Supporting Information

Plasmonic sensor based on interaction between silver nanoparticles and Ni²⁺ or Co²⁺ in water

Federico Mochi ^{1,2}, Luca Burratti ¹, Ilaria Fratoddi ³, Iole Venditti ^{4,*}, Chiara Battocchio ⁴, Laura Carlini ⁴, Giovanna Iucci ⁴, Mauro Casalboni ^{1,2}, Fabio De Matteis ^{1,2}, Stefano Casciardi ⁵, Silvia Nappini ⁶, Igor Pis ⁷ and Paolo Prosposito ^{1,2,*}

- ¹ Department of Industrial Engineering and INSTM, University of Rome, Tor Vergata, via del Politecnico 1, 00133, Rome, Italy; paolo.prosposito@uniroma2.it, federico.mochi@uniroma2.it, luca.burratti@uniroma2.it
- ² Center for Regenerative Medicine, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Via Montpellier 1, 00133, Rome, Italy; casalboni@uniroma2.it, fabio.dematteis@uniroma2.it
- ³ Department of Chemistry, University of Rome Sapienza, Rome, P.le A. Moro 5, 00187, Italy; ilaria.fratoddi@uniroma1.it
- ⁴ Department of Sciences, Roma Tre University of Rome Via della Vasca Navale 79, 00146, Italy; iole.venditti@uniroma3.it; chiara.battocchio@uniroma3.it; laura.carlini@uniroma3.it; giovanna.iucci@uniroma3.it
- ⁵ National Institute for Insurance against Accidents at Work (INAIL), Department of Occupational and Environmental Medicine, Epidemiology and Hygiene, 00078 Monte Porzio Catone, Italy; s.casciardi@inail.it
- ⁶ IOM-CNR Laboratorio TASC, SS 14, km 163,5 Basovizza, I-34149 Trieste, Italy; nappini@iom.cnr.it
- ⁷ Elettra-Sincrotrone Trieste S.C.p.A., SS 14, km 163,5 Basovizza, I-34149 Trieste, Italy; <u>igor.pis@elettra.eu</u>

* Correspondence: paolo.prosposito@uniroma2.it Tel.: +39 0672594115; iole.venditti@uniroma3.it Tel.: +390657333388

SI-Figure 1. Fitting curves with a sigmoidal Richards for Ni^{2+} (A) and Co^{2+} (B)

Equation: Sigmoidal Richards

$$y = a^{(1+(d-1))(-k^{(1-d)})$$

(A)



Reduced	1,7626		
Chi-Sqr			
Adj. R-	0,99265		
Square			
		Value	Standard
			Error
DL	а	36,66619	1,69105
DL	хс	1,00389	0,07418
DL	d	1,93313	0,84486
DL	k	4,71923	1,83344

(B)



Reduced	0,51917		
Chi-Sqr			
Adj. R-	0,98925		
Square			
		Value	Standard
			Error
DL	а	17,3625	0,98184
DL	хс	1,08073	0,1617
DL	d	0,97485	0,57236
DL	k	2,03115	0,69884

Si- Figure 2. DLS measurements of AgNPs-3MPS : a) $\langle 2R_H \rangle = 8.5 \pm 2.6$ nm; b) ζ potential = - 42 ± 5 (mV)



SI-Figure 3. DLS measurements of AgNPs-3MPS in presence of 1 ppm of Ni²⁺: a) $\langle 2R_H \rangle = 43 \pm 4$ nm; b) ζ potential = -27 \pm 10 (mV)



SI-Figure 4. DLS measurements of AgNPs-3MPS in presence of 1 ppm of Co²⁺: a) <2R_H> = 76 ± 9 nm; b) ζ potential = -22 ± 15 (mV)



SI-Figure 5. FTIR spectra in the 4000-600 cm⁻¹ range (with a 2500-2000 cm⁻¹ break) of pristine 3MPS (black line) and AgNP-3MPS after interaction with Ni²⁺ ions (red line).



SI-Figure 6. TEM image of AgNPs-3MPS showing the good uniformity and shape of the nanoparticles.



SI-Figure 7. High resolution TEM image of one nanoparticle showing its crystallinity. The lattice parameter estimated by the image is 0.24 nm as shown in the inset.



