

Supplementary Materials

Electrodeposition of $\text{Co}_x\text{NiV}_y\text{O}_z$ Ternary Nanopets on Bare and rGO-Coated Nickel Foam for High-Performance Supercapacitor Application

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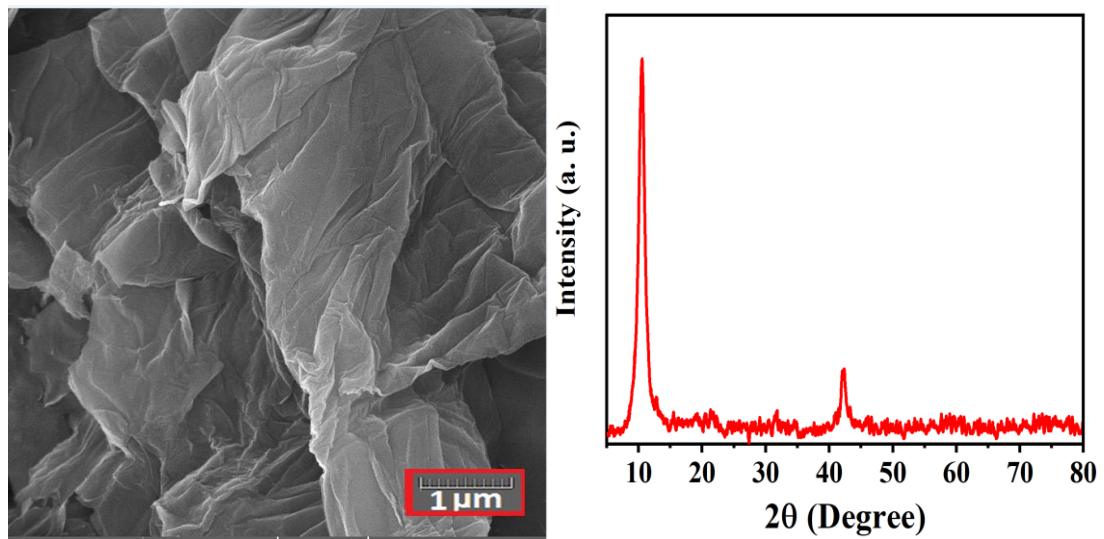


Figure S1. (left) FE-SEM image and (right) XRD pattern of synthesized graphene oxide using modified Hummers method.

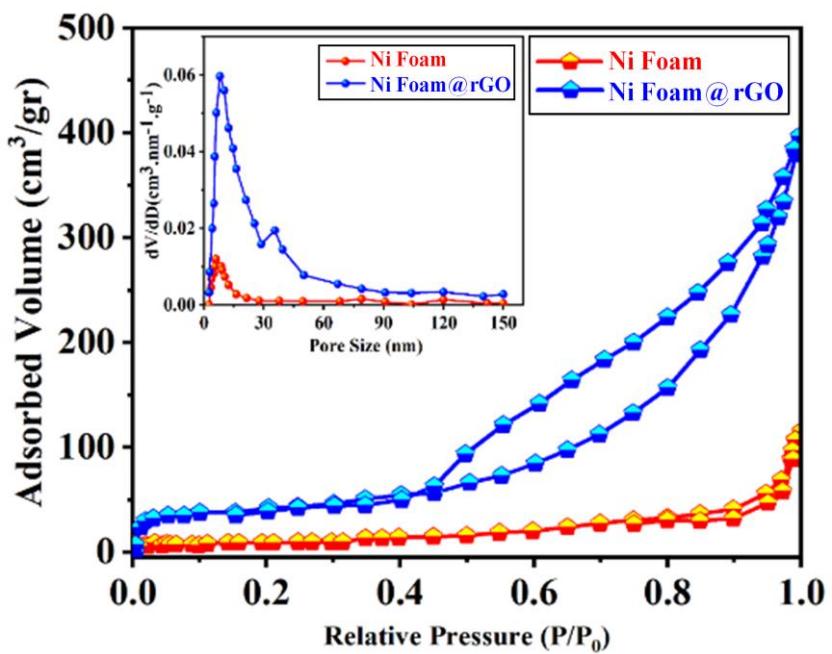


Figure S2. BET surface areas and corresponding distributions of Barrett–Joyner–Halenda (BJH) pore size of coated electrode materials onto Ni Foam and Ni Foam@rGO substrates.

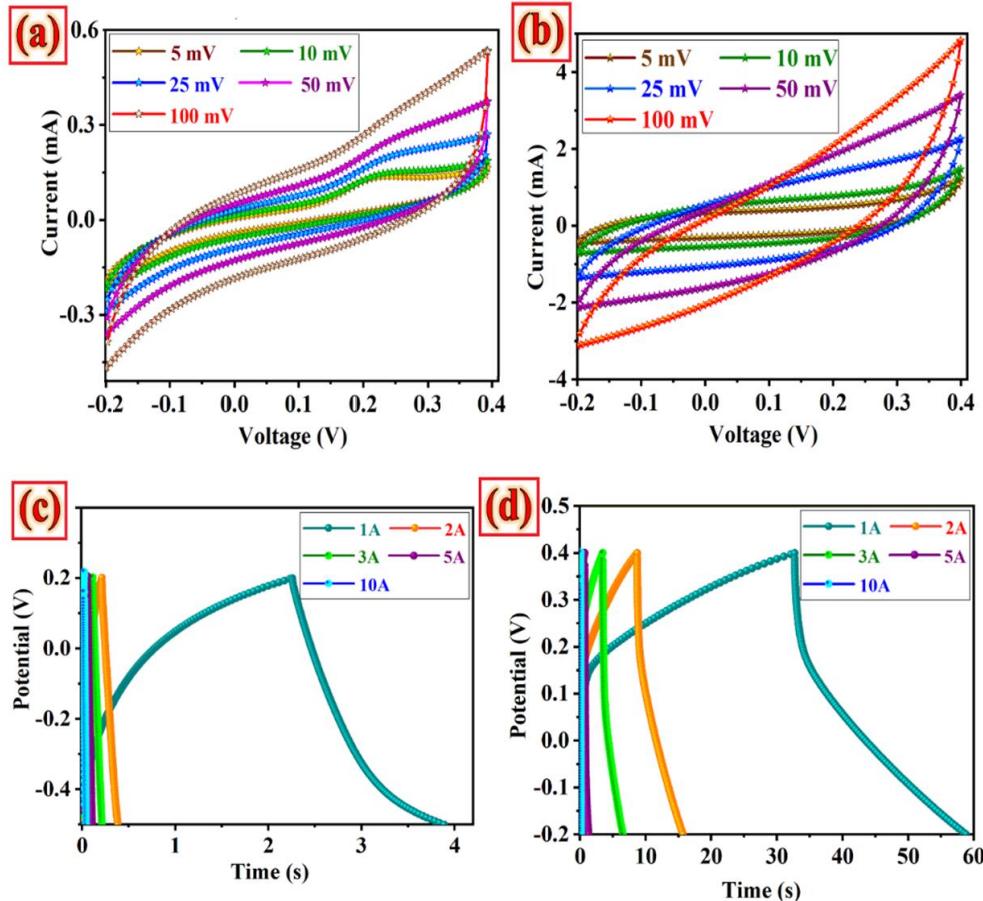


Figure S3. CV curves of typical (a) Ni Foam substrate, (b) Ni Foam@rGO substrate tested in KOH electrolyte (1.0 M) at scan rates ranging from 5 to 100 mV s⁻¹. Galvanostatic charging-discharging (GCD) curves of a typical (c) Ni Foam substrate, (d) Ni Foam@rGO substrate at current density ranging from 2 to 150 A g⁻¹ in KOH electrolyte (1.0 M).

Table S1. Calculated specific capacitance values of bare, and rGO-coated nickel-foam substrate from GCD tests.

| Current density /A.g ⁻¹ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|
| Specific capacitance | Ni Foam | 2.63 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.35 |
| | Ni Foam@rGO | 39.88 | 23.26 | 15.4 | 5.16 |

Table S2. Calculated specific capacitance values of Co_xNi_yV_zO₂-based electrodes deposited on bare and rGO-coated nickel-foam substrate from GCD tests.

| Current density/A.g ⁻¹ | 2 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 30 | 50 | 75 | 100 | 150 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
| Specific capacitance | Ni Foam | 300.31 | 281.85 | 263.42 | 157.92 | 110.57 | 99.00 | 72.14 | 26.73 | 5.71 |
| | Ni Foam@rGO | 701.08 | 613.42 | 584.28 | 503.57 | 444.85 | 348.85 | 237.85 | 157.50 | 25.71 |