





Figure S1. IR DRIFT spectra of TNH20-TNH60.



**Figure S2.** The values of contact angles for water (a) and diiodomethane (b), and surface free energy (c) of Ti6Al4V/TNT20-60 and Ti6Al4V/TNH20-60 samples.

Sample	Potential (V)	Tubes diameter	Wall thickness
		05.25	(1111)
1N15	5	25-35	4-5
TNT10	10	30-45	4-5
TNT15	15	50-70	c.a. 6
TNT20	20	65-90	c.a. 9
TNT30	30	90-150	c.a. 15
TNT40	40	100-250	c.a. 15
TNT50	50	80-240	c.a. 14
TNT60	60	30-110	c.a. 10

**Table S1.** Diameters and wall thickness of titania nanotubes produced on the surface of Ti6Al4V substrates in the potential range of 5–60 V.

**Table S2.** Contact angles values for Ti6Al4V/TNT20-60 and Ti6Al4V/TNH20-60, measured for water and diiodomethane, and surface free energy values obtained according to Owens-Wendt method.

	Average contact angle [°]		
	Measuring	Surface free energy ±	
<b>Biomaterial sample</b>	Water	Diiodomethane	standard deviation
TNT20	$57,1 \pm 0,90$	$15,1 \pm 0,17$	$53,70 \pm 0,14$
TNT30	$67,1 \pm 0,60$	$25,1 \pm 1,40$	$48,00 \pm 0,47$
TNT40	$88,5 \pm 1,91$	$19,8 \pm 1,53$	$47,56 \pm 0,49$
TNT50	$74,00 \pm 0,90$	8,8±0,16	$49,83 \pm 0,11$
TNT60	$94,1 \pm 0,55$	9,4 ± 1,25	$51,38 \pm 0,37$
TNH20	$119,8 \pm 0,07$	$66,1 \pm 0,01$	$28,4 \pm 0,00$
TNH30	$121,6 \pm 0,12$	$48,7 \pm 1,77$	$43,39 \pm 0,53$
TNH40	$129,1 \pm 0,07$	$28,2 \pm 0,28$	$63,76 \pm 0,11$
TNH50	$117,5 \pm 0,95$	$17,7 \pm 0,48$	$60,97 \pm 0,21$
TNH60	$90,3 \pm 0,11$	$15,2 \pm 1,20$	$49,18 \pm 0,36$

**Table S3.** Surface roughness parameters (S<sub>a</sub>) of Ti6Al4V, Ti6Al4V/TNT20-60 and Ti6Al4V/TNH20-60 systems, as determined based on the AFM image analysis.

Reference	Sa parameter	Ti6Al4V/TNH	S₄ parameter	Ti6Al4V/TNT	S₁ parameter
Sample	[µm]	Samples	[µm]	Samples	[µm]
Ti6Al4V	0.027	TNH20	0.075	TNT20	0.058
		TNH30	0.076	TNT30	0.065
		TNH40	0.110	TNT40	0.102
		TNH50	0.189	TNT50	0.131
		TNH60	0.172	TNT60	0.081