Figure S1: Patient selection


```
                    ┌─────────────────────┐
                    │   LMUshock registry │
                    │   01/2010-08/2021   │
                    │    1200 patients    │
                    └─────────────────────┘
                              │           ┌──────────────────────────┐
                              │──────────▶│ No mechanical ventilation:│
                              │           │      363 patients         │
                              ▼           └──────────────────────────┘
                    ┌─────────────────────┐
                    │ Mechanical ventilation:│
                    │     837 patients    │
                    └─────────────────────┘
```

LMUshock registry
01/2010-08/2021
1200 patients

No mechanical ventilation:
363 patients

Mechanical ventilation:
837 patients

No detection of HSV in lavage:
137 patients

Detection of HSV in lavage:
44 patients

No lavage performed:
656 patients

Antiviral therapy:
42 patients

No antiviral therapy:
2 patients