

Table S1. Search strategies.

Databases	Search strategies
PubMed	((Ketamine[Title/Abstract]) AND (pain[Title/Abstract])) AND (emergency[Title/Abstract])
Scopus	TITLE(Ketamine) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY(pain) AND TITLE-ABS-KEY(emergency)
Google Scholar	allintitle: ketamine acute pain
Web of Science	TI=(Ketamine) AND TI=(pain) AND TI=(emergency)
Cochrane Database	Record title: Ketamine AND pain AND emergency