

Supplementary Materials

Controlled Reduction of Sn⁴⁺ in the Complex Iodide Cs₂SnI₆ with Metallic Gallium

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The experimental details concerning the composition of the powder mixture before annealing.

Table S1. Composition of Cs₂Sn_{1-x}Ga_xI_{6-x} solid solution samples (SS series).

| Nº | <i>x</i> | m (CsI), g | m (SnI ₄), g | m (Ga), g | m (I), g |
|----|----------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|----------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.4534 | 0.5466 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0.01 | 0.4536 | 0.5413 | 0.0006 | 0.0044 |
| 3 | 0.03 | 0.4540 | 0.5308 | 0.0018 | 0.0133 |
| 4 | 0.05 | 0.4544 | 0.5203 | 0.0030 | 0.0222 |
| 5 | 0.07 | 0.4548 | 0.5098 | 0.0042 | 0.0311 |
| 6 | 0.09 | 0.4551 | 0.4992 | 0.0055 | 0.0400 |
| 7 | 0.11 | 0.4555 | 0.4887 | 0.0067 | 0.0489 |

Table S2. Composition of samples for the reduction of Cs₂SnI₆ by metallic gallium (RS).

| Nº | <i>x</i> | m (CsI), g | m (SnI ₄), g | m (Ga), g |
|----|----------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | 0 | 0.4534 | 0.5466 | 0 |
| 2 | 0.01 | 0.4579 | 0.5409 | 0.0012 |
| 3 | 0.05 | 0.4766 | 0.5170 | 0.0064 |
| 4 | 0.09 | 0.4969 | 0.4911 | 0.0120 |
| 5 | 0.12 | 0.5133 | 0.4702 | 0.0165 |
| 6 | 0.15 | 0.5308 | 0.4479 | 0.0214 |

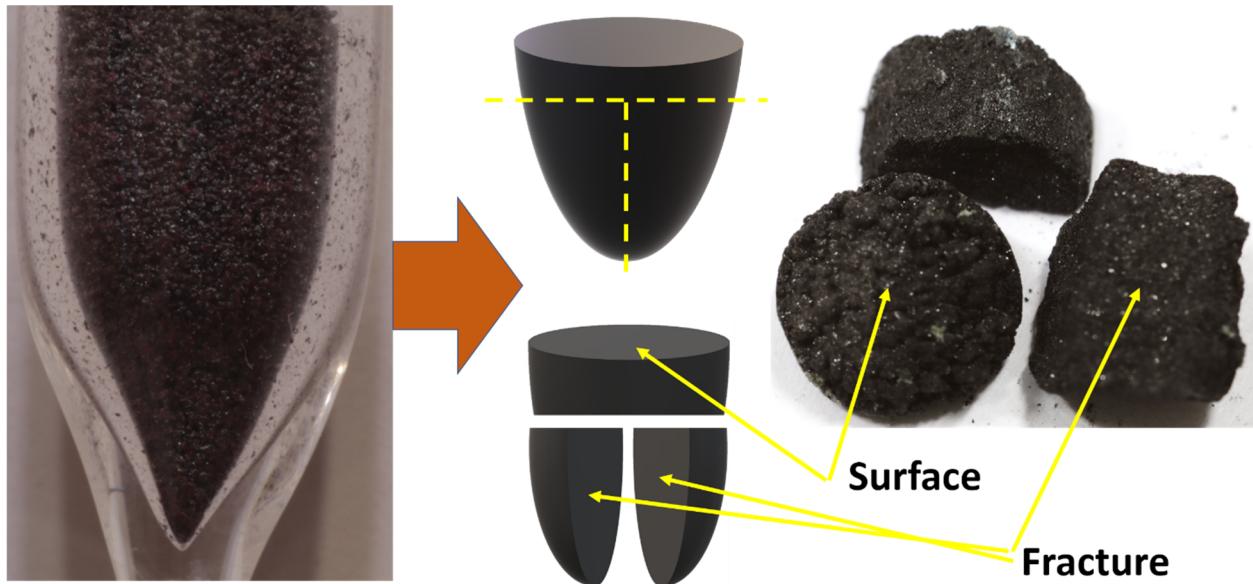


Figure S1. Optical photographs of a piece of compounds after synthesis (before grinding) for SEM and EDS measurements (example of SS series).

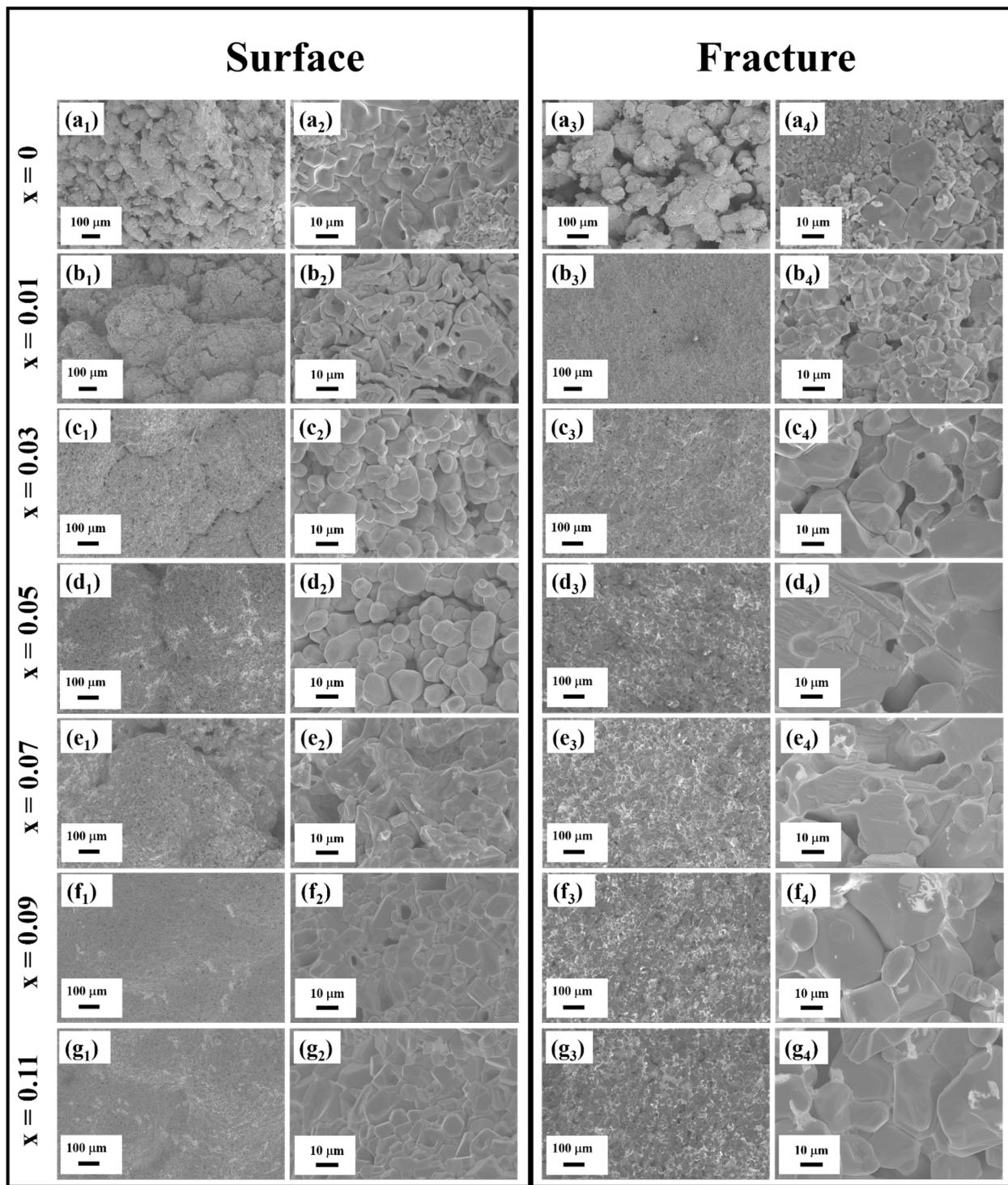


Figure S2. SEM images of surface and fracture of all SS series samples.

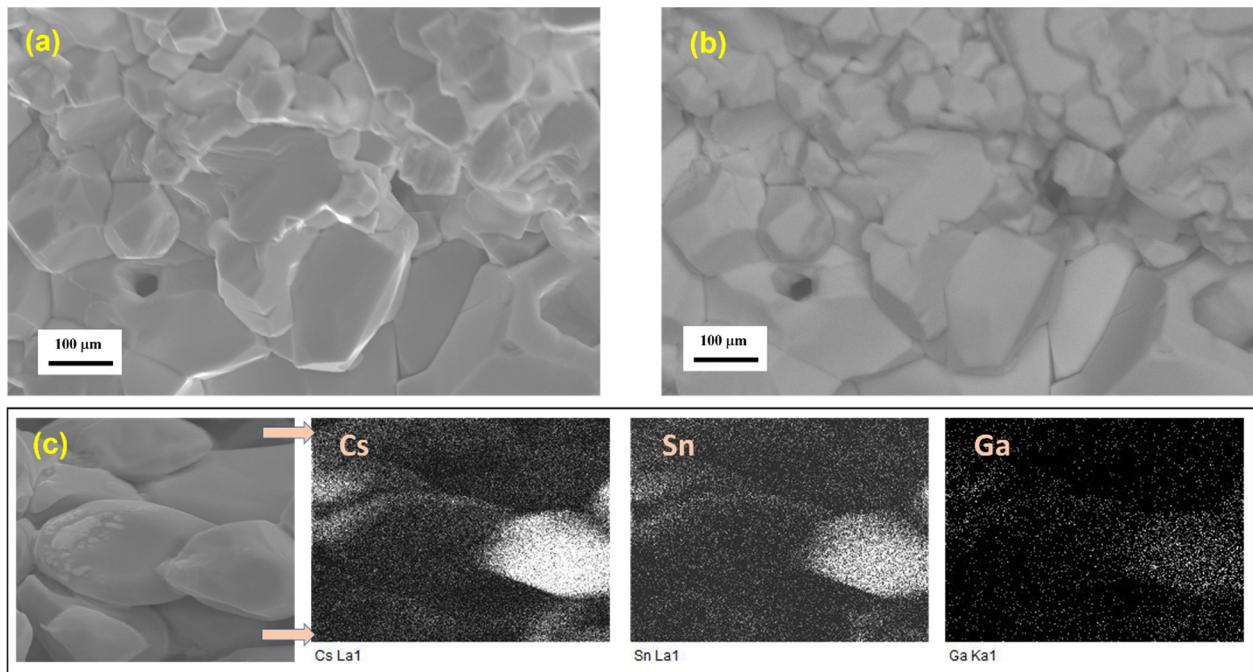


Figure S3. Secondary electron image (a) and (b) backscattered electrons image (chemical contrast) of fracture and (c) element distribution map of $x = 0.03$ SS sample.

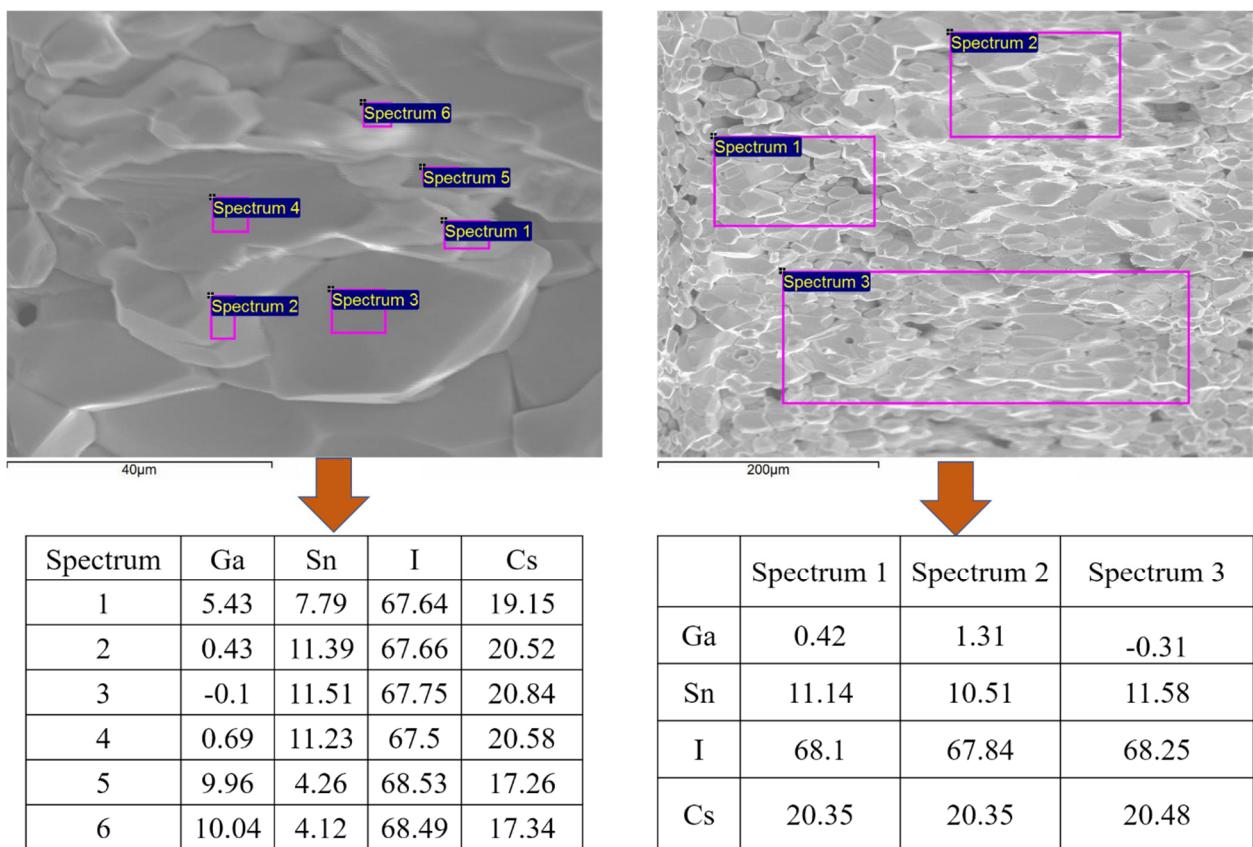


Figure S4. EDX results (SEM images and elements table) of fracture of $x = 0.03$ SS sample.

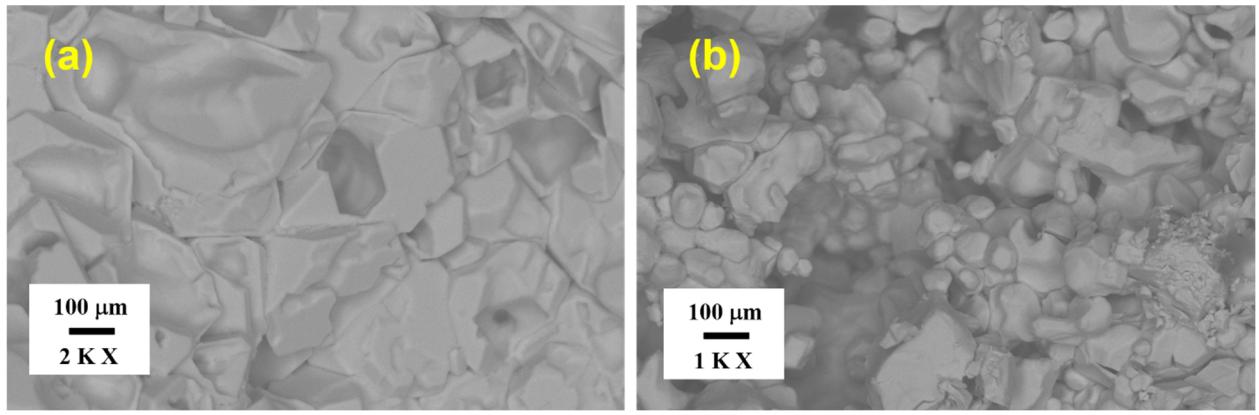


Figure S5. Backscattered electrons (chemical contrast) images of surface (a) and (b) fracture of $x = 0.05$ SS sample.

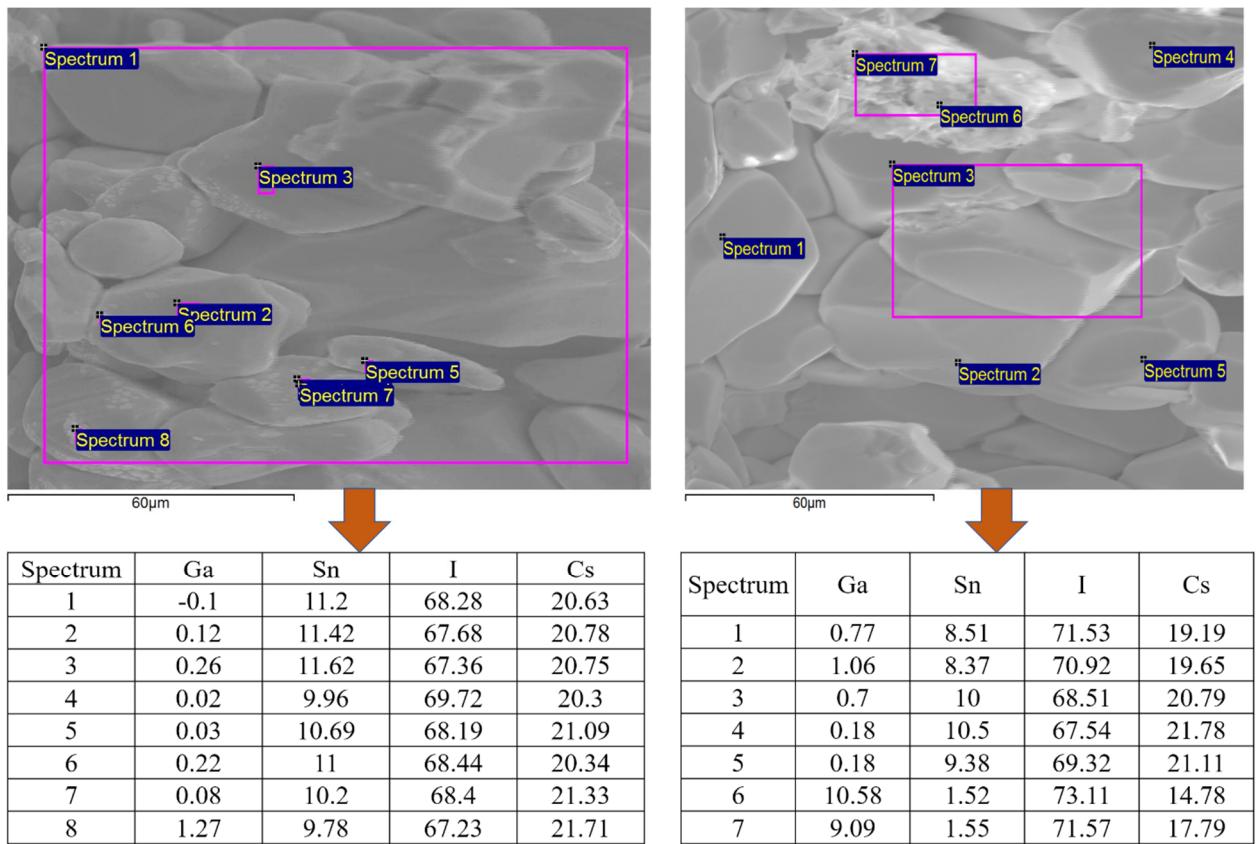


Figure S6. EDX results (SEM images and elements table) of fracture of $x = 0.05$ SS sample.

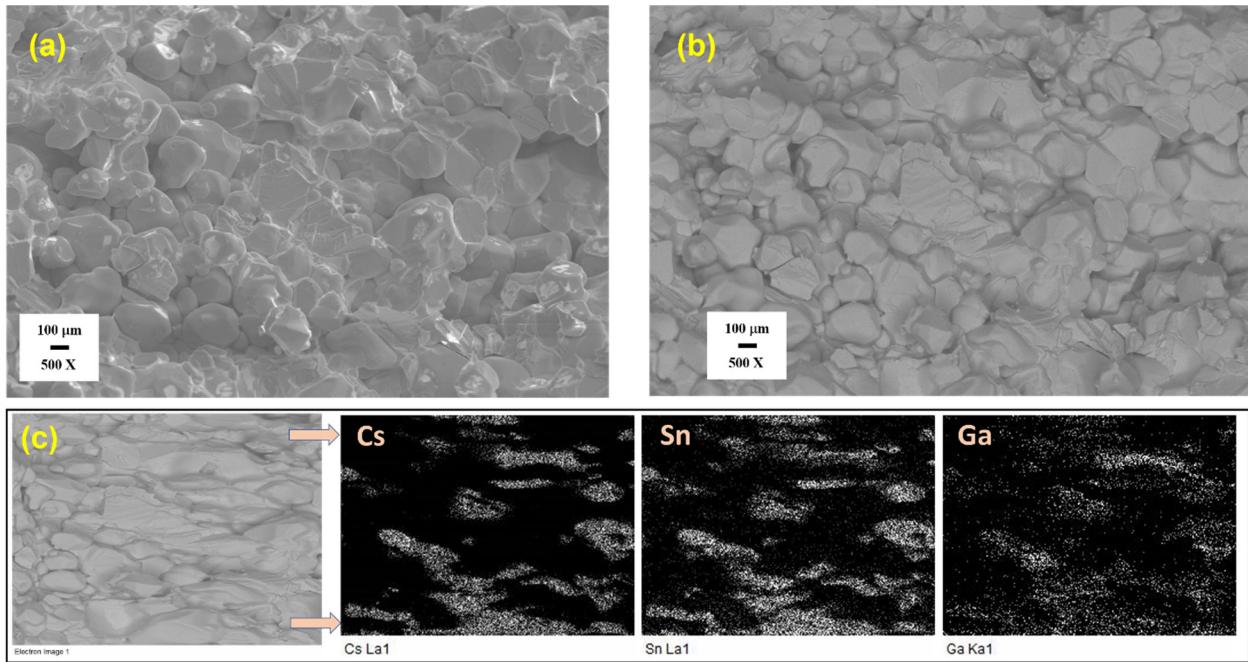


Figure S7. Secondary electrons image (a) and (b) backscattered electrons image (chemical contrast) of fracture and (c) element distribution map of $x = 0.11$ SS sample. (c) backscattered electrons image.

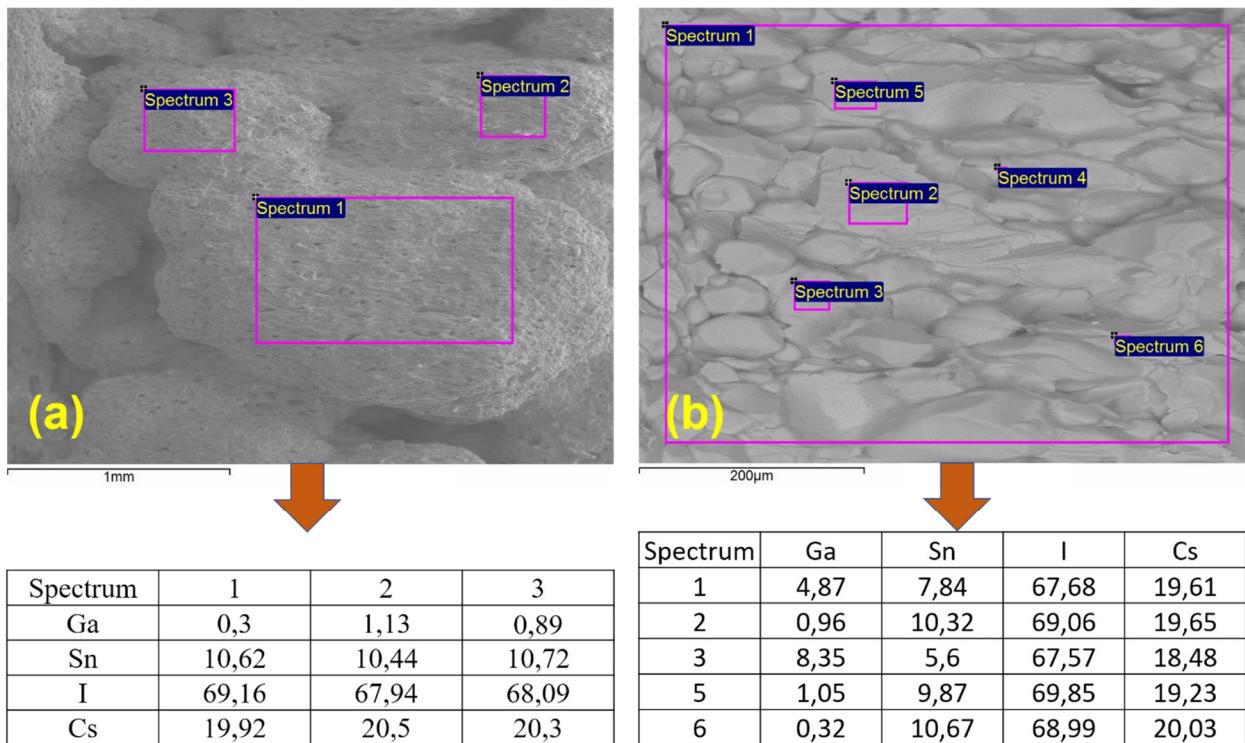


Figure S8. EDX results of surface (a) and (b) fracture of $x = 0.11$ SS sample. (b) backscattered electrons image.