

Supplementary Materials

Three-Year Study of Markers of Oxidative Stress in Exhaled Breath Condensate in Workers Producing Nanocomposites, Extended by Plasma and Urine Analysis in Last Two Years

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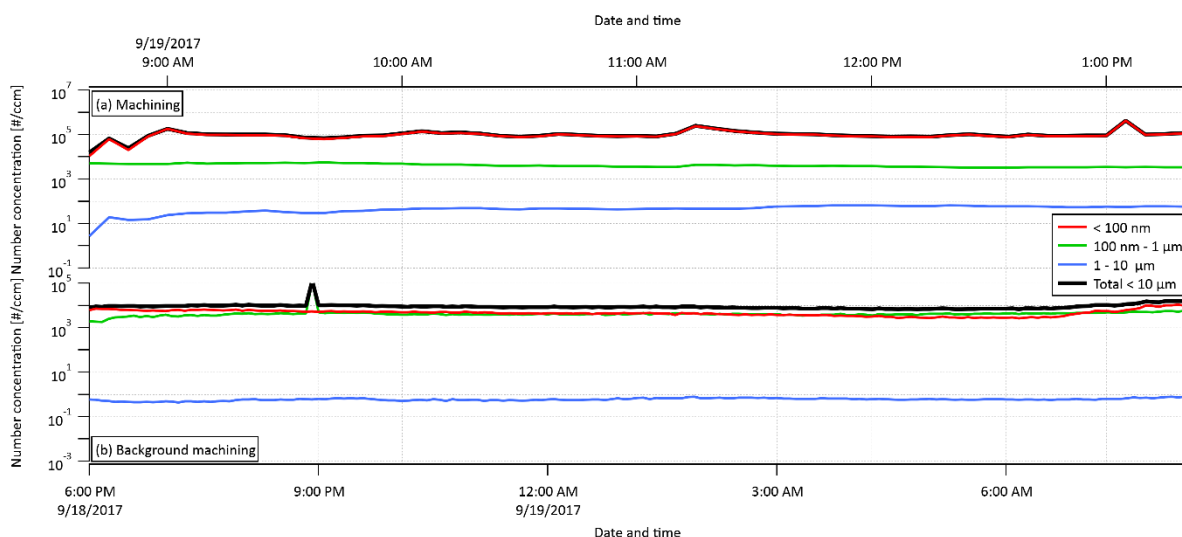


Figure S1. SMPS+APS number concentration in wider size bins in 2017 related to (a) Machining processes (grinding and milling) in workshop 2; (b) Background to Machining.

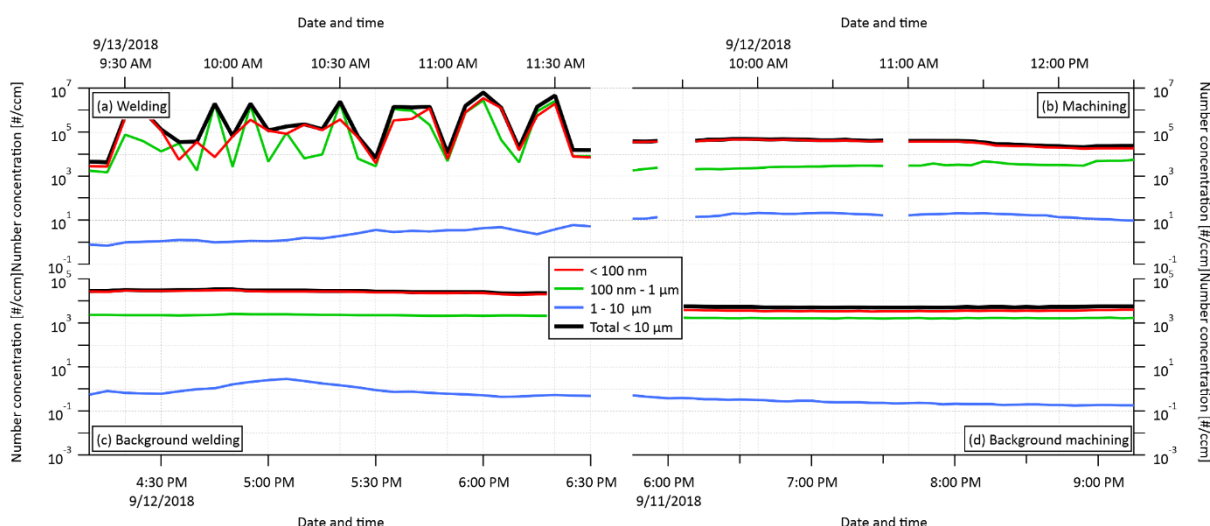


Figure S2. SMPS+APS number concentration in wider size bins in 2018 related to (a) Welding process (MAG) in workshop 1; (b) Machining processes (grinding and milling) in workshop 2; (c) Background to welding; (d) Background to Machining.

Table S1. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the morning exhaled breath condensate (EBC) samples of the control group.

MDA = malondialdehyde, C6-12 = aldehydes C6-C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Units	ng/mL = μg/L	pmol/mL = nmol/L
MDA	18.4	255.3
C6-12	13.0	100.4
Units	pg/mL = ng/L	fmol/mL = pmol/L

8-isoprostane	20.5	58
8-OHdG	16.7	59
8-OHG	14.4	48
5-OHMeU	19.5	137
o-Tyr	21.3	118
3-NOTyr	27.7	122

Table S2. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the pre-shift exhaled breath condensate (EBC) samples of the workers.

MDA = malondialdehyde, C6–12 = aldehydes C6–C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2 α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Units	ng/mL = μ g/L	pmol/mL = nmol/L
MDA	18.9	262.3
C6-12	13.7	105.8

Units	pg/mL = ng/L	fmol/mL = pmol/L
8-isoprostane	25.9	73
8-OHdG	18.7	66
8-OHG	14.8	49
5-OHMeU	20.0	141
o-Tyr	24.0	132
3-NOTyr	29.4	129

Table S3. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the morning plasma samples of the control group.

MDA = malondialdehyde, C6–12 = aldehydes C6–C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2 α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Marker in plasma	ng/mL = μ g/L	pmol/mL = nmol/L
MDA	56.5	784.1

C6-12	74.5	589.6
	pg/mL = ng/L	fmol/mL = pmol/L
8-isoprostane	33.0	93
8-OHdG	66.3	234
8-OHG	69.5	232
5-OHMeU	59.7	420
o-Tyr	132.7	732
3-NOTyr	86.4	380

Table S4. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the pre-shift plasma samples of the workers.

MDA = malondialdehyde, C6-12 = aldehydes C6-C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2 α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Units	ng/mL = μg/L	pmol/mL = nmol/L
MDA	59.8	829.9
C6-12	81.3	645.3
Units	pg/mL = ng/L	fmol/mL = pmol/L
8-isoprostane	36.8	104
8-OHdG	68.9	243
8-OHG	75.1	251
5-OHMeU	62.1	437
o-Tyr	136.0	751
3-NOTyr	88.5	390

Table S5. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the morning urine samples of the control group.

creat. = creatinine, MDA = malondialdehyde, C6-12 = aldehydes C6-C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2 α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Units	$\mu\text{g}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\text{mg}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{nmol}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\mu\text{mol}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{ng}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\mu\text{g}/\text{g creat.}$	$\text{pmol}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{nmol}/\text{g creat.}$
MDA	1.8	25.0	15.9	220.8
C6-12	17.1	118.1	151.3	1043.7

Units	$\text{ng}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\mu\text{g}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{pmol}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\text{nmol}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{pg}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{ng}/\text{g creat.}$	$\text{fmol}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{pmol}/\text{g creat.}$
8-isoprostane	4.1	11.6	36.6	102.2
8-OHdG	32.9	116.2	290.8	1026.8
8-OHG	54.2	181.1	479.1	1601.2
5-OHMeU	5.6	39.4	49.5	348.4
o-Tyr	30.2	166.7	267.0	1473.4
3-NOTyr	23.3	102.6	206.0	906.6

Table S6. Mean levels of oxidative stress markers in the pre-shift urine samples of the workers.

creat. = creatinine, MDA = malondialdehyde, C6–12 = aldehydes C6–C12, 8-isoprostane = 8-*iso*-prostaglandin F2 α (8-isoprostane), 8-OHdG = 8-hydroxy-2-deoxyguanosine, 8-OHG = 8-hydroxyguanosine, 5-OHMeU = 5-hydroxymethyl uracil, o-Tyr = *o*-tyrosine, 3-NOTyr = 3-nitrotyrosine.

Units	$\mu\text{g}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\text{mg}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{nmol}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\mu\text{mol}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{ng}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\mu\text{g}/\text{g creat.}$	$\text{pmol}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{nmol}/\text{g creat.}$
MDA	1.8	24.3	15.5	214.7
C6-12	17.3	119.3	152.8	1054.7

Units	$\text{ng}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\mu\text{g}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{pmol}/\text{mmol creat.}$ = $\text{nmol}/\text{mol creat.}$	$\text{pg}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{ng}/\text{g creat.}$	$\text{fmol}/\text{mg creat.}$ = $\text{pmol}/\text{g creat.}$
8-isoprostane	4.0	11.3	35.3	99.5
8-OHdG	35.6	125.7	314.7	1111.1
8-OHG	56.8	189.8	502.1	1678.0
5-OHMeU	4.9	34.5	43.3	304.8

o-Tyr	31.5	173.9	278.5	1536.9
3-NOTyr	24.1	106.1	213.0	937.8
