

*Supplementary Materials*

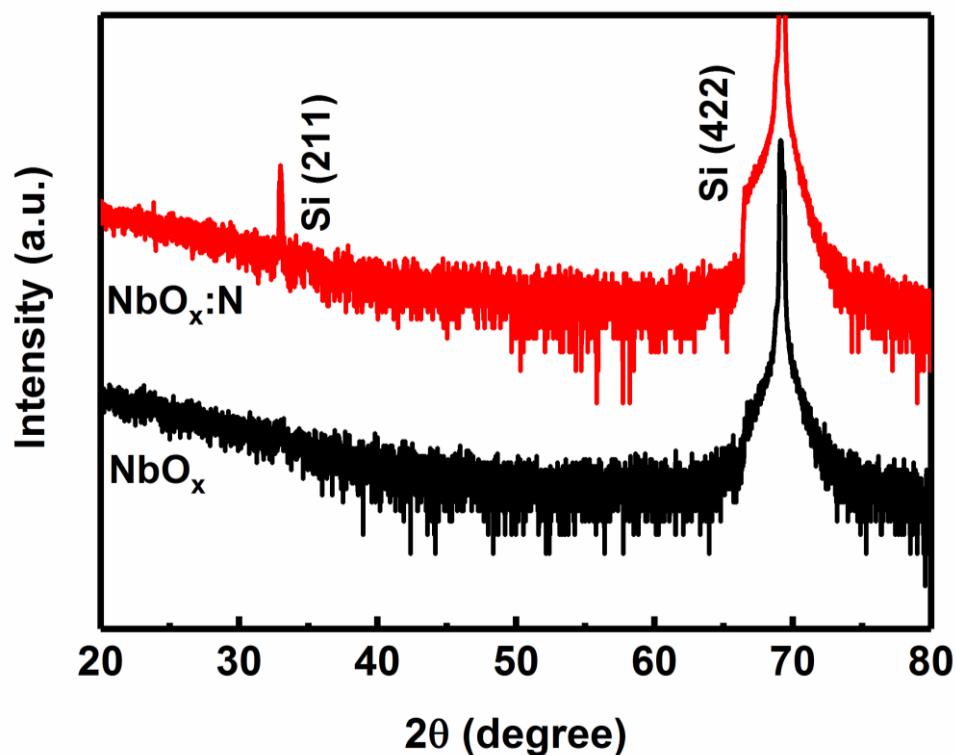
# Improved Performance of $\text{NbO}_x$ Resistive Switching Memory by In-Situ N Doping

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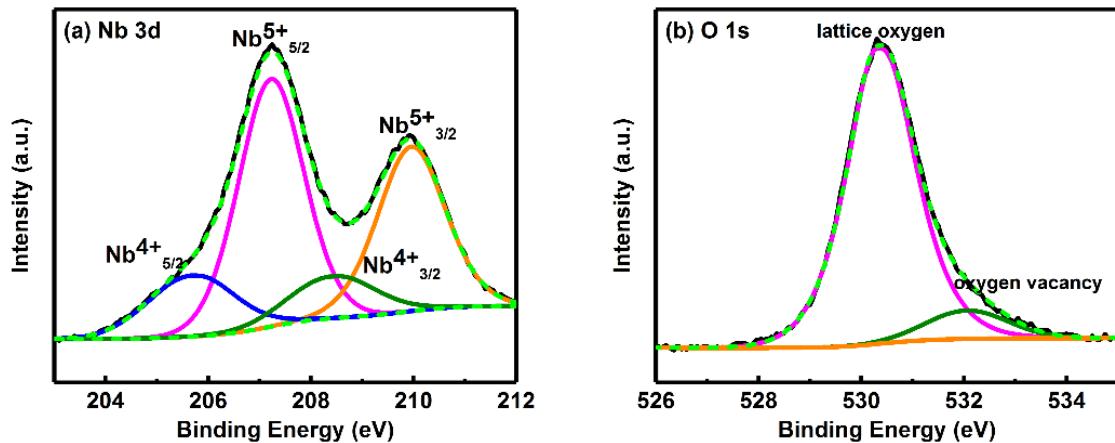
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**Figure S1.** XRD profiles of  $\text{NbO}_x$  and  $\text{NbO}_x:\text{N}$  film.

Due to the deposition temperate of 200 °C, which is lower than the crystallization temperature of the  $\text{NbO}_x$  film, apart from the substrate peak, there was no crystalline peak of  $\text{NbO}_x$  in the XRD results, as shown in Figure S1.



**Figure S2.** (a) Nb 3d and (b) O1s core-level fitting spectra of NbO<sub>x</sub> film.

**Table S1.** Standard error values of fitting parameters and the fitting degree R<sup>2</sup> of the equation in Figure 6a.

	Intercept		Slope		Statistics
	Value	Standard Error	Value	Standard Error	Adj. R-Square
a. LRS	-1.84704	0.00169	0.96813	0.00207	0.99954
b. HRS low electric field region	-3.84937	0.0184	1.01105	0.01275	0.99714
c. HRS medium electric field re- gion	-3.25003	0.00911	1.6635	0.01632	0.99103
d. HRS High electric field re- gion	-2.82761	0.0048	3.28589	0.03488	0.99262

**Table S2.** Standard error values of fitting parameters and the fitting degree R<sup>2</sup> of the equation in Figure 6b.

	Intercept		Slope		Statistics
	Value	Standard Error	Value	Standard Error	Adj. R-Square
a. LRS	-1.77717	0.00195	1.06607	0.00227	0.99959
b. HRS	-4.7162	0.00147	1.01045	0.00208	0.99941