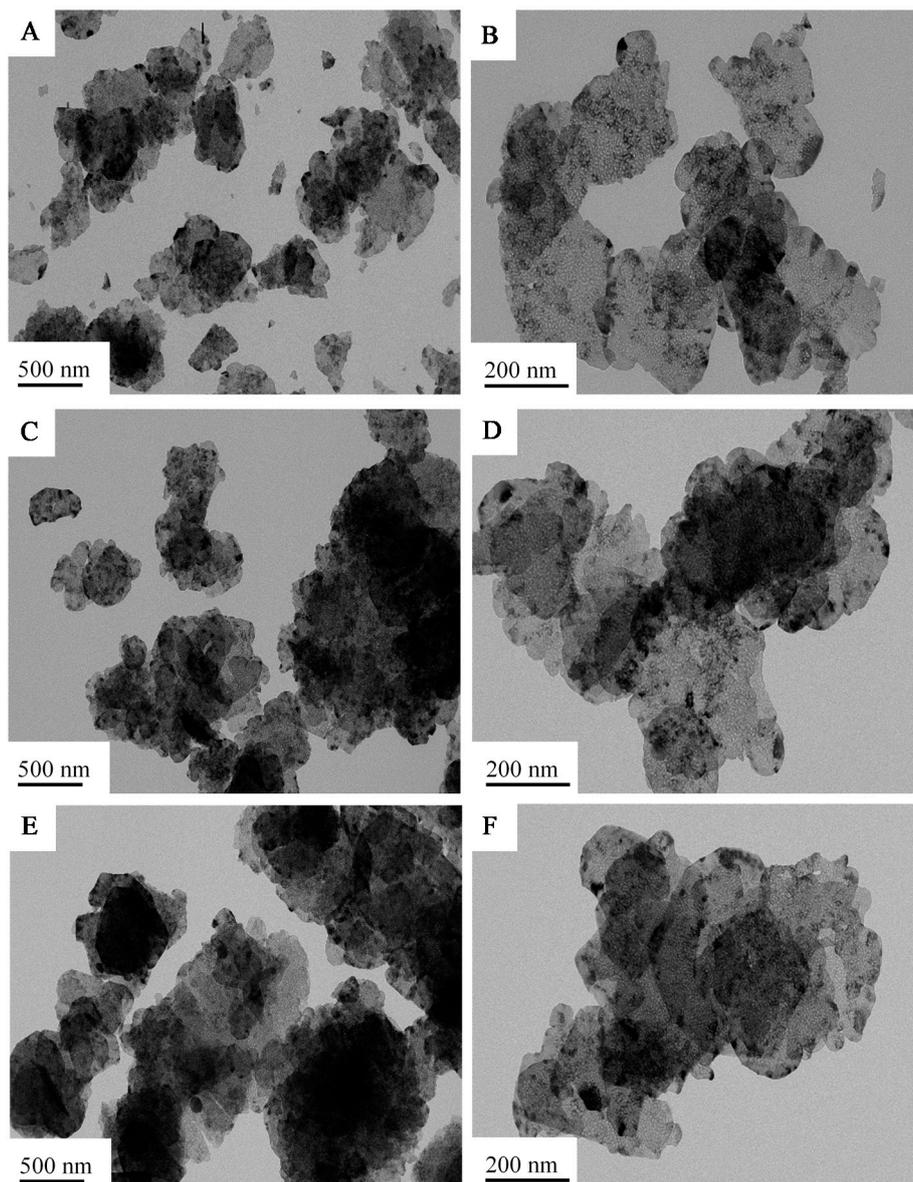


Figure S7. TEM images of CeO_2 (A and B), $\text{CeO}_2@C-2$ (C and D) and $3\text{-Ag/CeO}_2@C-2$ (E and F).

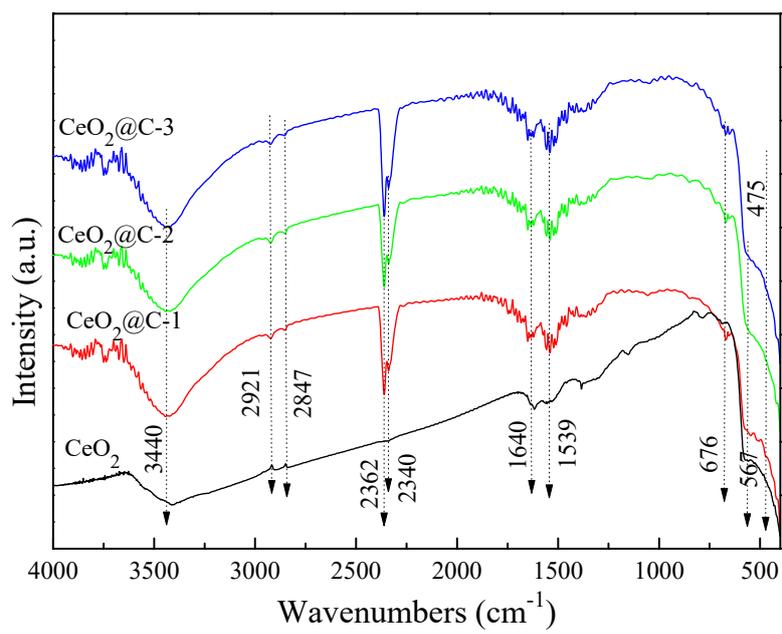


Figure S8. FT-IR spectra of CeO_2 and CeO_2 @C composites.

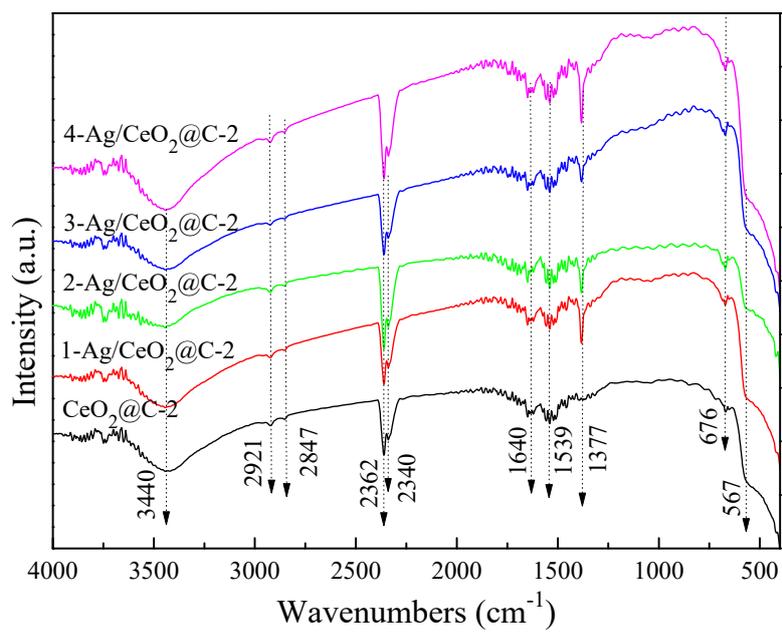


Figure S9. FT-IR spectra of CeO₂@C-2 and Ag/CeO₂@C-2 composites.

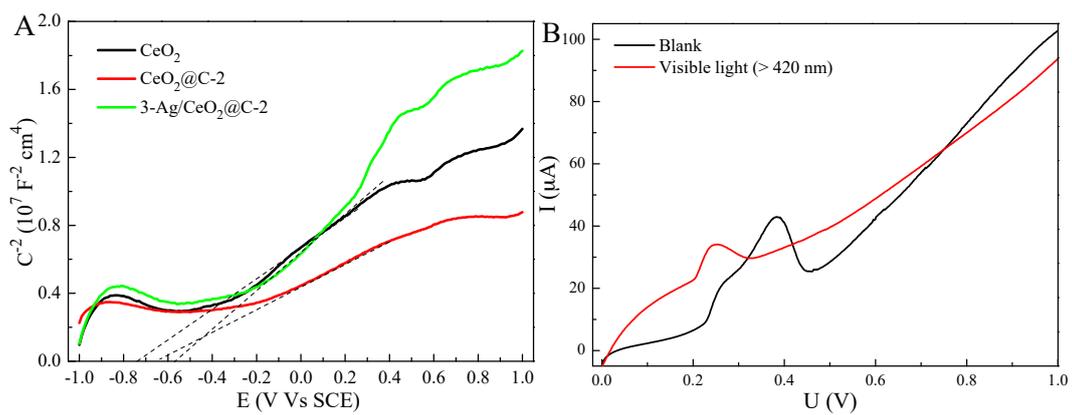


Figure S10. Mott-Schottky curves of CeO_2 , $\text{CeO}_2@\text{C-2}$ and $3\text{-Ag}/\text{CeO}_2\text{-2}$ (A), and U-I curves of $3\text{-Ag}/\text{CeO}_2\text{-2}$ (B).

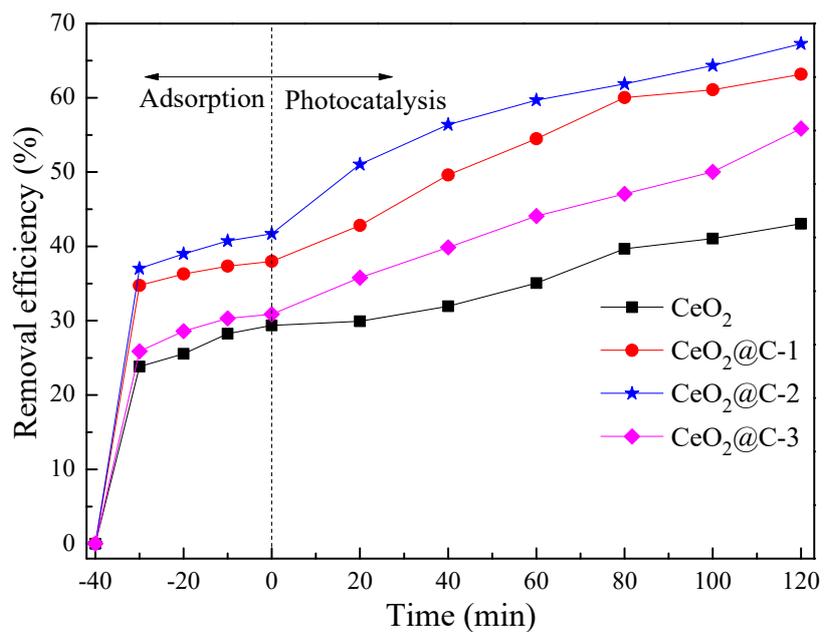


Figure S11. Effect of carbon content on the photocatalytic activity of CeO₂@C composites for removal of Cr(VI) in visible light region. (Cr(VI) content of 20 mg L⁻¹, catalyst dosage of 40 mg, solution volume of 100 mL, optical power density of 600 mW cm⁻²)

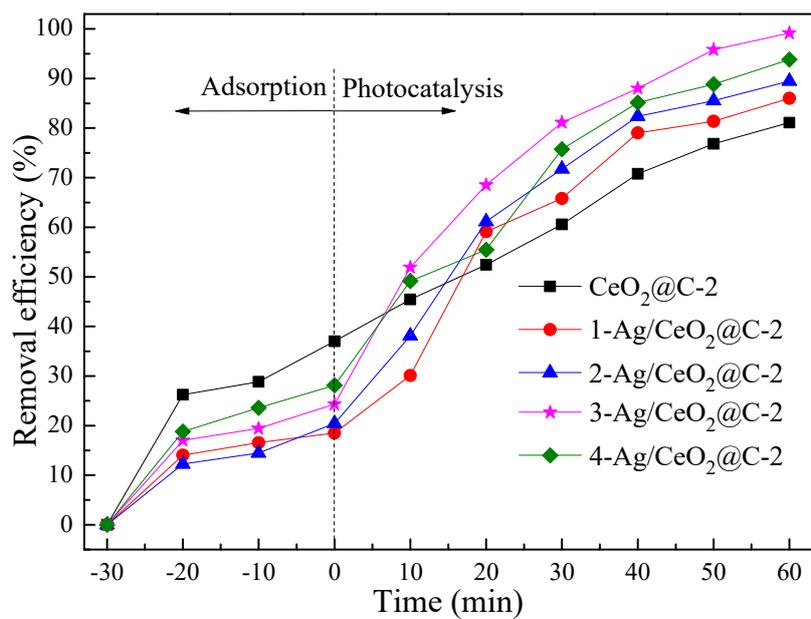


Figure S12. Effect of Ag content on the photocatalytic activity of Ag/CeO₂@C-2 composites for removal of tetracycline hydrochloride in visible light region. (Tetracycline hydrochloride content of 30 mg L⁻¹, catalyst dosage of 40 mg, solution volume of 100 mL, optical power density of 600 mW cm⁻²)

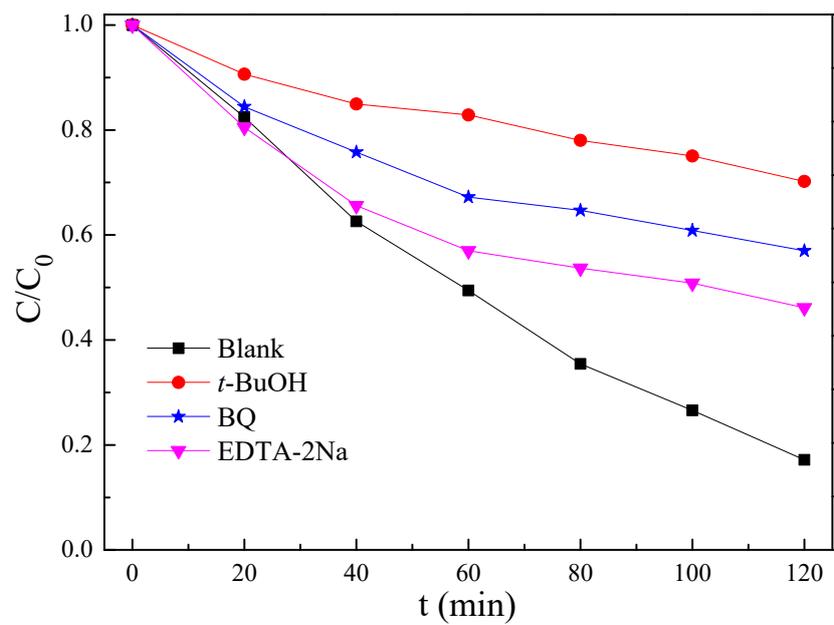


Figure S13. Reactive species trapping experiments over Ag/CeO₂@C-2.

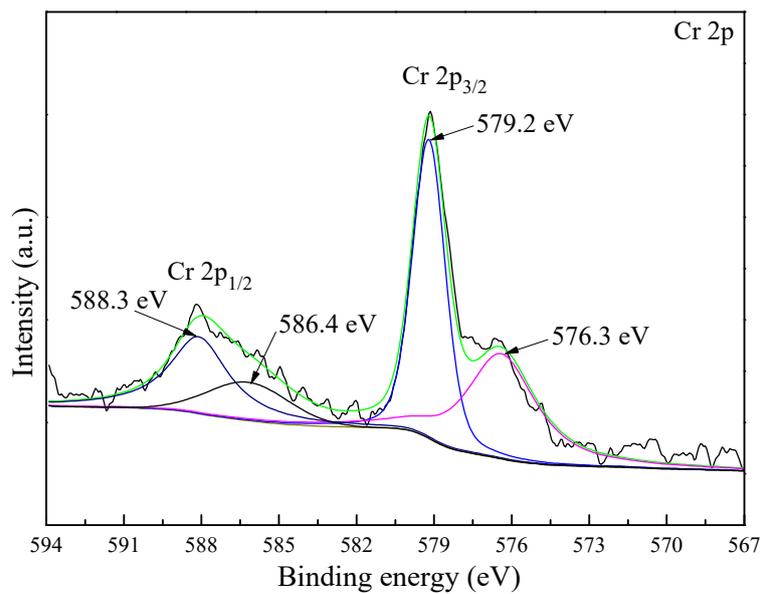


Figure S14. Cr 2p XPS spectrum of used Ag/CeO₂@C-2 after five cycle times.

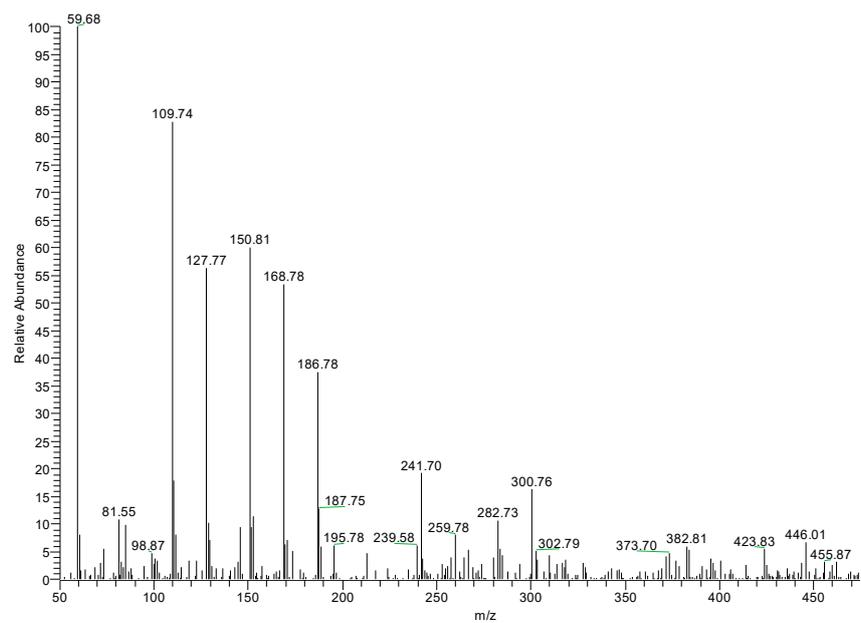


Figure S15. HPLC/MS spectrum of TCH over Ag/CeO₂@C-2 in visible light region.